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0001
 1
               WESTERN INTERIOR FEDERAL SUBSISTENCE
 2
               REGIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL MEETING
 3
 4
                          PUBLIC MEETING
 5
 6
 7
                             VOLUME I
 8
 9
                            Telephonic
10
                        February 17, 2021
11
                            9:07 a.m.
12
13
14
15
    COUNCIL MEMBERS PRESENT:
16
17
     Jenny Pelkola, Acting Chair
18
     Don Honea
19
    Goodwin Semaken
20
    Pollock Simon
21
22
23
24
25
     Regional Council Coordinator, Karen Deatherage
26
27
28
29
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0002 1 PROCEEDINGS 2 3 (Telephonic - 2/17/2021) 4 5 (On record) 6 7 MS. DEATHERAGE: Three of the four 8 seated members are present and we can proceed with the meeting. I would like to -- this is Karen Deatherage 9 10 with the Office of Subsistence Management. First of 11 all I'd like to welcome everybody to the call and thank everybody for their patience as we work through these 12 13 teleconferences. The most important thing is to 14 please, please mute your phone when you're not 15 speaking. This is very important as a lot of our rural community members don't have good connections to begin 16 17 with and any disturbance in the background makes it 18 that much more difficult. 19 20 (Teleconference interference -21 participants not muted) 22 23 MS. DEATHERAGE: Also if you could --24 yep, there's an example. So everybody could please 25 mute your phone when you're not speaking. When you are 26 speaking, whether you're a presenter or a Council 27 member, could you please state your name for the record 28 so that all the folks on the phone know who is 29 speaking. While we recognize some voices after our 30 teleconference experience, it's still hard to determine 31 who's speaking. And so we appreciate, again, 32 everybody's patience. 33 34 We have four seated members on this 35 Council and that situation can be addressed later, but 36 right now I'd like to invite anybody who would like to 37 give the invocation to do so, and then the Chair for 38 today's meeting is Jenny Pelkola of Galena, and she can 39 call the meeting to order. 40 Thank you, I'll turn it over. 41 42 43 Thanks. 44 45 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don, can you say 46 the invocation. 47 48 MR. HONEA: Pardon me? 49

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0003
 1
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Could you say
 2
    the invocation.
 4
                     MR. HONEA: I could give it a whack.
 5
    Do you want me to go ahead?
 6
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
 8
 9
                     (Invocation)
10
11
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
12
     Don.
13
14
                     MR. HONEA: Sure.
15
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, we'll call
16
     this meeting to order at 9:07. Karen, could you do
17
18
     that, please.
19
20
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
21
    Chair. I'd be more than happy to.
22
23
                     Donald Honea, Jr.
24
25
                     MR. HONEA: Here.
26
27
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Pollock Simon, Sr.
28
29
                     MR. SIMON: Here.
30
31
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Goodwin Semaken.
32
33
                    (No comments)
34
35
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Goodwin Semaken.
36
37
                     (No comments)
38
39
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: And, Jenny Pelkola.
40
41
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Here.
42
43
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
44
     Chair. Three of the four seated members are present
45
     and, therefore, a quorum is established.
46
47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
48
     Good morning, everyone. This is my first time doing
49
     this so I hope you will bear with me. Welcome to Jack
50
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0004
    and Tim and the rest of the Council members who are on,
    and the rest of the -- from the Office of Subsistence
    Management. Okay, let's see, review -- okay, adopt --
    I'd like to -- is there anything else to add to the
 5
    agenda, or anything else, Karen.
 6
 7
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
    Chair. What I might suggest is you go ahead and do
 8
 9
    welcome and introductions, and then the next section
10
    would be to approve the agenda, and, yes, I do have
11
     some additions for the Council to consider.
12
13
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
14
    Chair.
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
17
     So would you please introduce yourself and, Karen,
18
     could you take the names down please.
19
20
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Yes, absolutely,
21
    Madame Chair, thank you.
22
23
                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Good morning. This is
     Boyd Blihovde, Refuge Manager at Yukon Delta National
24
25
    Wildlife Refuge.
26
27
                     MR. REAKOFF: Jack Reakoff in Wiseman,
28
    public member.
29
30
                     MR. MASCHMANN: This is Gerald
31
    Maschmann with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service,
32
    Fairbanks.
33
34
                     MR. GUSSE: Good morning. This is
35
    Walker Gusse with the Bureau of Land Management out of
36
    Anchorage, law enforcement.
37
38
                     MS. MORAN: This is Tina Moran, Deputy
39
    Manager for Kanuti Refuge.
40
41
                     MS. FOX: This is Joanna Fox, Refuge
42
    Manager, Kanuti Refuge.
43
44
                     MR. GRAHAM: This is Cory Graham,
45
     Fisheries Biologist with the Office of Subsistence
46
    Management.
47
48
                     MS. MONCRIEFF: Hi, this is Catherine
49
    Moncrieff with the Yukon River Drainage Fisheries
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0005
 1
    Association.
 2
 3
                     MR. REBARCHIK: Good morning. This is
 4
     Bob Rebarchik, Refuge Manager for the
 5
    Koyukuk/Nowitna/Innoko Refuges out of Galena.
 6
 7
                     MS. JALLEN: Good morning. This is
     Deena Jallen with the Alaska Department of Fish and
 8
 9
    Game. Currently the acting summer season manager for
10
    the Yukon.
11
12
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you. Could you
13
    please repeat that. And I know this is really hard,
    probably one of the hardest things of the meeting is to
14
15
    get introductions down, so could the person from Fish
16
     and Game please repeat that.
17
18
                     MS. JALLEN: Yeah, no problem.
19
     Deena Jallen currently the Acting Summer Season manager
20
    for the Yukon.
21
22
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Great, thanks, Deena.
23
24
                     MS. FITKA: Good morning. This is
25
     Serena Fitka, Executive Director for the Yukon River
26
     Drainage Fisheries Association.
27
28
                     MS. KENNER: This is Pippa Kenner with
29
    the Office of Subsistence Management.
30
31
                     MR. CAMERON: And this is Matt Cameron,
32
    Wildlife Biologist with National Park Service in
33
     Fairbanks.
34
35
                     MR. SEPPI: Good morning. Bruce Seppi,
36
    Anchorage Field Office, BLM.
37
38
                     MS. MILLION: Good morning.
                                                 This is
39
    Bonnie Million. I'm the Field Manager for the
40
     Anchorage Field Office, BLM.
41
42
                     MS. JULIANIES: This is Erin Julianies,
43
    Wildlife Biologist for the BLM Central Yukon Field
44
    Office in Fairbanks.
45
46
                     MR. MATHEWS: Good morning.
47
    Vince Mathews with Kanuti, Arctic and Yukon Flats in
48
    wonderful Fairbanks. Thanks.
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0006
 1
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Good morning. This is
    Kevin Whitworth with Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish
 2
    Commission here in McGrath.
 4
 5
                     MR. MOSES: This is Aaron Moses,
 6
    Subsistence Coordinator, Yukon Delta.
 7
                     MR. ROWE: Good morning. This is Eric
 8
 9
    Rowe from Tanana Chiefs Conference.
10
11
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Anybody else from
12
     Tanana Chiefs.
13
14
                    MR. STEVENS: Yeah, good morning, this
15
     is Ben Stevens. And I work with the Task Force, Tanana
     Chiefs, from Stevens Village, working in Fairbanks.
16
17
18
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Great, thank you, Ben.
19
    Kind of get a little bit of order here. Let me try,
20
     anybody else from the National Wildlife Refuge system.
21
22
                     MR. HAVENER: Yeah, good morning. This
23
     is Jeremy Havener with Koyukuk/Nowitna/Innoko National
24
     Wildlife Refuge.
25
26
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Anybody else from the
27
    National Wildlife Refuge System.
28
29
                     MR. HARWOOD: Good morning.
                                                  This is
30
    Chris Harwood, Biologist with Kanuti Refuge.
31
32
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thanks, Chris.
33
    Anybody else from the National Park Service.
34
35
                     MS. OKADA: Hi. Good morning. This is
36
    Marcy Okada with Gates of the Arctic National Park and
37
    Preserve.
38
39
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thanks, Marcy.
40
41
                     MS. FLOREY: Hi, this is Victoria
42
    Florey from the National Park Service here in
43
    Anchorage.
44
45
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Welcome, Victoria.
46
47
                     MS. FLOREY: Thank you.
48
49
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Anybody else with.....
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0007
 1
                     MR. DEACY: This is Will Deacy,
 2
     Biologist with the National Park Service out of
     Fairbanks.
 4
 5
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Hey, there, Will,
 6
     thanks. Anybody else from the National Park Service.
 7
 8
                     (No comments)
 9
10
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, let's go to BLM.
11
     Anybody else from the BLM, I have Bruce and Bonnie and
12
     Erin.
13
14
                     MR. GUSSE: And also Walker Gusse with
15
     the BLM.
16
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Oh, well, yes, Walker.
17
18
     Thank you so much for being with us Walker.
19
20
                     MR. GUSSE: My pleasure.
21
22
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I've got Glenn Chen
23
     from the BIA. Anybody else from the BIA.
24
25
                     (No comments)
26
27
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Anybody else from the
28
    Office of Subsistence Management.
29
30
                     MR. KRON: Good morning everybody.
31
     Yeah, this is Tom Kron. I'll be the leadership team
32
     rep for OSM for this meeting.
33
34
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thanks Tom. So let's
35
     go -- we have a couple folks from the Yukon Drainage
     River -- oh, gosh, long day -- from YRDFA, anybody else
36
37
     from YRDFA on the phone with us, Catherine and Serena.
38
39
                     MS. FITKA: No.
40
41
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, great. We've
42
    got Kevin Whitworth from the Kuskokwim River
     InterTribal group. And we've got Eric Rowe and Ben
43
44
     Stevens from Tanana Chiefs Conference.
45
46
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, this is Jim Simon with
47
     the Tanana Chiefs Conference Hunting and Fishing Task
48
     Force, and the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish
49
    Commission.
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0008
 1
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Fantastic, thanks,
 2
     Jim, welcome. Any public members.....
 4
                    MS. SCHOMOGYI: This is Terese
 5
     Schomogyi with the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish
 6
     Commission. Good morning.
 7
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Good morning. I've
 9
     got Jack Reakoff as a public member, any other public
     members wish to introduce themselves that haven't done
10
11
     so already.
12
13
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Goodwin Semaken, Kaltag.
14
15
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Oh, Goodwin. Hi
16
    Goodwin, welcome.
17
18
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yes.
19
20
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: So we have four of the
21
     four seated members now on the phone for the Council.
22
     And those are the folks I have on the phone right now,
23
     did we miss anybody.
24
25
                     MS. GLEASON: Christy Gleason with Fish
26
     and Game.
27
28
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I'm sorry, what was
29
    your name again.
30
31
                     MS. GLEASON: Christy Gleason.
32
33
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Oh, Christy, great.
34
     Welcome Christy.
35
36
                     MS. CARROLL: Good morning. This is
37
     Holly Carroll with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service,
38
     Yukon Subsistence Fishery Manager.
39
40
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Hi there Holly with a
41
    new hat.
42
43
                     MR. CHYTHLOOK: Ron Chythlook with Fish
44
     and Game, Sportfish Division.
45
46
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Ron, what's your last
47
     name?
48
49
                     MR. CHYTHLOOK: Chythlook.
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0009
 1
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Anybody else from Fish
 2
     and Game.
 3
 4
                     MR. BURCH: This is.....
 5
 6
                     MS. MCDAVID: Yeah, good morning.
 7
     is Brooke McDavid....
 9
                     MR. BURCH: .....Mark Burch with.....
10
                     MS. MCDAVID: ....with the Subsistence
11
12
     Division in Fairbanks.
13
14
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, Mark.
15
16
                     (No comments)
17
18
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: It looks like we have
19
    Mark Burch on the phone from Fish and Game. Anybody
20
    else from Fish and Game.
21
22
                     (No comments)
23
24
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: All right, did I miss
25
     anybody that didn't have an opportunity to introduce
26
     themselves.
27
28
                     (No comments)
29
30
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: If not I'd like
31
     to....
32
33
                     MS. PELTOLA: Madame Chair.
34
35
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Oh, go ahead.
36
37
                     MS. PELTOLA: This is Mary Peltola from
     the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission
38
39
                    Thank you.
     listening in.
40
41
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thanks Mary, welcome.
42
43
                     MS. PELKOLA:" Thank you.
44
45
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I'll turn it over to
46
     Jenny Pelkola, Madame Chair, for the next agenda item.
47
48
                     Thank you.
49
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0010 1 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you everyone and welcome again. And now I'd like to review 2 and adopt the agenda. Do we have any additions to the 4 agenda or deletions. 5 6 Karen. 7 8 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 9 Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. And, yes, we do have 10 some additions and clarifications for the agenda. 11 12 This morning we would like to add three 13 Alaska Department of Fish and Game presentations to --14 to actually move those from lower in the agenda to the 15 before the call for wildlife proposals. Fish and Game and the Office of Subsistence Management believe it 16 17 would be helpful to the Council to have the updates for 18 various wildlife population issues brought forth before 19 the call for proposals to help the Council determine if 20 there's any type of proposal they wish to submit. 21 that would be the Mulchatna Caribou Herd update, a 22 small game regulatory update, and the Kuskokwim River 23 post-season survey update from the Subsistence 24 Division. Then we'll move those up before the call for 25 wildlife proposals on the agenda. 26 27 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Karen, 28 this is Jenny. Where are we moving to where? 29 30 MS. DEATHERAGE: Those three reports 31 will be moved before -- under new business, Section 11, before the call for wildlife proposals. 32 33 34 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. And who 35 are we -- who's going there? 36 37 MS. DEATHERAGE: That would be the 38 Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 39 40 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Oh, okay. 41 42 MS. DEATHERAGE: They'll have three 43 different reports to go ahead and present prior to the 44 call for Federal wildlife proposals. 45 46 MR. BURCH: Hello, this is Mark Burch. 47 Could you repeat those reports, please, thank you. 48

MS. DEATHERAGE: The three I have,

49

Mark, you're welcome -- through the Chair. The Mulchatna Caribou Herd update. Small game regulatory update. And the Kuskokwim River post-season survey. Are there any additional presentations, Mark, that you feel should be added before the Federal wildlife proposals.

MR. BURCH: Those are the only ones I'm aware of. I do believe Glenn Stout will be on the line, too, and -- but I don't think he has anything in particular to present. You might -- if you start to get into those subjects with projects he'd be online to be able to address any concerns or questions.

## Thank you.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Through the Chair. Thank you, Mr. Burch. We appreciate having Glenn on board. The next item for the agenda is another move for presentations, or clarification on a timing for all the NOAA presentations on the marine water fisheries issues, there's three different presentations. Unfortunately the folks that are doing those presentations are not available today so they are scheduled between 11:00 and 1:00 o'clock tomorrow, February 18th. The three such presentations on the agenda. Please bear with me, one will be a bycatch update from Diana Stramm, the other is the Eastern Bearing Sea research by Ellen Yasumiishi, and the third is the Northern Bering Sea juvenile salmon ecology presentation by Jim Murphy with NOAA and Sabrina Garcia with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Again, those three presentations will occur on February 18th between the hours of 11:00 and 1:00 p.m.

The next item to add to the agenda is the Bering Sea Western Interior Resource Management Plan update, Bonnie Million with the Bureau of Land Management will go ahead and provide an update for that.

The next item to add to the agenda is the National Park Service individual customary and traditional use determination permit update. Lots of words. This is an issue that the Council reviewed at their last meeting and the National Park Service will provide an update from the Board actions.

Thank you.

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0012
 1
                     And the last item to be added under OSM
 2
     Staffing reports is the Fisheries Resource Management
    Program funding opportunities, which will be presented
 4
    by OSM Staff.
 5
 6
                     Those are the items that I have to
 7
    recommend to the Council for adoption under the agenda.
     If there are any additional items, the floor is open
     for individuals or Council members to add to the
 9
10
    agenda.
11
12
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
15
    Do we have any more additions.
16
17
                     (No comments)
18
19
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If not, can we
20
     entertain a motion to accept the additions to the
21
     agenda.
22
23
                     MR. SIMON: So moved.
24
25
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Motion by Pollock
26
     Simon.
27
28
                     MR. SIMON: Yes.
29
30
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Is there a second.
31
32
                     MR. HONEA: Second. Don.
33
34
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
35
    Call for the question.
36
37
                     MR. SIMON: Question.
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you. All
39
40
    in favor say aye.
41
42
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
43
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: All opposed,
45
     same sign.
46
47
                     (No opposing votes)
48
49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, motion
50
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0013
    carries. Next on the agenda is the election of
    officers. I believe we were going to hold off on that
    Karen.
 4
 5
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
 6
    Chair. If you would give me a minute here, I would
 7
     like to read for you the Council's option in this
 8
     regard.
 9
10
                     The Council is invited to pass a
11
    motion, if they wish, to hold another election during
12
     their fall 2021 meeting, with the officers from that
13
     election serving just until the 2022 winter/spring
14
    meeting. This way the Councils can be back on track
15
    with the standard process of holding elections in the
16
     winter/spring regulatory cycle.
17
18
                     So the Council Chair can entertain a
19
    motion for the Council to defer its elections until the
20
    fall 2021 meeting.
21
22
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Council
25
    members, what's your preference.
26
27
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair, this is Don.
28
     I would support that. I would entertain that motion to
29
    defer.
30
31
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Is there a
32
    second.
33
34
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Second. This is Pollock.
35
36
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, second by
37
     Pollock. Karen, before we vote, could you state the
38
    motion.
39
40
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
41
    Chair. The motion by the Council is to defer the
42
    elections for Council officers until the fall 2021
43
    meeting cycle.
44
45
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
46
47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you
48
     very much. Any discussion.
49
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0014
 1
                     (No comments)
 2
 3
                     MR. SIMON: Ouestion.
 4
 5
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Question
 6
     called by Pollock. All in favor say aye.
 7
 8
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
 9
10
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Is Goodwin on.
11
12
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yes, aye.
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don.
15
16
                     MR. HONEA: Yes.
17
18
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So motion
19
     passed. All in.....
20
21
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is
22
    Karen Deatherage.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
25
26
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
27
     Chair. I would like to make one quick announcement
     regarding elections. The Council membership
28
29
     application period for 2021 was previously scheduled to
30
     end on February 15th, that application period has now
31
    been extended until March 12th, 2021 of this year to
32
     allow for additional applicants. So the Office of
33
     Subsistence Management and the Board -- the Federal
34
     Subsistence Board would like to ask all those
35
    participating in this meeting to please encourage
36
     individuals from throughout the region to apply for
37
    Council membership.
38
39
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
41
42
     Okay, with that we'll go on to approve the previous
43
     minutes from the last meeting.
44
45
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair, this is Don.
46
    Are we looking for a motion to accept it.
47
48
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. Yes.
49
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0015
 1
                     MR. HONEA: Okay. I make a motion to
     accept the meeting minutes of October 14/15, 2020.
 2
 4
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Motion by Don,
 5
     is there a second to his motion.
 6
 7
                     MR. SIMON: Second by Pollock.
 8
 9
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Second by
10
     Pollock. All in favor say aye.
11
12
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
13
14
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, sorry.
17
18
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, this is Don again.
19
     Before we take a motion on that, don't we have to --
20
     any comments, any whatever on the meeting itself.
21
22
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Do you
23
    have any comments.
24
25
                     MR. HONEA: Well, no, I just thought
26
    from the other Council members or something, okay, I
27
    mean before we actually accept this and if there's no
28
     -- I don't know the parliamentary thing here, but if we
29
    go ahead and accept it then all comments or questions
30
    or something are passed?
31
32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah.
33
34
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is
35
    Karen Deatherage.
36
37
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
38
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. I think
39
40
     what Member Honea is saying is that we have public
41
    members on the phone who participated in the fall 2020
42
    meeting and what Mr. Honea is doing as a Council member
     is inviting those public members to weigh in, if there
43
44
     are any amendments or changes to these minutes, prior
45
     to the Council's approval.
46
47
                     Thank you.
48
49
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah.
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0016
 1
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead.
 2
    Yes.
 3
 4
                     MR. REAKOFF: Yeah, this is Jack. Yeah,
 5
     I looked at the minutes, they reflect basically what
 6
     happened at the meeting, I don't see any issue with it.
 7
 8
                     Thank you.
 9
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Jack.
11
     Okay, with that we'll go ahead and vote. All in favor
12
     say aye.
13
14
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. All
17
     opposed, same sign.
18
19
                     (No opposing votes)
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, I guess
22
     the motion carries. Now, the next one we'll go on to
23
     Council reports -- Council member reports.
24
25
                     Don.
26
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah. Okay, I just
27
28
     received something here from Bob this morning,
29
    Rebarchik, on maybe the count -- I didn't have time --
30
     the moose count, that they probably took within the
31
     last month or so. I haven't had time to look at that
32
    but right here in the village, and it'd be interesting
33
     to know, you know, between here and Nowitna the wolf
34
     count. There was some moose -- there was some wolves
35
     taken at a kill site about nine, 10 miles up there --
36
     up the river from the village here. And Sam, that
37
     lives up there, Yukon River Lodge, about 15 miles above
38
     Ruby, noted that there was a lot of -- well, one day he
39
     was out there, he heard wolves up from him, down from
40
     him, so there's a lot of wolves here. And I -- it'd
41
     just be interesting to see what -- what the counts are.
42
     I was looking at Bob's report there and he says the
43
     deep snow probably had an impact on the moose
44
     population, I'm just -- I guess that's a negative
     thing, he didn't say if it was pro or -- I'm just
45
46
     saying -- thinking it has to be a negative impact.
47
48
                     Other than that, there's a lot of lynx
49
     around. And the snow pack is not as bad as it was last
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0017
     year so hopefully we -- the moose would have a little
     easier time I'm thinking here.
 3
                     Other than that in -- in the way of the
 5
     -- it'd be interesting to know what -- well, Middle
 6
     Yukon had a teleconference maybe last week or something
 7
     and I wanted to be on there to find out their concerns,
     what's going on in the Kaiyuh and there, but I \operatorname{\mathsf{I}} -- I
     wasn't able to sit in on that but, other than that, it
10
     -- it's going pretty good, and we're just getting tired
11
     of this Covid, we want to get out.
12
13
                     That concludes my report. I don't -- I
14
     can't think of anything right now that's pressing.
15
16
                     Thank you.
17
18
                      (Teleconference interference -
19
     participants not muted)
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Don. Any
22
     questions or comments for Don.
23
24
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Could somebody please
25
     mute their phone while they're typing away.
26
27
                     Thank you.
28
29
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If not we'll go
30
    to Goodwin in Kaltag.
31
32
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Good morning.
33
34
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Good morning,
35
     Goodwin.
36
37
                     MR. SEMAKEN: The snow is pretty deep
38
     and there seems to be some moose around across the
     river but I haven't gone but one time. There've been
39
40
     wolves down below Kaltaq, like I say, I know what --
41
     like Don is concerned about the count because it's
42
     pretty deep snow, if there's any count going on, Kaiyuh
43
     Flats.
44
45
                     Other than that it's been a chilly
46
     winter. The moose seems like a pretty -- I seen a
47
     couple, but they're pretty thin, so surviving, I guess.
48
49
                     That's about it.
```

0018 1 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Don 2 -- I mean, are you done Goodwin -- sorry. 4 MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah. Yeah. 5 6 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you 7 much. Okay, any comments for Goodwin or questions. 9 I'm getting a feedback on my phone. 10 11 MS. DEATHERAGE: I hear that, Jenny --Madame Chair. This is -- if you wish, you can hang up 12 13 and call back in again to see if that corrects the 14 issue. 15 16 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, I don't 17 hear anything now. Okay, with that we'll go to Pollock. 18 19 20 MR. SIMON: Yes, thank you. This is 21 Pollock. This is kind of a mild winter, not too cold, 22 forty below at the most, last year it was over 50 below 23 for two months, but this year it isn't. There's not 24 enough snow either. There's two or three feet of snow 25 and weather has been good. And so we're not wrestling 26 with the firewood. 27 28 29 30 I think most peoples got moose. And the agency 31

There's no caribou again this winter by Allakaket and there's a little bit number of moose, but extended moose season to October so that was good, you know, more opportunities to get moose so that helps.

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So sadly there's not much salmon, the king salmon run was pretty low and not much chum salmon through most -- but not much chum salmon and it was kind of wet, really lots of wet, and the water come up and larger makes people for setting fishnets, we have to fish in the water sometimes but it was high water in springtime and we -- some of our fishing spots changed, where there was a good eddy, water was running around this year, just this past summer. So we have to find another fishing spot because of high water in springtime.

Other than that everything is fine, we had tough time, not enough meat, so we had a tough time and four peoples passed away this fall so some sad times also but it's good weather so we manage -- we're

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0019
 1
    managing pretty good.
 2
 3
                     That's all, thank you.
 4
 5
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
 6
     Pollock. Any comments or question for Pollock.
 7
 8
                     (No comments)
 9
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not,
11
     I'll just do my report for Galena. Along with -- we do
12
     have a lot of snow from what I understand in the woods.
13
     I see a couple of moose around town. I hear there's a
14
     lot of lynx around town. We have some foxes also
15
     visiting us.
16
17
                     Other than that, with this Covid, I
18
     think people have just been hanging low and close to
19
     their homes, and that's all I have from Galena, our
20
     area.
21
22
                     Anything.
23
24
                     (No comments)
25
26
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If not, there is
27
     -- okay, Karen.
28
29
                     (Teleconference interference -
30
     participants not muted)
31
32
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
33
     Chair. Could somebody please mute their phone if they
34
    haven't done so already. Yes, Madame Chair?
35
36
                     (No comments)
37
38
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, are you
39
     still on the phone.
40
41
                     (Teleconference interference -
42
    participants not muted)
43
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead.
45
46
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen
47
     Deatherage with OSM, did we lose folks on the phone?
48
49
                     MS. KENNER: Karen, this is Pippa, I'm
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0020
 1
     still here.
 2
 3
                    MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay. Madame Chair,
 4
     are you still on the phone?
 5
 6
                     (No comments)
 7
 8
                     (Teleconference interference -
 9
     participants not muted)
10
11
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Member Honea, are you
12
     still with us on the phone?
13
14
                     MR. HONEA: Hey, I'm still here.
15
16
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay. Goodwin, are
17
    you still with us on the phone?
18
19
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah, I'm still here.
20
21
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Goodwin.
22
     How about you, Pollock, are you still with us on the
23
     phone?
24
25
                     MR. SIMON: I'm still here.
26
27
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, Pollock. Madame
28
     Chair, did you just join us -- rejoin us on the phone?
29
30
                     (No comments)
31
32
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, did you
33
     just join us on the phone?
34
35
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, I got
36
     knocked off for some reason.
37
38
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: You sure did. Okay,
39
     thank you. It looks like we can proceed.
40
41
                     (Pause)
42
43
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, back on
44
     now. Can you hear me Karen?
45
46
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I can, Madame Chair,
47
     thank you.
48
49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, what was I
50
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about to say -- oh, the Chair's report, only thing I have right now is we had our meeting last fall and we had most of our members on. Any -- Jack Reakoff, do you have anything to add to that?

(Teleconference interference - participants not muted)

9 MR. REAKOFF: What's the question,

10 Jenny?

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I said, do you have anything to add since our last meeting?

MR. REAKOFF: I listened to the Federal Subsistence Board on the fisheries pretty much the whole thing. And I was on the Koyukuk River Advisory Committee, they had a meeting about two weeks ago. So basically the Department of Fish and Game should give you an update on the Board of Fish and Board of Game has pushed their meeting cycle back.

If I could I'd give a public comment.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.

MR. REAKOFF: The conditions here in the Brooks Range, the snow depth is about at 25 percent of what it was last year. We got about 14 inches of snow, the wind -- the snow came in October, it didn't rain in the snow, the snow is dry and the wind's blowing the snow off the mountains. The sheep here were doing real well with that. And there's caribou to the east of us, caribou to the north and the Western Arctic Herd is over in the John River. Caribou are apparent but not right here. The wolf population is high. The wolves are moving to the caribou and are not in the Valley that I'm in here but they're going to -there are quite a few caribou around. The population of -- the lynx keep moving in here, the lynx population is really fluid right now so everybody's seeing lynx, from Kotzebue all the way up here in the Brooks Range, all over the place.

So I do want to talk about the Bureau of Land Management Central Yukon Management Plan which will be coming up in the agenda, so I'd like to speak a little about that. I have some deep concerns about that resource management plan.

0022 1 Thank you, Madame Chair. 2 3 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, Mr. Reakoff. With that, I'd just like to say also that 5 -- I didn't attend -- but I listened to the Federal Subsistence Board. That was very interesting. I wish 7 we had invited or we had some of the members at our meeting, I mean, you know, call in, maybe we should 9 invite them next time. 10 11 Okay, with that, Karen, do you have 12 anything else to add? 13 14 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 15 Chair. No, not at this time. I appreciate your input. I would like to -- on behalf of the Federal Subsistence 16 17 Program thank Member Jenny Pelkola for attending the 18 Federal Subsistence Board meeting on behalf of the 19 Western Interior Council. Due to the appointment 20 issue, Jenny was acting Chair and she did a great job 21 on behalf of the Council. 22 23 Thank you. 24 25 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. 26 I see where every morning we're going to have nonagenda 27 items available for the public if they have anything to 28 talk about. And right now we're on that, public and 29 tribal comments on nonagenda items. 30 31 Anyone have any comments. 32 33 MR. VENT: This is Darrell Vent, 34 Huslia. 35 36 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 37 38 MR. VENT: Hello. 39 40 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hello, Darrell. 41 42 MR. VENT: Good morning. Yes, I just heard Jack Reakoff speaking earlier and I have a 43 44 nonagenda item concerning the Federal Subsistence Board 45 meeting. I was there attending via teleconference 46 also. And addressing the need for the Western Interior 47 RAC, which only has four members right now. You know 48 that we were left out when they appointed members. And 49 I recently put in my application again so I'm just

0023 letting you guys know I'm still trying to get back on to the WIRAC Board, hopefully one of these days I'll be able to make it again. And, you know, it's interesting that all the stuff that we got going on in our area 5 that we're not able to participate in the meeting with WIRAC. It's a pretty important area that we have and 7 concerning what's going on is we have this Ambler Road that the State is trying to put through the upper Koyukuk River area and it's becoming an issue of 10 whether we're going to be able to sustain our 11 subsistence use of the area because it's, for one, our 12 caribou migration will be affected because we rely on 13 the Western Arctic Herd, and the Hughes/Allakaket area 14 depend on the Teshekpuk Herd, and also Western, you 15 know, it depends on what the migration patterns are 16 using. And also the fish, we're having a problem with 17 our fish, we're getting low fish counts, so, you know, 18 we're really being affected, this Koyukuk River area, 19 if they do plan on putting a road through, I wonder 20 what the impact will be. So, you know, that's my 21 concern. 22 23 Thank you for letting me participate in 24 the WIRAC meeting. 25 26 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, 27 Anything for Darrell at this time. 28 29 (No comments) 30 31 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, any other 32 comments, nonagenda items. 33 34 MR. REAKOFF: Madame Chair, this is 35 Jack Reakoff again. I wanted the Council to know that I've reapplied -- or, as far as I know our past 36 37 applications were just overlooked by the Secretary of 38 Interior. Southeast, Yukon-Delta Regional Advisory 39 Council and the Western Interior did not receive any appointments, that's why we do not have our Council up 40 41 to speed. But I did reapply and so we're waiting for 42 something to happen with the new Secretary of Interior,

who has to be confirmed, but at some point, hopefully sooner rather than later, our Council -- or the Western Interior Council will have adequate representation.

Thank you, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Jack.

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     It's an issue, guys. It seems like we're just shoving
     along with a broken arm and a broken leg here but we'll
 2
     try our best.
 4
 5
                     (Teleconference interference -
 6
    participants not muted)
 7
 8
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Did somebody try to
 9
     speak. Madame Chair?
10
11
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I don't know, I
12
     didn't hear anything.
13
14
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, thank you.
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not,
17
    we'll go on to the old business. Any old business,
18
    Karen.
19
20
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, I
21
     currently have no old business to report.
22
23
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
24
     the only old business I can think of is we keep harping
25
     about our low count on our Council. We don't have all
26
     our members, and I'm glad to hear Jack and Darrell --
27
     Jack reapplied, and Darrell applied, and I believe Tim
28
     has reapplied also.
29
30
                     With that, we'll go on to new business.
31
32
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
33
    Chair. At this time, and per the Council's amendment
34
     to the agenda, I would like to invite the Alaska
35
     Department of Fish and Game to provide its wildlife and
36
     other reports.
37
38
                     Thank you.
39
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Go ahead.
41
42
                     MR. BURCH: Hello, this is Mark Burch
     from the Department of Fish and Game, Madame Chair. I
43
44
    believe we have Todd Rinaldi on to talk about the
45
    Mulchatna Caribou Herd, population situation. Todd, if
46
    you're ready.
47
48
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
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 1
                     (Pause)
 2
 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, we're
 4
     still waiting.
 5
 6
                     (Pause)
 7
 8
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Mr. Rinaldi, are you
 9
     on the phone?
10
11
                     (No comments)
12
13
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Mr. Rinaldi, have you
14
     joined us on the phone?
15
16
                     (No comments)
17
18
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: If not, Mr. Burch, if
19
     you could advise Rick Merizon or Chris McDevitt to
20
     present their reports at this time. Thank you.
21
22
                     MR. BURCH:
                                 Yeah, hello, Madame Chair,
23
     thank you. I'm getting a communication from Mr.
24
     Rinaldi, but, yes, I think it's appropriate for Rick
25
    Merizon to give his report. Thank you.
26
27
                     MR. MERIZON: Yes, thank you, Madame
28
     Chairman, and Council members. This is Rick Merizon.
29
     Just for the record I'm the statewide small game
30
     Program Coordinator for the Alaska Department of Fish
31
     and Game. And I very much appreciate the opportunity
32
     to join your meeting today and provide a very brief
33
     update on some of the proposals that Fish and Game,
34
     specifically small game issues that have been in the
35
     works that may impact your area.
36
37
                     One proposal that was scheduled to be
38
     heard this year, which obviously as you know the Board
39
     of Game has deferred all proposals this year until next
40
     year, so this proposal will be heard at next -- the
41
     next statewide meeting in March of 2022.
42
43
                     Our program has submitted a proposal
44
     addressing salvage requirements for snowshoe hare.
45
     Currently under State regulations there is no salvage
46
     requirement for snowshoe hare statewide. We have
47
     submitted a proposal to create a salvage requirement
48
     that would be defined as for human use. So under State
49
     regulations there are two types of salvage for -- one
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0026
    is defined as human consumption, the other is defined
    as human use. The use requirement provides a much
    broader context for what is legally considered salvage.
    So for human use includes a wide variety of legal
    means. So that includes using it -- using the snowshoe
 5
    hare for hide to make various products from, salvage
 7
    the meat whether it's for human use or to feed dogs.
     It also legally allows the use of hare to be used for
     trapping. So it's a fairly broad definition. And that
     is the definition that is in the current proposal.
10
11
12
                     We also have a proposal seeking to
13
     create a season date, bag limit and salvage requirement
     for Alaska hare in Unit 17. And I know that's outside
14
15
     of your area, but it's sort of on the periphery of your
16
     area. So currently Alaska hare have a season date and
17
    bag limit in their entire biological range in Alaska
18
    with the exception of Unit 17 and we just simply wanted
19
     to close -- create and streamline the regulations for
20
     that species across the range in Alaska.
21
22
                     And that concludes my report. I'm
23
     happy to entertain any questions.
24
25
                     (Pause)
26
27
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.
28
29
                     (No comments)
30
31
                     MR. HONEA: Hello.
32
33
                     (No comments)
34
35
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, are you
36
     still on the phone, this is Karen Deatherage.
37
38
                     (No comments)
39
40
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: We may have lost her.
41
42
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Karen, this is Don.
43
     I had a question for the gentleman that was just on the
44
     phone.
45
46
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Don.
47
     fine, uh-huh.
48
49
                     MR. HONEA: I missed his name.
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MR. MERIZON: Yeah, through the Chair.
Again, my name is Rick Merizon. I'm the statewide
small game Program Coordinator for the Alaska
Department of Fish and Game.

MR. HONEA: Oh, okay. Hey Rick, I just had a question, I thought we were going to get kind of a report on the Mulchatna Caribou Herd and instead you went to some of the hare populations, are we going to hear about what the population is doing, what measures have been taken and how they're working and such. Are you going to give a report on the population of the Mulchatna Caribou Herd.

MR. MERIZON: Through the Chair. Again, this is Rick Merizon, so I am the -- I just wanted to give a very brief update on small game issues that the State is addressing through our regulatory process. I believe Todd Rinaldi is planning on joining the meeting and he'll be able to provide that update when he's available, which I believe, hopefully will be either next or very shortly.

MR. HONEA: Okay, great, thank you.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Hello, everyone, this is Karen Deatherage checking in. Jenny, have you -- Madame Chair, have you rejoined us on the phone?

 $\label{eq:acting chair pelkola: Yes. My phone keeps cutting out. I'm back on though.} \\$ 

MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame Chair. We just heard the small game program report and we're waiting to hear from Todd Rinaldi with Alaska Department of Fish and Game for the Mulchatna Caribou Herd and also a Kuskokwim River salmon report.

Thank you.

MR. RINALDI: Good morning. This is Todd Rinaldi with Division of Wildlife Conservation.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead.

MR. RINALDI: Okay. So it sounds -- we haven't collected much more information since the last time we spoke. I think the last time we talked we had completed a population assessment. It was the second

year in a row where we derived a population number of 13,500.

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There is some concern, as we discussed in the past, that last year's survey might have missed large groups of caribou but we provided considerably more effort, additional planes, and additional flight days to cover the -- most of the full range of the Mulchatna caribou to identify if we missed any large groups and we did not miss any large groups. What we did understand with our satellite collars and our VHF collars on the herd is that most -- GPS or VHF collars only represent a handful of animals. Although we know that there's been animals down near Platinum and we know that there's isolated groups of animals near Iliamna, they have been included, or for the most part we believe they've all been included in our population estimate. So while we don't assume the population estimate to be a precise number of animals, we understand it to be an accurate depiction of what the population is doing out there, and it's currently at 13,500 animals.

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We did -- we were able to complete a composition survey this past fall in October and that provided some additional information on our understanding of what the population is doing and where we were at.

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As you know we look at the Mulchatna in terms of the Eastern and the Western segment. The Eastern segment is the Unit 17 portion east of the Wood-Tikchiks and the Western portion is in Unit 18. We found a combined ratio of 36 calves per 100, which is higher than last year, and is above the objective of 30 to 100, and this is the second time in the past seven years that we've seen this number. That's a good number. That's a positive number. It shows growth and it shows survival, at least until the fall. The percent of calves in the herd is 21 percent, and that's also higher than last year and it's also the highest since 2010. So another positive indicator. We also look at bulls to cows, and the combined ratio of 34 bulls to 100 cows is slightly lower than '19 last year and it is lower than most of the past seven years. The percent bulls in the herd overall is 19 percent and it's the lowest marginally since 2013. However, there is a large group, a large cohort of young bulls coming up in the second and in the third year age class and

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it's really intriguing, it -- it actually forced us to fly an additional day to go refly those groups to determine that we were actually seeing the high proportion of bulls in those groups and we actually did observe that. And so we're looking at that as a posit -- another positive sign of maybe some getting lean winters or some years with very low calf predation that might be the contributing factors to this increased group of bulls coming up. So we're pretty excited about that.

10 11

12 So we got this information in October. 13 We routinely do captures when we deploy collars out in 14 the fields -- in the field, we typically collect 15 different types of samples, biological samples. And one of the samples that we collect is blood. And from 16 17 blood we can spin that up and we can get plasma and 18 serum out of that and then we can run the serum for all 19 sorts of different antibodies and bacterias and things 20 like that. And obviously we still have many 21 capabilities, we can do all sorts of interesting 22 investigations with that information. While doing 23 routine disease screening of samples that we collected 24 over the past few years on the Mulchatna we detected a 25 higher than expected prevalence of antibodies to a 26 bacteria called brucella, or brucellosis, and this is 27 relative to other herds. And this indicates that 28 there's likely been exposure and likely incidence of 29 the disease in the Mulchatna Herd. We've had a few 30 reports over the past few years and our biologists and 31 Staff in the field have observed caribou with typical 32 swollen front knees, enlarged scrotums. And we also 33 detected the bacteria in tissues of two dead caribou 34 this fall. And so these observations and this evidence 35 further supports the finding of an increase in the 36 brucellosis of the herd. The bacteria mainly spread 37 amongst caribou from contact with birthing fluids 38 during -- during calving. And so I guess how it 39 impacts -- so there's a couple of different components 40 here. So this is important because humans can become 41 infected with brucellosis if they come in contact with 42 body fluids of infected animals. And that's 43 specifically the birthing fluids, the womb, the uterus, 44 it's very important not to cut into that during 45 butchering. And so the situation with brucellosis and 46 the population information that we have seems to be 47 another piece of the puzzle that's going to add to our 48 understanding into the decline of the Mulchatna 49 caribou. It's not the smoking gun. We're not sure --50

1 we're not fully aware of what the prevalence is and so we're going to go back and analyze some more historic samples to see if we can determine when it will -- when the higher prevalence was first detected and determine 5 where we are in the stage of the disease outbreak. Are 6 we ramping up, are we in -- at the peak of it or is it 7 something that we're only seeing the lasting effects of in the animals. We're not seeing widespread 9 miscarriages on the -- or abortions on the landscape. 10 And the number of swollen knees and other types of --11 of physical abnormalities haven't really been reported 12 to the Department, although, you know, hunting activity 13 in the Mulchatna in the last couple years has been --14 has been reduced significantly. We still are not 15 getting reports on issues with animals. So while it's 16 there and we do have reports, we just don't know where 17 the disease is in its outbreak. So we're going to 18 continue to monitor, not only the Mulchatna, and we're 19 going to be reanalyzing and looking to make sure that 20 the Nushagak samples have been analyzed. We'll be 21 working with our Federal counterparts on that. And 22 we'll also be analyzing some new samples. But we have 23 no indication that this is an issue in our moose 24 population in Unit 17. So -- but we will be doing the 25 routine screening.

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So -- so what can it do to humans and what should residents be concerned with. People that become infected with the brucella bacteria, they often exhibit flu-like symptoms. I know this is an unfortunate situation considering some of the other things that are going on in the world right now. And some of those symptoms include fever that comes and goes. You can get chills, loss of appetite, sweats and fatigue. Untreated infections can cause severe medical complications. In rare cases, but, again, it is treatable. So how to avoid infection, hunters should be aware of the constant low level presence in potential risk of brucellosis in all caribou herds. People butchering and preparing food from animals should always getting the blood of, or any bodily fluids from the animals in breaks in the skins, or the eyes, or nose or mouth and it's an emphasis on wearing rubber gloves and thoroughly washing hands and all processing equipment. Do not cut into enlarged or abnormally large or weird looking organs or meat, and do not cut into the womb, the uterus, again, that's where the majority of the fluid is. Unfortunately smoking, drying and pickling may not kill all the

potential pathogens in the game meat, so cook all the game meat thoroughly and that's to the internal or recommended temperature of 165 degrees. Wash your hands, knives, food processing surfaces with hot soapy water after handling game meat. Do not consume raw bone marrow as this is a high risk for infection of brucellosis. And, please don't feed diseased and uncooked parts to pets because they will carry the disease and pass it on potentially.

So as I mentioned. The Department monitors the health of caribou, which includes periodic testing, and specifically in caribou for brucellosis. We're going to continue to monitor and investigate the prevalence of brucella as well as other factors that may be contributing to the population decline in the Mulchatna Caribou Herd. And so what we're asking folks to do is if anyone experiences symptoms and are concerned about infection they should tell their healthcare provider that they may have been exposed to brucella. And if signs of the disease are seen in wildlife, specifically caribou or moose, it should be reported to Fish and Game, whether it be in Bethel or Dillingham or any office really.

And then, finally, we have a bunch of resources on our website that'll help understand the disease and how to work with the disease. Also a reminder, there is currently no caribou hunting in Unit 18 and 17 right now, all seasons are closed. So, you know, the additional harvest of Mulchatna caribou and the risk of disease shouldn't be an issue in that respect but, you know, it's likely that people have harvested animals this past fall, if they have been frozen, and I don't know, the freezing of the meat is not going to -- is not going to kill the bacteria, so the frozen meat would still have to be cooked to 165 to avoid the disease.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{I}}$  know that's a lot of information. I'm just going to pause there and wait for any questions.

 $\mbox{\sc ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA:}\mbox{\sc Okay, do we have any questions.}$ 

MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead.

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MR. HONEA: Yeah, this is Don. Todd, I had a question. I guess -- I guess this is Mulchatna, Nushagak Herd report, and I -- because it falls within the Western Interior it's a concern of all of us in the Western Interior, both herds, especially the Mulchatna Caribou Herd, and I was just wondering, you know, you threw out some numbers, 13,500, I don't know what -- is that -- is that the herd size presently or whatever, but I was just wondering some of the measures that were conservative in trying to keep those numbers stable, is it too early to see whether that's working or not. I believe one of the measures was cutting down the amount of caribou that was taken and stuff. So I'm just kind of concerned, overall, the population, is it stable, is it looking good, or whatever, and I think -- so if you could answer that I'd appreciate that.

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## Thank you.

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MR. RINALDI: Yeah, through the Chair, thank you. Thank you for that question. You know we only have two years of information currently that does -- you know, this is a short-term, year to year, we consider that pretty short in terms of population biology. But we have two data points and we have a bunch of other positive indicators. And I'm cautious there because over the last number of years when we thought the population was higher and we were unable to get a population estimate and we did see positive indicators and we thought the herd was, you know, doing better than what it's doing. We're confident the herd is where it's -- the herd is where it's at. As I mentioned, you know, there are some positive indicators. That big group of two and three year old bulls are certainly going to contribute to the population. Calf to cow ratios are seemingly up. year we do have some -- we have pretty good effort and participation in same day airborne and wolf control efforts in Unit 17. So we're optimistic, but we're cautious just because we have limited information. And the recovery of the Mulchatna caribou is going to be a long-term effort. I know you've heard that before after the decline in the early 2000s. But, you know, we're looking at a significant number of years before we see it probably into an objective -- or even meeting the mid-point of the objective. Currently the objective is 30,000 caribou to 80,000 so the mid-point is 55,000 or something like that. We like to strive for the mid-point. When we thought we were close to

the minimum, we thought we were in the 20s for a number of years prior to getting these two last estimates. So we have a bunch of information, we did review -- we did reduce harvest the last couple of years. Last year 5 there was a shortened Federal and State season. The 6 winter seasons were shortened. And I believe, as I 7 recall, both bag limits last year were bulls only. This past fall both the Federal and the State season was 9 limited to the fall season and was bulls only. We had 10 about 800 permits issued, and we have a reported 11 harvest of only 50-something caribou, which I believe 12 to be a minimum number of caribou harvested. I'm not 13 clear -- I don't know how many of those permits are still yet unreported, but I would consider the 54 to be 14 15 a minimum number of caribou harvested across Unit 18 16 and 17 and potentially even a portion of 9. 17 18 So that's kind of where we're at. 19 20 We're eager to get more information. 21 Unfortunately where we're at right now, we don't -- we 22 don't see a harvestable surplus in the Mulchatna 23 Caribou Herd. 24 25 MR. HONEA: All right, thank you. No 26 further questions. 27 28 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. 29 More questions. 30 31 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. 32 33 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead. 34 35 MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen 36 Deatherage. I did want to say if any of the Council 37 members who don't have proper access to the Fish and 38 Game website regarding the brucellosis information, I 39 would be happy to print that out and mail it to you so 40 just let me know and we'll go ahead and send that to 41 you if you need it. 42 44 45 introduce themselves, to do so now.

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Also I'd like to invite anybody who has joined on the phone since this morning, if they did not

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Thank you.

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MS. TRAINOR: Good morning. This is

0034 Alida Trainor. I'm the Acting Regional Program Manager for the Subsistence Division here in Fairbanks. 4 MR. DEMOSKI: Good morning. My name is 5 Arnold Demoski, Nulato Tribal Council. 6 7 MS. DEATHERAGE: Good morning, Arnold. 8 9 MR. RILEY: Good morning. This is 10 Brian Riley, Area Biologist for the Dillingham Office 11 for the Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 12 13 MR. MOOS: Good morning. This is 14 Refuge Manager for Togiak National Kenton Moos. 15 Wildlife Refuge and in-season Manager for Mulchatna Caribou for the Federal side. 16 17 18 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If we don't have 19 anymore, welcome to all of you. Good to have you 20 online. With that, if we don't have any more questions 21 we'll go on to the next report. 22 23 MR. BLIHOVDE: Madame Chair, is it okay 24 to ask a question from agency reps? 25 26 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Sure, go ahead. 27 28 MR. BLIHOVDE: Yeah, this is Boyd with 29 the Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge. And I just 30 had a question for the presenter on brucellosis. I 31 think I heard you say that brucellosis is not 32 necessarily uncommon in Alaska within caribou, but did 33 I hear you right that the major concern here is that 34 brucellosis is at a higher level in Mulchatna, is what 35 you've detected? 36 37 Thank you. 38 39 MR. RINALDI: Yes. Through the Chair, 40 this is Todd Rinaldi, with Fish and Game. Yeah, that's 41 correct. So brucellosis commonly occurs in some of the 42 herd's Western Arctic, and a few of the herds at pretty 43 low levels, less than a few percent, or even less than 44 one percent. And the level of detection in the 45 Mulchatna was a magnitude higher than that. So, yeah, 46 so it's -- it's pretty high relative to other herds. 47 IT does show signs that there is or has been an 48 outbreak and we're trying to pinpoint when that was

through historical analysis and continued

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0035 investigations. Again, it's a weird one because for the level of prevalence that we observed we would expect to see, you know, more observable indications out on the landscape and we haven't seen that. So --5 but we know that -- we know the disease is there. 6 7 MR. BLIHOVDE: Okay, thank you. 8 9 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Any more 10 questions for Todd. 11 12 (No comments) 13 14 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if.... 15 16 MR. RINALDI: Okay, thank you. 17 18 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not 19 we'll go on to the next report. 20 21 MR. BURCH: Hello, Madame Chair, this 22 is Mark Burch with the Department of Fish and Game 23 again. If you wish I believe Chris McDevitt is 24 available to give his report on the Kuskokwim. 25 26 Thank you. 27 28 MR. MCDEVITT: Thanks, Mark. Thanks, 29 Madame Chair. Again, my name's Chris McDevitt. 30 for the Subsistence Division with Fish and Game out of Fairbanks. I'm briefly going to talk about the 31 32 Kuskokwim Management Area Post-Season Salmon Harvest 33 Survey Project. This is a project that's funded by the 34 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Subsistence 35 Management. 36 37 A little bit of the background. 38 39 We began collecting harvest information 40 on the Kuskokwim all the way back to 1960. Since 1999 41 ONC in Bethel has partnered with us to complete the 42 Bethel portion of the project and the purpose of the 43 project, of course, is to estimate the annual salmon 44 harvest in the Kuskokwim area, and typically we survey 45 about 28 communities total, all the way from South 46 Kusko Bay up to the headwaters. 47 48 This year was a little different, of 49 course, considering our circumstances with the pandemic

and what not. So we began some contingency planning back this spring making sure that we were aligning our plans with community health and safety guidelines, so on and so forth. And those who are familiar with the project, you know, ordinarily we're going door to door. We're invited into people's homes to complete the survey. This year, of course, we couldn't do that. So in the outlying villages, outside of Bethel, that is, we contacted everyone by phone to get their harvest information from them. In Bethel we did go door to door but we stayed outside the home, maintaining a safe distance so on and so forth, and, of course, all our surveyors had PPE on and were being as safe as possible.

In a typical year, communities with 40 households or less we try to talk to every household in the community. Communities with greater than 40 households, we'll take a sample of that community. This season, because of the different circumstances we censused all communities with the exception of Bethel. Bethel, we try to get about 25 percent of the households in Bethel, which comes out to about 525 households total.

But I have some preliminary results here to share. These are drainage-wide results. Again, this includes South Kusko Bay and the entire river all the way up to the headwaters. We were able to survey 27 communities this year. We completed just over 1,800 surveys with folks. And our estimates show that approximately just over 41,000 kings were harvested in the 2020 season and that's actually up 9 percent from the previous year, 2019, where close to 38,000 kings were harvested. The chum harvest this past season was just over 27,000 fish compared to almost 34.5 thousand in 2019 so about a 20 percent decrease in chum. For reds, this past season, 2020, just over 47,000 reds compared to just over 48,000 reds in 2019 so not too much of a drop there, about 3 percent. For silvers, silver harvest was a little higher this past summer with almost 33.5 thousand silvers compared to last year, which was just over 31,000 silvers. And then almost 1,200 pinks this past summer compared to about 864 in 2019.

Now I also have middle and upper river community harvest results. If there's anyone on the call who's from middle or upper river communities who

0037 1 is interested in hearing those results, I could share 2 those with you now. 3 4 MS. PELTOLA: Yes, please. 5 6 MR. MCDEVITT: Okay. Any particular 7 community or? 8 9 MS. PELTOLA: No. This is Mary, I'm 10 just curious how many are up there and I think Kevin 11 Whitworth will be too. 12 13 MR. MCDEVITT: Okay. So for this past 14 summer for Aniak, 1,500 king, 658 chum, 1,700 reds, and 15 about 3,100 silvers. Compared to the previous season for Aniak. The king harvest was a couple hundred fish 16 17 higher this past summer. The chum harvest was 18 significantly lower compared to 2019, wherein just over 19 2,000 chum were harvested in 2019 compared to, again, 20 this past summer where the estimate was around 658. 21 It's possible that we missed speaking with some 22 households that typically harvest more chum, that's a 23 possibility but I can't say for sure. The reds were 24 also down for Aniak, almost about half -- half what 25 they had gotten in 2019, so about 1,700 in 2020 26 compared to almost 3,300 in 2019. And the silver 27 harvest was albeit a little higher this past summer but 28 comparable to the 2019 season. And that's for Aniak. I 29 can go on through the remaining villages in the middle 30 and upper river communities, if you'd like. 31 32 MS. PELTOLA: No, I don't want to 33 belabor it, could I make a comment, Madame Chair. 34 35 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go right ahead. 36 37 MS. PELTOLA: Thank you. This is Mary 38 I work for the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Peltola. 39 Fish Commission. And based on harvesters catches and 40 the community based harvest monitoring in-season that 41 the Fish Commission and Bering Sea Fishermen's 42 Association do together, we were very concerned about 43 the chum returns. And we submitted a special action 44 request to the Federal Subsistence Board, OSM Staff 45 indicated in their Staff analysis that there was a 46 concern for a chum and that it would be outside of 47 ANILCA, it'd be, you know, going against ANILCA if the 48 Federal Subsistence Board didn't vote in favor of 49 Federalizing the chum run as well as the king run, and

the Federal Subsistence Board failed to do so, 4-4.

And clearly, I mean I don't really think that you guys, Chris McDevitt, I don't necessarily think you guys missed households in Aniak or Bethel, I think that, you know, even the Fish and Game Department — the Department in—season indices also indicated that — like the Bethel test fish son—or Bethel sonar, excuse me, showed fewer chum passage than king passage, which is really amazing.

So I just want to note that the Fish Commission is concerned about the chum stock as well as the king stock at this point, and hopefully this year we see a much larger return. But, you know, those chum — historical chum runs were tremendous, they were enormous runs and, you know, we're definitely feeling some concern that they're coming back in such small numbers.

Thank you, Madame Chair.

 $\label{eq:ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.} \\ \text{Any more questions.}$ 

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$  SIMON: Madame Chair, I have another question.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead.

MR. SIMON: Thank you. My name is Jim Simon and I'm a consultant with the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission. And, Chris, thank you very much for your report. I was wondering, rather than give us the total numbers, including the Bay, could you just give us the Kuskokwim River harvest estimate because those are, you know, associated with separate amounts necessary for subsistence findings by species, and that would be really helpful.

Thank you.

 MR. MCDEVITT: Thanks, Jim. Through the Chair. Unfortunately, Jim, I'm at home actually with my kids today, I'm not in front of my work computer so I cannot give you those numbers right at this moment but I can send them to you. The numbers without South Kuskokwim Bay.

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                     MR. SIMON: Great, thank you, Chris.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, any more
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     questions for Chris.
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                     MS. PELTOLA: Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
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                     MS. PELTOLA: This is Mary again. One
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     of our middle river commissioners just texted a
     question to me and asked if this up river report is
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     available online, and just noticing the difference like
     in the lower portion it's kind of a cumulative report
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     and then in the middle and upper it's by community.
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                     MR. MCDEVITT: Through the Chair.
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    Mary, this is not available online yet. This is --
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     these are all preliminary results. But, again, I am
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     able to parse out, you know, lower, middle, upper,
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     separate from South Kuskokwim Bay and am able to share
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     those results with you.
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                     MS. PELTOLA: Okay. Chris McDevitt,
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    perhaps it's best if I meet you offline like next week
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     to work on -- to get some of these figures.
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                     MR. MCDEVITT: That sounds good, Mary.
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                     MS. PELTOLA: Okay, thank you.
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    Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
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                     MR. SIMON: Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead.
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                     MR. SIMON: Yes, again, Jim Simon again.
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     Thank you, Chris, and Mary, the Kuskokwim River
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     InterTribal Fish Commission has requested those
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    preliminary numbers a couple of weeks ago from Dave
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     Coster, who actually produces the estimates, so I do
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     hope to receive an email with those data soon.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
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    Any more questions or comments.
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Madame Chair, if I could
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     ask a question.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go right
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     ahead.
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Hey, Chris, this is Boyd
    Blihovde, Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge. I'm
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     just curious if the survey methodology has any way to
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    discern whether there is a difference in catch per unit
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    effort from those folks that might be fishing. Is
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    there any way to determine if the effort was lower this
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     year compared to other years and that's possibly
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     leading to differences in the catch, just curious.
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     Thanks.
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                     MR. MCDEVITT: Thanks for your
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    question, Boyd. Through the Chair. Yeah, so like I
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    mentioned, we did have some different methods this
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     year, you know, the door to door in Bethel. People
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     also had the option of filling out online or a self-
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     administered mail-in survey, and, again, we contacted
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     everybody out in the outlying villages by phone, but
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     they also had those options of online and mail-in. And
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     as far as participation goes we did receive more
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    participation than usual this past season. I think a
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    lot of it has to do with the fact that just contacted
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    more households than we normally do. In regards to
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    your question, I'm not exactly sure, unfortunately.
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    That would be a question for Dave Coster, our analysis
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    person down in Anchorage. But I'd be happy to get with
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     Dave and get an answer on that.
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Okay. Thank you, Chris,
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     appreciate it.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA:
                                            Okay.
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                     MR. SIMON: Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go right
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     ahead.
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                     MR. SIMON: Yes, this is Jim Simon
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     again. Just to having overseeing that program for many
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     years, there are no effort data collected through those
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    post-season salmon surveys so what Chris is referring
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    to, with respect to participation, is more
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    participation in providing their individual harvest
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    estimates. So there is no way to evaluate catch per
    unit effort with the post-season salmon survey program.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So any
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    more questions, or not -- if you have any questions
    maybe you can contact him and maybe he can answer your
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     questions.
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                     (No comments)
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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    Chris.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go right
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     ahead, Karen.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
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     Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. First, I do want to
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     thank Fish and Game for their presentations and for
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     accommodating the schedule prior to the call for
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     Federal wildlife proposals. And I also do appreciate
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    the question and answer process for the Kuskokwim River
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     surveys, largely because we do not have a
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     representative from the Kuskokwim region right now on
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     the Council, and so this is a very good process to go
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     through for the Council members that we do have. And
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     so thank you very much for that. I do have a report
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     from Fish and Game from Mr. McDevitt that I will be
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     sending out to the Council and to the regional contacts
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     report that has those numbers that were references.
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                     So thank you very much.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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     Karen. And since we don't have a rep from the Kusko, I
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     hope Kevin would put his application in. Kevin, you
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    hear that.
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                     (Laughter)
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                     MR. WHITWORTH: Madame Chair, this is
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    Kevin.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
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MR. WHITWORTH: Yeah, I did have — thank you, Madame Chair. I did have some questions for Chris but I'll hold on those. I was just going to ask him — I mean if we did have a minute or two I was just going to ask Chris if he can share salmon harvest numbers for McGrath and Nikolai area. That'd be helpful because, I mean being in the Western Interior, I mean it's our communities up in the Upper Kuskokwim and the middle is Aniak, but very little information shared from his report for the Western Interior region.

And just so you know I did apply -- originally I did apply on the first go around for the RAC position for Western Interior RAC and I'm going to have to reapply it sounds like. So that's where I'm at.

Thanks.

And I understand if we are crunched on time I'll just email Chris questions about that program.

Thanks.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Well, if he can answer you we'll give him a few more minutes.

MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.

MR. HONEA: Yeah, this is Don. I certainly enjoyed the conversation with everybody that asks some of these questions because we never have a chance to hear what the Kusko is doing, much less the Yukon River Panel, this past winter especially, it's pretty interesting to see that they actually at least had a -- they mentioned the chum numbers were down in 2020 as opposed to 2019, and, we, on the Yukon didn't have anything at all. So I was -- it's -- it's real good to see if it's a crises we're going through with our fall chum, if they are experiencing that in the Norton Sound, in the Kusko, in the Nushagak, whatever rivers that is this -- you know, maybe it's not the right time to bring it up but it's good to see that -that we all are sharing the same concerns and it's -it's good to see what our -- our brothers and sisters are doing on the Kuskokwim. I really enjoyed that

0043 conversation, sir, thank you. 2 3 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Like Don said we don't have a rep from that area and, Kevin, I would 4 5 encourage you to put your application in. With that, 6 do we have any more questions. 7 8 MR. HONEA: No, but, Madame Chair, I 9 just wanted to..... 10 : Yeah, hi, Madame Chair.... 11 12 MR. HONEA: ....I just wanted to..... 13 14 15 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, there's 16 two people talking -- go ahead, Don. 17 18 MR. HONEA: Yeah, I just wanted to -- I 19 appreciate your letting others actually ask some of 20 these questions and it brings more light to all of us 21 so thank you. 22 23 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you. 24 25 MR. BRAZIL: Hi, Madame Chair. 26 Charles Brazil with the Department of Fish and Game. 27 28 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 29 30 MR. BRAZIL: I'm the Regional Management Coordinator for the Division of Commercial 31 32 Fisheries. If you would like, I might be able to 33 clarify and provide some additional information on the 34 dearth of chums that returned this year. 35 36 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go right ahead. 37 38 MR. BRAZIL: Okay. So I know most of 39 the folks are aware that the Department, in conjunction 40 with Fish and -- with the Federal agencies conduct Northern Bering Sea trawl surveys for juveniles 41 42 salmonids in the fall, and one of the things that we 43 noticed this year in the returns, when they started 44 coming back lower than anybody anticipated, was that we 45 started looking at the age composition. That's one of 46 the first things we look at if the runs aren't coming 47 back as we anticipate. So we look to see if we're 48 missing an age class. And what we found first on the

Yukon was that we were missing our four year old fish,

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they weren't coming back in the number that we expected. So at that point we went and looked at the trawl survey and the Department produced a handout and it's been distributed widely. I don't necessarily know to the RACs but we distribute it across the region. And one of the things that we saw in the 2016 juvenile survey was that it was one of the lowest numbers of juvenile chum that we saw in recent times. And all across Western Alaska, and even in the state we saw a decrease in abundance in the number of four ocean fish. So the conversation of Nushagak, Kuskokwim area, Yukon, Norton Sound, abundance was low for that reason. And so there's a probability, you know, that we think that there was some kind of failure in the ocean that precluded those -- the four year old fish from surviving. Now, what we saw in the following years was very large abundance of juvenile chum in the Northern Bering Sea trawl survey. So I'm not going to hang my hat on it, but it's some of the highest numbers that we've ever seen so there is some optimism, but we won't know until those fish return in 2021. That would be this summer.

And I know there was some conversation on the Kuskokwim, yes, the numbers were extremely low but we did achieve the lone escapement goal that we had on that system and, you know, at that point, you know, I just wanted to provide some additional information. And hopefully you all can, you know, take that and we'll see that there is some optimism for this summer, and, hopefully things, you know, return to a little bigger abundance and folks can get the chum that they need.

 $\,$  ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. Do we have any more comments of questions.

MS. PELTOLA: Madame Chair. Mary here.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Mary, go ahead.

 MS. PELTOLA: Thank you again. This is Mary -- yeah, Mary from the Kuskokwim. And I do greatly appreciate the latitude that you're giving for this discussion. And, Chuck, thank you for chiming in and joining the discussion. I just want to say that the Fish Commission does not feel that the chum escapement is robust, either in, you know, the territory it covers, I think it's one tributary, the

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0045
    Kogrukluk, and it's a, you know, the Feds are, I think,
     looking at different ideas for more robust escapement
     goals that are not drainage-wide but look at a myriad
     of different producing tributaries. So, you know,
 5
     that's just one of the things the Fish Commission is
     looking at long-term, is will we be getting a handle on
 6
 7
     escapement goals and are they adequate.
 9
                     Thank you.
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, very
11
12
    much. And we appreciate.....
13
14
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.
15
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: ....all your
16
17
     comments. Yes, somebody on the phone.
18
19
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, I just
20
     had a comment right before Mary spoke here.
21
     appreciate the guy, I think he hit it on the nail what
22
     I was really asking for, whether this was area-wide,
23
     and I guess it is, and so I'm actually looking forward
24
     to what the guesstimate is for this year, and maybe
25
    YRDFA or somebody would answer some of those questions.
26
    But appreciate all the concerns that's from the Kusko
27
     and from the Yukon.
28
29
                     Thank you.
30
31
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
32
     very much. This has been very interesting. Any more
33
     comments or questions.
34
35
                     (No comments)
36
37
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If not, where
38
     are we on the agenda, Karen.
39
40
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you. Madame
41
     Chair. The next item on the agenda is the call for
42
     Federal wildlife proposals. And so I invite Pippa
    Kenner, Anthropologist with the Office of Subsistence
43
44
    Management to present.
45
46
                     Thank you.
47
48
                     MS. KENNER: Thank you, Karen. Can you
49
    hear me?
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0046

1 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
2
3 MS. DEATHERAGE: Yes, ma'am.
4
5 MR. HONEA: Yep.
6
7 MS. KENNER: Hello, Madame C

MS. KENNER: Hello, Madame Chair and Council members. I'm Pippa Kenner and I'm an Anthropologist with the Office of Subsistence Management. The materials for this presentation begin on Page 13 of your Council books.

This is the opportunity for the Council to submit proposals to change Federal wildlife regulations and customary and traditional use determinations. You may propose changes to Federal subsistence season dates, harvest limits, method and means of harvest and customary and traditional use determinations. A call for proposals to change Federal subsistence regulations is usually published in the Federal Register in January and this starts the call for proposals. The period during which proposals are accepted is no less than 30 calendar days and proposals must be submitted in writing within this timeframe.

 However, this year is different. With the new Administration in Washington, D.C., all Federal agencies in the process of opening calls for proposals were directed to withdraw those requests so they could be reviewed by the new Administration. And this is a common practice and has occurred the last two new Administrations. But our Program at OSM requested special consideration of our proposed rule and this request was accepted by the new Administration. We submitted our proposed rule and we're still waiting for it to go through the clearance process.

But at this time, even though we don't have the call for proposals published, and the Program can't accept proposals, as a Council, you can still meet, discuss and draft wildlife proposals. You may also accept proposals from the public and once the call for proposal is published, we will accept your proposals and enter them into the system and proceed as we would in our normal cycles.

So the message there is that you should go ahead and do what you normally do and develop Federal wildlife proposals if you so choose.

0047 1 I am on -- I have regulations in front of me and I am prepared to answer any questions you might have. Also we have Federal and State wildlife 4 and other Staff online and I encourage them to jump in 5 if they have answers to Council member questions. 6 7 Thank you, Madame Chair. 8 9 That's the end of my presentation. 10 11 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, very 12 much. Do we have any questions. 13 14 (No comments) 15 16 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not 17 that was -- I didn't get your name. 18 19 MS. KENNER: Hi, this is Pippa Kenner 20 with OSM. 21 22 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 23 24 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. 25 26 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 27 28 MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen 29 Deatherage. Thank you, Pippa, for that presentation. 30 I did want to let the Council members know that as we proceed with this meeting, if there are issues that 31 32 come up after agency reports and new information is shared that you feel you may wish to draft a wildlife 33 34 regulatory proposal for this call for proposals, that 35 option could still be available to you. 36 37 Thank you. 38 39 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, 40 very much. This is Jenny with -- Chair -- I'd also 41 like to say that when you start giving a report, could 42 you give your name maybe twice because it's sort of 43 hard to hear on the phone -- on our phones. Okay, with 44 that our next report, if we don't have any more 45 comments or questions. 46 47 MR. HONEA: This is Don. But I 48 appreciate that, Madame Chair, you making that

statement because I'm trying to keep track of who I'm

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0048
 1
     actually -- who is presenting and it clarifies that,
     when they mention twice, who they are.
 2
 3
 4
                     Thank you.
 5
 6
                     I think you're doing a great job.
 7
 8
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Don.
 9
    Okay, with that.....
10
11
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah.
12
13
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: .....yes, go
14
     ahead -- was that Goodwin?
15
16
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Oh, yeah, yeah, I was
17
     just going to listening to Don there, yeah, you're
18
     doing a great job. Just having trouble following who's
19
     who here. But if they could repeat their name it would
20
     kind of help out.
21
22
                     Thanks.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
25
    Goodwin. And we....
26
27
                     MS. KENNER: Hello -- hello, Madame
28
    Chair, this is Pippa again.
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, go ahead,
31
     Pippa.
32
33
                     MS. KENNER: Hey, after -- while I was
34
     doing that, I had my speaker off and so I was unable to
35
     hear you speaking, so I'm sorry if that caused any
36
     confusion.
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, are you
39
     talking to me, Jenny?
40
41
                     MS. KENNER: Madame Chair, this is
42
     Pippa Kenner again.
43
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
45
46
                     MS. KENNER: Yes, I just wanted to
47
     apologize because I had my speaker off so I wasn't able
48
     to hear anything you had to say so I apologize if it
49
     caused confusion.
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0049
 1
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Well, all
     I said was when you give a report just give your name
    twice in the beginning so we can hear and write it
    down. I'm trying to write names down and I'm making
 5
     all new names for you.
 6
 7
                     (Laughter)
 8
 9
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. With
10
    that....
11
12
                     MS. KENNER: Thank you, Madame Chair.
13
    Excellent. Will do.
14
15
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. With
16
    that, the next report. Karen.
17
18
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
19
    Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. And, again, this is
20
    Karen Deatherage.
21
22
                     (Laughter)
23
24
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: And the next agenda
25
    item is the Council charter. However, I would like to
26
     invite the Chair, if she's willing, to call a short
27
     five minute break, if anybody would like that.
28
29
                     Thank you.
30
31
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. We'll
32
    have a five minute break, and I'm really good on
33
    breaks, so five minutes, we'll be back in five.
34
35
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
36
    Chair.
37
38
                     MR. HONEA: Great idea.
39
40
                     (Off record)
41
42
                     (On record)
43
44
                     MR. SIMON: This is Pollock.
45
46
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Pollock is
47
    here.
48
49
                     Don.
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0050
 1
                    (No comments)
 2
 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin.
 4
 5
                     (No comments)
 6
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, we'll wait
 8
    for them.
 9
10
                    (Pause)
11
12
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don.
13
14
                    (No comments)
15
16
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin.
17
18
                    (No comments)
19
20
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hum, they don't
21
    believe me when I said five minutes.
22
23
                    MS. DEATHERAGE: Well, maybe that's the
24
   last break.
25
26
                    (Pause)
27
28
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I hear somebody
29
    returning. Don.
30
31
                    (No comments)
32
33
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin.
34
35
                    (No comments)
36
37
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hum.
38
39
                    (Pause)
40
41
                    MS. DEATHERAGE: Is Pollock on.
42
43
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I think Pollock
44
    was on.
45
46
                    MS. DEATHERAGE: Pollock Simon, are you
47
    still on the phone?
48
49
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, I'm here.
50
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0051
 1
                     (Pause)
 2
 3
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Donald Honea or
 4
    Goodwin, on the phone?
 5
 6
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Goodwin here. Hello.
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah, Goodwin,
 8
 9
     you're on, we hear you.
10
11
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Okay.
12
13
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: We're just
14
    waiting for Don.
15
16
                     (Pause)
17
18
                     MR. HONEA: Hello.
19
20
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Hi, Don, we're trying
21
     to get you on the phone right now.
22
23
                     MR. HONEA: I'm on the phone, hey, I'm
24
     on the other phone, bye.
25
26
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, it
27
     appears that we have all members of the Council right
28
     now on the telephone.
29
30
                     Thank you.
31
32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. We'll go
33
     ahead with the next agenda item and that is who?
34
35
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: The next item is the
36
     Council charter review.
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Charter review,
39
     okay. And that's on Page -- I remember seeing it.
40
41
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: The Council charter is
42
     on Page 17 of the meeting book. Thank you, Madame
43
     Chair.
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. What are
45
46
     we going to review on that?
47
48
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
49
     Chair. Members of the Council. This is Karen
50
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Deatherage. And what I'll be doing is reading you what the Council needs to take action on today with respect to its Council charter. And there are also some recommendations for the Council to consider to add language to their charter. And so when you are ready I'll go ahead and proceed.

Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Karen.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair and Council members. If you could refer to the charter on Page 17 of your meeting material.

Under the Federal Advisory Committee
Act, your Council charter is renewed every two years.
Before the charter is renewed, the Council has a right
to review it and discuss any changes they would like to
propose to the Federal Subsistence Board. The Board
then reviews proposed changes and if the Board agrees,
the request for proposed changes is forwarded to the
Secretary of the Interior. A lot of the language in
your charter is actually required by the Federal
Advisory Committee Act and its implementing policies so
you can't change that language. The changes that you
can request are a change to the name of your Council,
or to the number of members on your Council, but you
will need to have a reasonable justification for it.

As a reminder, during the charter review in 2019, the Secretaries, the Secretary of Interior and Agriculture, approved new language suggested by the Councils to their charters that, alternate members may be appointed to the Council to fill vacancies if they occur out of cycle. An alternate member must be approved and appointed by the Secretary before the meeting as a representative. The term for an appointed alternate member will be the same as the term of the member who's vacancy is being filled. However, in order to have alternates there needs to be a sufficient number of applications in your region. Alternates are appointed as members only if a seat was vacated because of a member passing, resigning or moving out of the region. Again, it's really important that we get as many applicants as possible so that if there is a need for an alternate on the Council one can be appointed.

0053 1 This is the most important part that I'd like the Council to listen to -- because of the 2 delays to Council appointments experienced over the last few years, the Council also may want to consider 5 requesting adding a provision to its charter that 6 allows a member to serve after the expiration of his or 7 her term until a.... 8 9 (Teleconference interference -10 participant put line on hold - constant beeping) 11 12 MS. DEATHERAGE: ....successor is 13 appointed. This is what is called a carryover term 14 that will come in play if appointment letters are late, 15 rather than the member's term expiring and the Council having an empty seat on the Council, that member could 16 17 continue to serve until an appointment letter comes in. 18 19 So this is something the Council can 20 consider as an additional language to their charter 21 that could be put forth to the Federal Subsistence 22 Board and the Secretaries for approval. 23 24 If the Council is satisfied with all 25 charter provisions as is and..... 26 27 (Teleconference interference -28 participant put line on hold - constant beeping) 29 30 MS. DEATHERAGE: ....(indiscernible -31 beeping interference) then the Council can simply vote 32 to forward the charter to the Board. 33 34 Thank you, Madame Chair. 35 36 I'm available for any questions if you 37 have them. 38 39 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, 40 Karen. Any comments Don. 41 42 MR. HONEA: Yeah, Karen -- I mean thank 43 you, Madame Chair. I just had a question on this, I 44 guess we are actually (indiscernible - beeping) the 45 mandates on this, if you -- if you want to call it 46 that. I think we, as a Council, are doing our duties 47 and I wish we could say the same about whoever is doing 48 this charter thing here because I actually find if it's

-- if it helps us as a -- as a committee -- as an

49

0054 Advisory Council to have -- to be able to take advantage of that -- what you had mentioned, to have a -- have someone designated, even after that they were 4 -- to have someone designated to fill in for that, am I 5 making sense Karen? 6 7 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Member Honea. Through the Chair. So what would..... 9 10 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 11 12 MS. DEATHERAGE: ....happen here if 13 you added this additional language, which I have 14 language that you could consider in a motion if you're 15 interested, if you added this, then Member Gervais and Member Reakoff would still be serving on this Council 16 17 as incumbents until an appointment was made. Whether 18 their appointment was rejected or approved, it doesn't 19 matter, but they would still serve on the Council until 20 an appointment was made. So it's -- you know, 21 appointment letters are due by December 2nd of every 22 year, and as you know there have been some delays or no 23 action on some of these appointments and, therefore, 24 this (indiscernible - beeping) way for the Council to 25 ensure that they had additional members to participate 26 in their meetings. With the Council, as it knows, 27 right now, you have four seated members, this would 28 allow members who had not yet been appointed to serve. And, again, I want to be clear this is only for 29 30 incumbents, it (indiscernible - beeping) applicants. 31 32 Thank you, very much. 33 34 Did that answer your question, Mr. 35 Honea. 36 37 MR. HONEA: Yes, it kind of and in part 38 I don't know if this is an action item where it does. 39 we have to do that immediately or -- but I certainly 40 like the idea and it would be great to have, you know, 41 input from the other Council members. Are we taking 42 care of this today? Is this an action item that we 43 have to submit now? 44 45 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don.... 46 47 MS. DEATHERAGE: Through the Chair --48 first I'd like to ask the operator if people have our 49 line on hold if they could please disconnect that

0055 person, if that's possible, because there is somebody who has put us on hold. 3 4 REPORTER: Okay, yep, I'll jump on and 5 ask, just a second you guys. 6 7 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, very, very much. In reference to Mr. Honea's question, yes, this 9 is an action item. The Council must approve its 10 charter either as written or the Council may choose to 11 approve its charter with additional language that would 12 allow any member of the Council to serve after the 13 expiration of the member's term until a successor is 14 appointed. 15 16 Thank you, Madame Chair, and Mr. Honea. 17 18 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, any..... 19 20 MR. HONEA: Yeah, this is just my 21 personal opinion. That's why I was wondering if we had 22 to take care of that immediately. I -- it certainly 23 sounds like it would benefit us if we had either one of 24 those Council members to be able to fill in temporarily 25 or whatever, and I'm just looking at the pros on this 26 -- or cons -- or -- so I guess if we had to take care 27 of it -- is there a way that we could insert that and 28 -- and -- I'm kind of confused on whether that's a good 29 thing or a bad thing. I mean it certainly would sound 30 like a good thing if we could have had them sitting in 31 in the future. 32 33 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Goodwin, 34 do you have any comments. 35 36 (No comments) 37 38 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin. 39 40 (No comments) 41 42 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Nope. 43 44 Pollock. 45 46 MR. SIMON: Yes. We should until our 47 term expires or when the process is being -- is getting 48 (indiscernible - beeping) terms expire so right now we 49 -- we don't have a quorum and the process of

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0056
    reappointment is kind of slow so it is important for
    communities (indiscernible - beeping) Board members are
    current now so, it's a concern to me. I wish the
     Secretary would hurry up and make appointments to the
 5
    Board so we could make important decisions for our way
    of life and even things like (indiscernible), that's my
 6
 7
     concerns.
 9
                     Thank you.
10
11
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you,
12
    Pollock. Goodwin.
13
14
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah. Yeah, that -- I
15
     think it's good to have them serve instead of just --
    because we meet only twice a year, they would be able
16
17
     to fill in until they get -- to get somebody
18
    interested. We have very few meetings.
19
20
                     That's it.
21
22
                     MR. KRON: Madame Chair.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I don't think
25
    Goodwin was done, hang on.
26
27
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah. Yeah.
28
29
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, you done
30
    there Goodwin.
31
32
                     MR. SEMAKEN: That was my comment.
33
    Yes.
34
35
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
36
37
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah.
38
39
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, who got
40
     on.
41
42
                     MR. KRON: Yeah, Madame Chair, this is
43
     Tom Kron from OSM. I just wanted to let you know that
     the Bristol Bay Council met last week, and when they
44
     reviewed their charter issue they decided that they
45
46
    want to incorporate the carryover provision that Ms.
47
     Deatherage just talked about. They want to incorporate
48
     the carryover provision in their charter for review by
49
     the Federal Board and then submitting to the Secretary.
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0057
 1
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
 2
 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank....
 4
 5
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair.
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 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: .....you -- yes,
 8
     go ahead.
 9
10
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is
11
     Karen Deatherage. And I did want to let the Council
12
     know that the Subsistence Resource Commissions for this
13
     region would be the Gates of the Arctic Subsistence
14
     Resource Commission, they currently have this provision
15
     in legislation for them, or in the code, but they have
     this provision that they -- if Jack Reakoff was on
16
17
     their Commission and he was not reappointed immediately
18
    by the deadline, he would continue to serve on that
19
     Commission until an appointment is made. And so,
20
     again, what this allows is for continued service when
21
    we have delays like we've seen in the past, and in the
22
     case of this year we've seen where three Councils did
23
     not receive any appointments. And so this is something
     that could be a real benefit, potentially, to the
24
25
     Council. As Mr. Kron remarked, Bristol Bay did go
26
     ahead and approve this language.
27
28
                     If the Council decides it wants to put
29
     this language in, then what they would do today, is
30
    move to adopt the Charter, including new language that
31
     would stipulate, any member of this Advisory Council
32
     may serve after the expiration of the member's term
33
     until a successor is appointed. This would just be
34
     draft language. It may be tweaked if the Council
35
     approves it and it moves forth, but this is the general
36
     concept, is to allow these members to continue to serve
37
     until appointments are made.
38
39
                     Thank you, very much.
40
41
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank....
42
43
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: ....very -- oh,
46
     wait hang -- yes.
47
48
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, and
49
     that would be my motion.
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0058
 1
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, before you
 2
     make a motion I would like to also make a comment.....
 3
 4
                     MR. HONEA: Okay.
 5
 6
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA:
                                           ....on that. I
 7
     don't see where we don't need a name change, we don't
     need the numbers decreased or increased, I think we
 9
     have enough. But with the alternate, I also agree that
10
     we should have them serve after their term has expired,
11
     you know, to make our Council stronger and give us more
12
     input and with that I would like to -- go ahead, Don,
13
     and make your motion.
14
15
                                 Yeah, that would be my
                     MR. HONEA:
16
     motion. I guess, Karen, or somebody, can go ahead and
17
     insert that language in this but, yeah, whatever the --
18
     my justification is, I think we're facing times like,
19
     presently, right now, calling in and we're not getting
20
     this, and I think that would at least alleviate some of
21
     the problems that we're facing. So I -- that would be
22
     my justification.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, so Don made
25
     a motion to add on the language that Karen has given
26
     us; is there a second to the motion.
27
28
                     MR. SIMON: Pollock. Second.
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Pollock
     second the motion, and Don made the motion -- what do
31
32
     the heck you call that -- comments -- discussion.
33
34
                     (No comments)
35
36
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If not, a call
37
     for the question.
38
39
                     MR. SIMON: Question.
40
41
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Question by
42
     Pollock. All in favor say aye.
43
44
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
45
46
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. All
47
     opposed.
48
49
                     (No opposing votes)
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ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, the motion carries. So, Karen, are you going to get that out, the change?

MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame Chair. Yes, I recorded the motion with the new language for the charter, and also to approve the remaining provisions in the charter as written.

Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you very much. So with that, Council -- review and approve the 2020 annual report.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. What I'd like to recommend, with the Chair's approval, is that the Council members take a couple minutes to review the draft fiscal year 2020 annual report that starts on Page 24 of your meeting book. It's a three page document and this document cites those issues that the Council felt that it wanted to bring to the Federal Subsistence Board that are outside of the regular regulatory process, so issues of concern that the Council had.

The Council has the option of approving the annual report as written, or adding any additional topics from last year that they would like the Board to be aware of.

So what I would like to ask, with the Chair's approval, is that the Council members take a couple minutes to read through the report. If they believe that it captures the Council's intent, Madame Chair can call for a motion to finalize this 2020 annual report to the Board as written.

Thank you, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, so this repo -- Karen, this is Jenny. This report was written at our last meeting last fall.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is Karen Deatherage. And, yes, you are correct. This report was drafted at the fall 2020 meeting that was held via teleconference last October.

0060 1 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. I've read 2 over it and I see it looks good to me. 4 Anybody that.... 5 6 MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, this is 7 Don. I had a question about this. 9 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go right ahead. 10 11 MR. HONEA: Yeah, does either you or 12 Karen, any of these concerns were already addressed, I 13 mean, you know, it's kind of ongoing, the member -- the 14 Council membership and some of -- some of the things --15 and I -- I guess I just had a question whether we 16 submit these on a yearly basis, or -- and have any of 17 these been addressed yet, and I'll just pose that to 18 maybe Karen. 19 20 MS. DEATHERAGE: Through the Chair, and 21 with the Chair's permission. This is Karen Deatherage. 22 23 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead, 24 Karen. 25 26 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 27 Chair. Don, you are correct. This is a report that is 28 done annually. In the fall the Council comes up with 29 the issues that they believe are important for the 30 Board to hear, and in the winter cycle meeting or 31 during that meeting the Council approves that. After 32 these reports are finalized, they go to the Board for 33 responses, and the Board will respond to the Council, 34 generally over the summer after the responses from 35 various subject matter experts are received and 36 recorded, so those are sent to you afterwards. 37 38 As far as the three issues that are 39 currently on this draft annual report, other than the 40 and with the Board and the Secretaries of the Interior  $\,$ 41 42

Office of Subsistence Management and our continued work for appointments to the Council, the other two issues have not been resolved and so the recommendation would certainly to be keeping those issues in the annual report as written, and so that the Council can receive a reply or response from subject matter experts.

48 Thank you.

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0061
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                     MR. HONEA: Okay, so actually this is
    FYI and these are the -- the things that are mentioned
 2
    here, the four -- or three -- or -- problem areas are
    probably still being worked on and so there's no action
 5
    on this. Okay, I -- I guess.....
 6
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, with that
 8
     is there a....
 9
10
                     MR. HONEA: .....Mr. Chair, I guess we
11
     -- I have no problems with this other than whatever
12
     we've been submitting in the past and I have no
13
     concerns that need to be addressed, at -- I'm guessing
14
     right now so do you need a motion to.....
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don, maybe
17
    before you....
18
19
                     MR. HONEA: Do you want anything here.
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, before you
    make a motion I'd like to hear from Goodwin or Pollock.
22
23
24
                     MR. HONEA: Sure.
25
26
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin.
27
28
                     (No comments)
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Pollock.
31
32
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah. What was that again?
33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: We were just
34
35
    going to make a motion on to accept the -- approve the
36
     annual report, you know, that we do every year.
37
38
                     MR. SIMON: Okay.
39
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Are you good
41
    with it?
42
43
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, I'm good with it. I
44
    don't have too much comments on it.
45
46
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Okay,
47
     thank you.
48
49
                     Goodwin.
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0062
 1
                     MR. SIMON: It looks good to me.
 2
 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Oh, okay. How
 4
     about you, Goodwin.
 5
 6
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Oh, sorry, I -- I missed
 7
    that last one, I got cut off, I had a phone call --
 8
     hello.
 9
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Well, we just --
11
     Don was just about to make a motion to accept and
12
     approve our annual report and I just wanted to see if
13
     you had any comments on it.
14
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Oh, no, no. It seems
15
16
     to -- the high water mark seems to be coming up all the
17
     time, that's about it. Yeah.
18
19
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, good,
20
     thank you. With that, you can go ahead and make your
21
     motion.
22
23
                     (Pause)
24
25
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I think that's Don,
26
    Madame Chair.
27
28
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
29
30
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Multitasking.
31
32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Was that Don
33
    making a motion?
34
35
                     (Pause)
36
37
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, this is
38
           I don't know, do we have to do this in a motion,
     I mean is this an FYI, I'm kind of confused on this.
39
40
     Didn't want to jump ahead or anything like that without
41
     comments from the other guys so do we have to -- is
42
     there a motion to accept this -- I mean do we have to
43
    do it like that?
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I think we
46
     should.
47
48
                     MR. HONEA: Okay.
49
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0063
 1
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is
    Karen Deatherage. Yes, the Council will need to make a
 2
    motion to finalize the annual report to the Board as
 4
    written.
 5
 6
                     MR. HONEA: Okay, then that would be my
 7
    motion then.
 8
 9
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
10
    Is there a second.
11
12
                     MR. SIMON: Second by Pollock.
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Second by
15
    Pollock. Okay, any discussion -- I think we had our
16
    discussion already.
17
18
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah.
19
20
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: And I also.....
21
22
                     MR. HONEA: Question.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I also agree
25
    with the rest of the Council that we should just go
26
    ahead and do this. It looks good to me. With that all
27
    in favor say aye.
28
29
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
30
31
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: All opposed,
32
    same sign.
33
34
                     (No opposing votes)
35
36
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, motion
37
     carries. We have accepted our annual report.
38
39
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen
40
     Deatherage. Thank you, very much, Madame Chair and
41
    members of the Council.
42
43
                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. We're
44
     cruising right along, where are we, on agency reports,
45
    or where are we?
46
47
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
48
     Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. Yes, we are on
49
     agency reports and as we generally do, we open the
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0064
     invitation up first to our tribal governments and our
    Alaska Native and non-profit organizations.
 4
                     I would, before that happens, like to
 5
     see if anybody new has joined this meeting on the phone
 6
     so that we can record your participation. So if
 7
     there's anybody who did not introduce themselves this
     morning, if you'd like to do so now we'd appreciate it.
 9
10
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
11
12
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
13
    Any new joiners on the phone.
14
15
                     MR. VICKERS: Hello. My name is Brent
16
    Vickers. I am a -- I'm a new anthropologist, Cultural
17
    Anthropologist with the Office of Subsistence
18
    Management. And I've just joined in the meeting as I
19
    learn more about the Western Interior and hear from the
20
    Council members and learn what's going on there so I'll
21
    be silently listening but I thank you all for letting
22
    me join.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, welcome.
25
     Thank you, very much. Anybody else on the phone.
26
27
                     MR. STOUT: This is Glenn Stout with
28
     the Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, welcome
31
     Glenn. Anybody else.
32
33
                     MR. HARRIS: Good morning. Frank
34
    Harris with the Kenai Fish and Wildlife Conservation
35
     Office.
36
37
                     MS. STICKMAN: Good morning, Madame
38
     Chair. This is Danielle Stickman and I am the
     Indigenous Specialist for InterAgency Research Policy
39
40
     Committee. And I'm happy to hear some of your voices.
41
42
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hey, Danielle,
43
     it's good to hear your voice.
44
45
                     MS. STICKMAN: Uh-huh.
46
47
                     MR. HONEA: Hello, Danielle.
48
49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Haven't seen you
50
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0065
     in a long time.
 2
 3
                     MS. STICKMAN: Hi. Yeah.
 4
 5
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, with that,
 6
     anybody....
 7
 8
                     MS. STICKMAN: Good to hear you.
 9
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: ....else joined
11
     us. Anybody else on the phone who's joined us.
12
13
                     MS. LAVINE: Good morning, Madame
14
     Chair. This is Robbin LaVine and I'm also an
15
     Anthropologist with the Office of Subsistence
16
    Management listening in because, of course, attending
17
     all of these Regional Advisory Council meetings is
18
     vital to the work we do and we are just grateful for
19
     your continued participation and support.
20
                     Thank you.
21
22
23
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, very
24
    much. Anybody else.
25
26
                     MR. LAMAR: Hello, Madame Chair.
27
     is Tim Lamar with the Bureau of Land Management.
28
     I'll be providing part of the BLM agency update a
29
    little bit later on.
30
31
                     Thank you.
32
33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
34
    Anybody. Any new.
35
36
                     (No comments)
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, with that.
     Everybody got on -- Karen, do we have the tribal
39
40
     governments, anybody representing tribal governments.
41
42
                     MR. VENT: This is Darrell Vent,
43
    Huslia.
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead,
46
     Darrell.
47
48
                     MR. VENT: Yes, I'm currently trying to
49
    get a hold of Carl to call in to let me -- let him know
50
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0066 that I'm representing the Huslia Tribe. 2 3 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 4 Chair. This is Karen Deatherage. 5 6 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 7 8 MS. DEATHERAGE: Through the Chair. 9 Mr. Vent, if you are able to have some representation 10 or represent the tribe and you wish to speak later 11 after you have received permission to do so, we can 12 certainly add you to the agenda at a later time. 13 14 Thank you. 15 16 MR. VENT: Yes, thank you, he will give 17 you a call -- give us -- give you a guys a call and let 18 you know that I'm trying to represent the Huslia Tribe. 19 20 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: And who's going 21 to call in? 22 23 MR. VENT: Carl Burgett, Chief for the 24 tribe. 25 26 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Okay. 27 Okay, with that we'll go ahead and go to the Native 28 organizations, Tanana Chiefs. 29 30 MR. ROWE: Hi, this is Eric Rowe with 31 Tanana Chiefs Conference. Through the Chair. I just 32 would like to thank everyone for your time today. 33 34 I just wanted to give a brief 35 announcement about Henshaw Creek. I'm the Henshaw 36 Creek project manager. And last year due to the 37 pandemic we weren't able to get any escapement 38 estimates. But I just wanted to give an update that 39 this year we plan to go ahead with running the Henshaw 40 Creek weir and we're excited to get out there and get 41 escapement numbers, especially with what's going on 42 with the chum and chinook escapements recently being 43 low. And we are working with the Fish and Wildlife 44 Service and plan on conducting the science camp as 45 well. 46 47 And with that I am happy to answer any 48 questions, but just wanted to give a brief update and

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thank you for your time.

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0067
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Eric.
 2
    Any questions or comments for Eric.
 4
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, thank you, Madame
 5
    Chair. This is Don again. Eric, the -- I believe you
 6
     guys didn't operate that Henshaw Creek this summer; is
 7
     that correct, and was there a reason, because of high
     water or what was up?
 9
10
                     MR. ROWE: Hi, Don. Through the Chair.
11
    Last summer we did not conduct it because we weren't
     able to travel to villages because of the pandemic and
12
13
     we rely heavily on Allakaket to receive shipments for
14
    gear. But we were able to get out there and do
15
    maintenance to the weir because back in 2019 the weir
16
    was damaged from debris. So we were able to get out
17
    there and fix the weir so the weir can be operational
18
    this season. And that way we can get out there and get
19
     some enumerations this year.
20
21
                     MR. HONEA: Okay, great. Hey, that's
22
     -- that's good to hear. I mean I'm -- I'm glad there's
23
     actually some projects like Henshaw out there doing
24
     some of the surveying work and employing people and I
25
     know probably the village of Allakaket is probably
26
     happy to have that going again just to be able to help
27
     their young people to be able to go out and do these
28
     studies and I'm glad there's money for it.
29
30
                     So, thank you.
31
32
                     MR. ROWE: Thanks, Don.
33
34
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
35
     Don.
36
37
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah.
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If there's no
39
40
    more comments or questions, we'll go to the Kuskokwim
41
    River InterTribal Fish Commission.
42
43
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Yeah, Madame Chair,
44
     this is Kevin Whitworth. Can you hear me okay?
45
46
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
47
48
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Okay. Thank you,
49
    Madame Chair and Council members. This is Kevin
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Whitworth again with the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission. I'm a fish biologist here based out of McGrath and I'm a member of McGrath Native Village.

So in your meeting packet you should have two handouts. One is the summary for the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission. It's one page. And then the other handout is the -- it's the outreach flier for the management strategy evaluation that we are involved with; it's called -- at the top it's called Kuskokwim River Salmon Need Your Help.

I will be going through our summary, the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission summary and I would like to introduce Daniel Schindler, he will be going through the management strategy and evaluation handout that you guys all have.

So just briefly -- I'll be brief that way I can give Daniel some time, and he is on the call right now.

So the Fish Commission -- so just a quick update. Last year we didn't have our annual meeting because of the Covid restrictions of travel and -- we wanted to have an in-person meeting, just couldn't happen because of Covid, so this year we have our annual meeting scheduled for April 7th and 8th, and it will be through teleconference and Zoom. We're not going to have an in-person meeting. And there can be some changes to come out of that meeting, especially Commissioners will be voting on new Executive Council members, a new Chairperson, and in-season managers can be voted too at that meeting. It may not change, it depends on the Commissioners and how they want to vote. But there can be some changes come out of that meeting.

Also, this season, 2021 projects that the Fish Commission are involved with. This is our fifth year we are involved with the community based harvest monitoring project. So it's where we hire local people from the communities in the lower river. Last year I think we interviewed at four different villages. So they collect harvest information on salmon after each opener. And this is important information, especially early season and in-season, we don't have very much information on the runs and strength, and this is provided to in-season managers, Commission in-season managers, Federal in-season

managers, and anybody else who wants to look at the data. It's pertinent information. And we're looking — we're trying to expand this program from the four villages. ONC, they do interviews in the community of Bethel, and then we try to do interviews in the other four villages, and we're trying to expand to maybe six or seven villages. But so far we have the funding to do four villages.

> Another project that we are involved with. The Takotna River weir, it's the fifth year that we are running this weir, previously it was run by Fish and Game and the community of Takotna was heavily involved. We are using the Fish and Game's weir through a cooperative agreement, to use that weir, and the facilities there in Takotna. The weir is just a couple miles from Takotna on the road system there so it's easy to access from the community. And everybody who works at the weir, including myself, are all local fishery technicians or fishery biologists. Everybody -- so we're looking to run that. Last year we ran it with Covid. I didn't have to travel to the weir site at all last year so just having a constant, consistent crew being able to run that weir for the past four years really helped last year with Covid to run it. didn't have to travel in and out of the villages or anything, everybody was from that community of Takotna so we were able to -- we were successfully able to run it.

This year the Fish Commission is involved with the Kwethluk River weir, along with the Organized Village of Kwethluk, Fish and Wildlife Service, Frank Harris out of the Kenai Office, and the Refuge Staff at Yukon Delta. It's a partnership. And last year we weren't able to run the weir because of Covid and travel restrictions in and out of Kwethluk and Bethel. So this year we are working on a plan to try to run this weir, and it's looking okay. Still unclear whether we're going to be able to do it. Frank Harris is now working on a Covid plan, but it's looking okay, like we'll be able to run it -- or -- but it's still very preliminary so I can't really -- it's not certain.

Another thing, over the winter, that we've been working on with Fish and Wildlife Service, our Fish Commission Staff, Executive Council Staff of the Fish Commission and in-season managers have been

working with Boyd, at Yukon Delta and his fisheries Staff on a management strategy, a 2021 management strategy. This is a strategy to guides in-season managers with decisions, it's a 10,000 (ph) foot level 5 management strategy, it lays out guiding principles and objectives for the season. It goes through salmon 7 declines and unmet subsistence needs, some of the risk factors facing chum and chinook salmon, goes through some of the data from previous years. For instance, 10 like the Kogrukluk weir it's seen -- this last year we 11 saw a 70 percent decline over the 20 year average, at 12 the George for the chum we saw a 67 percent decline 13 from the 20 year average, Bethel test fishery chum 14 salmon saw 80 percent decline from the 20 year average 15 for catch per unit effort -- the cumulative catch per unit effort. And at the sonar there was an 83 percent 16 17 decline in 2020 -- in 2020 compared to the previous 18 three years, or compared to the previous two years at 19 the sonar. The sonar hasn't been there very long. The 20 management strategy also goes through some risk factors 21 facing the -- some of those I just went through. Also 22 it takes a conservation based harvest management -- I 23 mean excuse me -- the last thing that we are working on 24 is a harvest strategy. We haven't started that yet 25 with Boyd at the Refuge, it's something that's going to 26 come up before the season starts. It gets into more 27 detail on how we're going to manage the salmon fishery 28 in Federal waters.

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And let's see, the last thing, I'd like to introduce Daniel Schindler, he's on the call. And Dr. Daniel Schindler, he's coordinating this effort along with Curry Cunningham, who -- Curry's not on the call right now, but Daniel is one of the coordinators for this management strategy evaluation process that we went through working with Organized Village -- I mean, excuse me -- working with the Fish and Wildlife Service, and Fish and Game, ONC there in Bethel, along with the Fish Commission. Daniel, he's a salmon fishery and ecological researcher based in Seattle at the University of Washington who has extensive work in the Bristol Bay region on salmon and he will talk more -- a little bit more about the process, so go ahead, Daniel, are you on.

44 45 46

(No comments)

47 48

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Daniel, are you

49 on?

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0071
 1
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Daniel Schindler, if
 2
    you are on, I can't hear you. If you are on mute, can
    you unmute right now.
 4
 5
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I'm calling on
 6
    Daniel Schindler.
 7
 8
                     (No comments)
 9
10
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Schindler.
11
12
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Okay.
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Daniel, are you
15
    on?
16
17
                     (No comments)
18
19
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Okay, it sounds like
20
    he's not on. I just text him earlier, he was on. He
21
     was standing by. Let's see, Madame Chair, can he speak
     a little bit later when he does come on?
22
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Sure.
25
26
                     MR. WHITWORTH: Okay. So I guess at
27
     this point if you -- do you guys have any questions for
     me about Fish Commission for the 2021 season, I'll open
28
29
     it up for questions, and, if not, you can reach Mary
30
     Peltola, Executive Director or I, just privately and/or
31
     email with questions or comments of you want -- if you
32
     would like to see more of our management strategy or
33
     our harvest strategy as it gets developed you're
34
    welcome to see that too.
35
36
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Did you
37
    have....
38
39
                     MR. WHITWORTH: And I apologize for
40
     Daniel not being here. I will keep texting him and
41
     we'll try to get him in the agenda when he gets on.
42
43
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
     Kevin. Any questions or comments for Kevin from the
46
47
     Board.
48
49
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, this is
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Don. I had a question for Kevin, and good morning Kevin, hope you get on the WIRAC here. I know it's still pending, your application. But I just had a question, I mean you're reporting out for the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission, so what's your capacity on that Commission and I  $\operatorname{--}$  I know that  $\operatorname{--}$  I believe that Joe up in Nikolai is also on there and, you know, I don't know much about the Commission, I quess it's something like the InterTribal Fish Commission that we have on the Yukon here and so I was just -- you gave a pretty thorough presentation about all the projects that you -- that you guys are doing and I'm actually glad that you're involved with all of these things here because it was a pretty big loss for us to lose Mr. Collins there, Ray, and so I'm actually glad that somebody that's involved in the fisheries and concerns for the Kusko -- so are you -- it was kind of interesting that you are presenting for the Kuskokwim River InterTribal, and I quess your organization is comprised of reps up and down that river; is that correct?

MR. WHITWORTH: Yeah, Madame Chair. Don, thanks for that question. So my capacity with the Fish Commission is a fisheries biologist. We have four Staff members. There's Mary Peltola, she's the Executive Director, I'm a fisheries biologist, and we have a couple other Staff members, a finance lady, her name's Cacy, and we then we have Terese out of Bethel, she's our outreach coordinator. And like the Yukon River Fisheries Commission, the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission is made up of Commissioners from each of the tribes that are a part of the Fish Commission. And so like you had mentioned Joe Petruska there in Nikolai, he's our Commissioner, and we have Commissioners throughout the entire river all the way out to the Bay.

And so my main job is to lead projects, like the Takotna River weir, the community based monitoring project, the assessment projects, and also I advise the in-season managers and the in-season management group for the Fish Commission as far as going through the data in-season between openers, looking at the data and advising the in-season managers on making decisions on openers and closures. My role is helping to write the management strategies. I'm heavily involved with that and harvest strategy as well.

So there's a lot of things that I do besides that, but that's the main things.

And the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission's unique compared to the Yukon River because we have an MOU with the Fish and Wildlife Service to co-manage the fishery. So I think this year, the seventh year, to potentially Federally manage the salmon fishery. And last year the chinook salmon run was managed by this group, the Fish Commission with the Commissioners at the table making decisions on openers and closures. Our in-season managers are made up of four different people from the villages. So they're with -- at the table with Boyd making Federal decisions on openers and closures.

And, anyway, I hope that helps Don.

MR. HONEA: Yeah. Yeah. It -- Kevin, yeah, it kind of explains a lot and I think you guys have a pretty good relationship up and down -- at -- up and down the Kuskokwim, whether it's the lower Kusko or the upper, and that you guys are really involved within your fisheries. So good luck on the -- good luck on getting on the Board here.

MR. WHITWORTH: Thank you. And, Madame Chair, Daniel Schindler is on. He got cut off there, but he is on now, can I ask him to give his report.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. Go right

ahead.

MR. WHITWORTH: Okay, Daniel, go ahead.

MR. SCHINDLER: Thanks, Kevin. And thanks everyone there for the opportunity to give a real brief presentation today. I don't know if Kevin introduced, I'm Daniel Schindler, I'm a professor in the School of Fisheries at the University of Washington, and I've worked on Western Alaska salmon ecosystems and fisheries for almost 25 years now, including some work on the Kuskokwim and the Yukon over the last 10 years or so. And the -- Kevin, did you pass around that flier that we pulled together, I'm wondering if people have that at their disposal.

MR. WHITWORTH: Yeah, Daniel, they should have the flier. It was mailed to all the

1 Council members. Thanks.

MR. SCHINDLER: Okay. So some of what I'll mention today is on a one page flier that Kevin sent around to all of you. You know in a nutshell what we're doing is trying to develop a cohesive community to try to understand and explore alternative ways to manage Kuskokwim River salmon fisheries. The challenge as, I think, most people on the call certainly recognize is that the Kusko is such a huge and remote river that you really don't fully understand how it operates in an ecological sense, and through -- (phone ringing) oh, shoot, sorry -- there's also a lot of knowledge about the ecosystem and about the fisheries that people hold that are stakeholders, people who live in the watershed, people who actually fish for the resource, that really isn't incorporated into our group understanding of the ecosystem, so a lot of the so -the Western Science that is brought to the table is produced by Fish and Game and by academics, but that we also recognize that there's a lot of knowledge held by people who live in the watershed. And the intention of this management strategy evaluation that we are embarking on, is to try to get everyone together at the same table, on the same footings, and try to pull together all of that knowledge into a coherent understanding about how the system works.

The second part of it is to really more fully appreciate the different values that people hold for the fishery, you know, different communities, and different fishers may have different goals for what they want out of the ecosystem and out of the fisheries and that diversity of value, we believe, is currently not particularly well captured by the current management process.

And then, last, we want to talk about and hear from people about different ideas about how these fisheries could be managed to achieve those goals that are expressed from a range of different people involved in the ecosystem.

So so far we've convened a small advisory body. Kevin is on it, I'm on it, Curry Cunningham, who's a professor at UAF is on it, it has representatives from Fish and Game, from the Fish and Wildlife Service, from the Office of Subsistence Management, from Kwik'Pak, from several other tribal

organizations, and together we're trying to plan our way forward. That really involves getting into the communities and giving people who live out there the opportunity to have input into developing this data knowledge for the system and exploring different ways to manage the fisheries. Covid, of course, has put our activities on hold because we don't want to do this electronically, we want to meet with people in person and incorporate people's ideas and knowledge respectfully and properly. So right now we're hoping that maybe by next fall we could have a couple of our first community meetings to develop some of this common understanding. And the flier we've used, the term, Talking Circle, which some people, of course, appreciate and know very well, and it really reflects our intention for everyone to be at the table with equal footing. And the additional intention is that we incorporate the variety of types of knowledge and views that people have for the ecosystem. We use that to inform some analysis of what the outcomes might be for managing the fisheries with different strategies, including thinking about how we move into a future where the climate is warming, the ecosystem is changing in lots of ways, in lots of ways that people recognize and that adds uncertainty to the management process.

So that's the overall goal of what we're trying to do. You know, the first next steps will be involved with meeting with people out there in the communities and we really can't do that, of course, until the threats of Covid are gone.

Kevin, I don't know if you'd like to add anything else, or I'm happy to answer any questions if people have them.

MR. WHITWORTH: Yeah, Daniel, this is Kevin, that's good. Your summary is perfect. So thank you, Madame Chair, for this time.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, Daniel. That was very good. It looks like you guys are reaching out to your people on the Kusko and just keep up the good work.

MR. WHITWORTH: Thank you.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$  SCHINDLER: It's an exciting process and we collectively have already learned a lot

0076 1 just by opening the communication pathways up a little bit and we've a long ways to go to give people the opportunity to have a little more input thank it has 4 been in the past. 5 6 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I think that's a 7 good way to reach people, when you, you know, include them and a lot of people don't speak at meetings will 9 speak up and you can hear their concerns, which I think 10 is very good. 11 12 Thank you. 13 14 MR. SCHINDLER: Can I make one more 15 final point. 16 17 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead. 18 19 MR. SCHINDLER: I guess I need to 20 clarify that the purpose of this is not to provide a 21 single solution that will become the management 22 process, it's possible that what we learn could be 23 implemented at some point in the future but the 24 intention is not to change policies, the intention is 25 to inform policy and maybe it will be changed in the 26 future. But that's, as you know, of course, more of a 27 legal and technical part of the process that we're not 28 going to tackle. We're really in the exploration and 29 co-development of knowledge phase of the whole problem. 30 31 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you 32 for that explanation. Okay, with that we'll go ahead and go to the -- oh, Karen, what are we going to do 33 34 about lunch, you want to go on or do you want to do the 35 Yukon.... 36 37 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. 38 39 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: ....River.... 40 41 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, can you 42 hear me? 43 44 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 45 46 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you. I want to 47 apologize, earlier, I'm not sure if a question was 48 asked, I had been dropped from my call, regarding any

materials. But the discretion is up to you and the

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    Council members. If you'd like to hear from YRDFA
    before lunch and then after lunch we can go right into
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     the agency reports, or if you'd like to break for lunch
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     now.
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                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I would like to
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     hear from YRDFA if everybody else is in agreement.
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                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, hey,
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     Jenny, it would be great to hear from them. I don't
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     think we're looking at a -- the presentation -- and we
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     don't get served lunch here until 12:30 so, hey, I'm
15
     open for it.
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17
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, sounds
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     good. Okay, go right ahead, YRDFA.
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                     MS. MONCRIEFF: Okay, can you hear me,
     this is Catherine Moncrieff?
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                     MR. HONEA: Yes.
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                     MS. MONCRIEFF: Okay. Sorry, just give
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    me one second.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Catherine
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    Moncrieff.
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                     MS. MONCRIEFF: All right, good
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    morning, Madame Chair and Council members. Thank you
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     for the opportunity to present.
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                     I'm pleased to represent the Yukon
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     River Drainage Fisheries Association. It sounds like
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     Serena had to jump off the call but she'll be back on
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     shortly, I think. So I would like to introduce myself
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     and give a portion of our report, and if she's able to
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     get on then I will let her finish her part.
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                     So my name is Catherine Moncrieff, and
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     I am YRDFA's Staff Anthropologist.
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                     I'd like to bring your attention to our
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     report, which was provided as supplemental material to
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     your meeting book on an email on January 25th, or
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     maybe mailed out to you, and in this report we
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     highlight our accomplishments and updates to the RACs
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on our Fisheries Resource Management Program projects and other related activities.

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 $\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc I'd}}$  like to start with some projects that I lead on.

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The first one is an In-season Subsistence Salmon Survey program. This is a Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program funded project through March of 2024. As you may know, through the In-season Subsistence Salmon Survey program, YRDFA hires a person in 10 communities along the Yukon River stretching from Alakanuk to Eagle to survey fishers about chinook salmon season in their community. The information collected about weekly harvest and observations are shared anonymously with managers and with the Yukon River via the weekly teleconference. This important communication tool helps managers ensure that both Yukon River escapement is met and as many subsistence fishers are meeting their goals as possible. We are currently working on revising the survey forms for this coming season and we will begin rehiring our surveyors in April and planning an annual training event. expect to be working in all 10 communities this summer.

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The next project I'd like to give you an update on is Traditional Ecological Knowledge of anadromous fish in the Yukon Flats with an emphasis on Draanjik drainage. Currently we are developing a community review packet to be sent to each community to provide them an update on the project and ask for their feedback. We expect to be doing biological field work this coming spring, summer and fall with the TCC Staff conducting an aerial survey in the Draanjik and Teedraanjik drainage to identify and locate the coho salmon spawning areas that has not yet been added to the anadromous waters catalog. This location has been identified as a traditional knowledge and with positive eDNA analysis. Additional field work is planned for the spring and summer of 2021 to document rearing juveniles and spawning adult chinook salmon. This project wraps up in March of 2022.

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We have two new exciting new projects.

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The first one, titled: They Told Us There'd Come a Time, Conserving Fish, Preserving Tradition on the Yukon River, a catalog of elders warnings. It's funded by the North Pacific Research

Board, it is a partnership with the Tanana Chiefs Conference Young Adult Emerging Leaders. Through this project we will research documented local and traditional knowledge of salmon. The goal of the project year one is to review local and traditional knowledge archives for warnings from elders about salmon shortages or threats. We held a workshop in late January to learn about the archival materials and how to access them. Currently our team is working on going through the archives and we will meet later this year to share our results and begin analysis. In year two we will conduct ethnographic interviews and in year three we will produce outreach materials to showcase what we have learned.

We also have a newly funded project which has not yet begun. It's titled, Integrating Local and Traditional Ecological Knowledge into Anadromous Waters Catalog and Fish Inventories of Selected Drainages of the Tanana and Yukon Rivers, 2021 to 2023. This project is funded by the Alaska Sustainable Salmon Fund, or AKSSF will have YRDFA partnering with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game Habitat Division to document important areas with anadromous fish. Together we will work with the communities of Tanana, Nenana, and Manley Hot Springs, to identify important fish locations for the anadromous waters catalog.

And that concludes the reports that I wanted to take the lead on. If Serena has been able to join the call, which I think she has, she can report on the -- starting with our Board meeting. Are you there Serena.

MS. FITKA: Yes, I am. I apologize for just calling in, I was double-booked. So good afternoon, Madame Chair and Council members. Thank you for the opportunity for us to present to you today. My name is Serena Fitka and I am the Executive Director for the Yukon River Drainage Fisheries Association.

I'd like to first report on our 30th annual Board meeting that took place December 15th and 16th via teleconference. A few of our accomplishments that we filled our Board seats. We have new Board members, Stanley Pete from Nunam Iqua, Al Von Finster from Whitehorse, and we have new alternates Richard Tuluk from Chevak and Paul Andrews from Emmonak and

Michelle Peterson from Mountain Village, James Roberts from Tanana and Carl Sidney from Teslin.

We did pass four of the six resolutions that were presented to the Board. And the delegation reported poor fishing throughout the Yukon River drainage along with high water levels with reports of ichthyophonus in fish and the current impacts of climate change.

We held our post-season meeting on December 17th via teleconference and had 47 participants join the call and it lasted for 180 minutes. The YRDFA Board members gave reports of fishing in their districts and concerns for the community. Low to no subsistence harvest were reported throughout the drainage along with high water conditions making it difficult to fish. The coastal communities reported large pods of beluga at the south mouth and the middle river reported that the short openings caused combat fishing where everyone did try to go out and catch during those 18 hour fishing periods. A Russian Mission fisher reported catching bright and healthy looking chum and sockeyes in their ice nets in November and December. In the up river communities, reports of ichthyophonus were prevalent in the salmon and were not suitable for consumption. Many subsistence fishermen held off on fishing for chinook and waited for fall chum, which many were not able to harvest because of conditions (indiscernible muffled).

This year we held off-season teleconferences that were -- there were monthly teleconferences in October, November and February. The teleconferences were topic driven and focused on providing fishers with information related to the Yukon River. We understood that the travel restrictions (indiscernible) inability to wait -- to make sure that there was an opportunity for (indiscernible) people on the river to hear about research and other related issues that were affecting the Yukon River. And we're hoping to continue providing information that gives reports to the Yukon River communities as we move forward in this Covid world.

And upcoming activities, the 2021 YRDFA Board meeting is scheduled for April 27th and 28th and we are going to have a face to face meeting with just

the Board themselves in Fairbanks. The Board felt it was very necessary to it to effectively discuss issues around the Yukon River.

There are 12 Board member seats that are up for reelection in 2021 and three alternates. And if you would like to see which seats are coming up for reelection you can go visit our website at yukonsalmon.org and we have a friendly website, go check it out.

We've also scheduled our 2021 preseason meeting that will be held virtually on April 29th.

We are also in the planning process of holding -- hosting district meetings before the preseason meeting which will give the opportunity for fishing districts to discuss their concerns in regard to management during the pre-season meeting.

And so we'll have more information in the coming weeks, so, please, check our website at yukonsalmon.org or our FaceBook page at Yukon River Drainage Fishery Association for any upcoming events and news.

Other activities.

We are scheduled to have our first inseason teleconference beginning June 1st 2021 at 1:00 o'clock p.m., we'll use the same call in numbers, same PIN. We will also be sending out posters and letters to all the tribe and First Nation offices, so, please, keep an eye out for them, posting in your community. We really encourage your participation during the call. Last year we did have a low participation from the middle river, from Holy Cross up to Koyukuk. So we really encourage the communities to call in, they don't have to be community leaders, it's open up to everybody, fishers, anybody that fishes in the community, we really encourage participation during those calls.

And that concludes our report, unless Catherine would like to say anything more, I'll open it up for discussion or questions.

Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Do we have any questions or comments.

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MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair. This is posed to either Serena or Catherine, this is Don, Council member. I'm just wondering, you know, usually about this time of the year, and she mentioned April 27th and 28th, in Fairbanks, I guess, so I guess we could attend just telephonically if we wanted to -actually I  $\operatorname{--}$  I  $\operatorname{--}$  whether we are going to hear from the State of Alaska today, or State fisheries or -- I'm just more interested in what their estimates are for this summer, and -- and I don't know, whether YRDFA does or not -- whether they have a biologist or something to report on that but, you know, I'd be interested in what their predictions are. And so -- so Serena gave a pretty good -- pretty good update of their meetings. And I believe they had one last week, I -- I just -- I kind of missed it, a day late or something like that. But I -- I appreciate -- I was just wondering if that's the one on April 27th and 28th, is that -- is that specifically for the Board for the YRDFA Board that's comprised of all the members on the Yukon.

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## Thank you.

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MS. FITKA: Through the Chair, this is Serena. I'll answer those questions, thanks, Don. The planning stages right now for the Board meeting that's going to happen on April 27th and 28th in Fairbanks, we're just going to have the Board members there. We are keeping an eye on district mandates as well. We will provide any either virtual or call-in numbers for anybody that wants to participate during the Board meeting. So the pre-season meeting on April 29th, it will be a virtual meeting, but we decided to -- to be more effective, we will have district -- post-district meetings and that will be virtual, and right now we're looking at the calendar and going to schedule that out. We just want to make sure that we had -- or have -- or giving the opportunity to the districts to voice their concerns and provide any feedback. So during the preseason meeting we will have the districts report out of what they discussed.

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Does that answer your question, Don.

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MR. HONEA: Yeah, sure. Certainly.

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    Yeah, I just -- I guess we could just go ahead and do
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     it then.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
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                     MS. FITKA: You're welcome.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Any more
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     comments or questions.
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                     (No comments)
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not,
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    thank you very much for your report.
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                     MS. FITKA: Thank you.
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                     MS. MONCRIEFF: Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, it's a
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     quarter after 12:00,. what's your preference, do you
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     want to go for lunch now.
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                     (No comments)
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Karen, are you
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    on.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
    Chair. I think that's at your discretion as well as
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     the other Council members.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Sounds good.
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     Okay, well, lunch, we'll break until what time?
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. I would
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     offer up an hour for lunch and have folks perhaps
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     return at 1:15 if that's agreeable to you and the
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    Council members.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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    very much.
                 So we'll see you at 1:15, and have your
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     lunch.
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                     (Off record)
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1 (On record)
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3 MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen
4 Deatherage with the Office of Subsistence Manac

Deatherage with the Office of Subsistence Management. And first off I'd like to thank everybody for their patience on this teleconference. I think it's gone very well considering that we've had up to 60 people on the phone for this meeting and so it's very much appreciated. I'd like to thank the elders, in particular, because I know this can be on the phone for this many hours and so we want to extend our appreciation to our elders on the phone.

Secondly, I'd like to talk about the conversation I had with the Chair, Jenny Pelkola, regarding public member comments and agency questions and comments. Given that we have several public members who are either former or pending or future applicants to the Council, Chair Pelkola has agreed to allow those individuals to ask questions and to comment on the various issues that are coming up before the Council and agency reports, and this holds true for the public at large, given the circumstances with this small number of Council members. We believe that it's beneficial to everybody if they have an opportunity to speak, we just ask that it's done respectfully and that the time is respected, to make sure that the Council members have an opportunity to ask the most questions.

Secondly [sic], I'd like to, again, remind folks not to put us on hold so we don't have to listen to the beep and also to please mute your phone when you're not speaking. And then as the Chair's requested, please say your name two times for the record so that everybody knows who's speaking.

And then lastly I'd like to open up the phone lines to any new people who are joining us for the second half of the meeting today who may not have introduced themselves this morning.

Thank you, Madame Chair and members of the Council. And I'll go ahead and mute myself now, thanks.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. With that we'll continue on with our reports. I don't know if Goodwin got back on but I'm sure he will join us soon.

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                     And I believe we're on Eastern Bering
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     Research, is that the one we're on Karen?
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. It
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     looks on my agenda like we are next on U.S. Fish and
 6
    Wildlife Service starting with the 20/21 Yukon River
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    preseason outlook.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Oh, okay.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
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    Chair.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: There's probably some
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    confusion because the Bering Sea Western Interior
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    Alaska Resource Management Plan was added to the
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     agenda.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, so who are
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     we hearing from now?
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                     MR. MASCHMANN: Madame Chair. This is
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     Gerald Maschmann with Fish and Wildlife Service. I
    have the 2020 Yukon report.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
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                     MR. MASCHMANN: My name is Gerald
    Maschmann. That's Gerald Maschmann, I'm with the U.S.
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    Fish and Wildlife Service in Fairbanks. I am the
     assistant Yukon River Federal in-season salmon manager.
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    For those who haven't heard, Holly Carroll, has
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     replaced Fred Bue as the Federal in-season manager.
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     Karen has sent you via the mail my handout. I'm sorry
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     if you haven't received it yet.
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                     But the 2020 post-season analysis is
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     just getting finalized, and the 2021 preseason outlook
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     won't be final until after the Yukon River Panel this
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     spring. If you did happen to get it, on Page 2 of this
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    handout is a brief review of the 2020 season. I
     reviewed the 2020 season at your meeting last fall and
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    the Department of Fish and Game has published pretty
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     detailed season summaries for both the summer and fall
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     seasons, so I'm not going to spend much time on last
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49 50 year.

Again, if you do have the handout, I'll direct you to the top of Page 3. This paragraph summarizes the 2020 subsistence harvest estimates, and that's fairly new information so I'll go ahead and summarize that now.

Approximately 23,000 chinook salmon were harvested in 2020. This is below the recent five year average of 29,000 and approximately half of what a normal harvest year might have. 43,000 summer chum were harvested, which, again, is approximately half of a normal summer chum harvest. Only 6,200 fall chum were harvested in 2020 and this is well below a typical harvest of 77,000 fall chum. This isn't surprising considering that subsistence salmon fishing was closed for most of the fall season. 3,000 coho were harvested and this is also below the recent five year average of 9,000. That's also not surprising since coho and fall chum overlap in their migration and since subsistence fishing was closed for most of the fall season, it's not surprising that harvest for coho were down too.

The historical salmon harvest estimates are available on the Alaska Department of Fish and Game website. I provided a link in the handout. If that's of interest to you, you can go there and get more detailed information on subsistence harvest.

I also wanted to address a concern that Councils have had, as well as the public, they've been concerned about possible undocumented enroute mortality of chinook salmon and I wanted to let the Councils know that biologists from multiple agencies are looking into this. No conclusions have been drawn yet but I would expect a report on this topic to be presented to the Councils sometime at a future meeting, possibly at the fall meeting, I'm not sure yet.

But, anyway, starting midway down Page 3, the 2021 season outlook is mostly pinned down now but it's still considered preliminary. So just be aware that some of the information could change, but for the most part I think we've got an outlook down for the 2021.

MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.

0087 1 MS. DEATHERAGE: I'm very sorry to 2 interrupt, Mr. Maschmann, but because this report was being finalized we did not receive it in time to get 4 distributed and we are planning to distribute this 5 report after the meeting, along with a few other 6 supplemental materials. So what I might recommend is 7 if you have information on that report that you want highlighted, that you would go ahead and share that 9 versus referring to the report. 10 11 Thank you. 12 13 And, again, I very much apologize for 14 the interruption. 15 16 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. 17 I was looking for it and..... 18 19 MR. MASCHMANN: Thank you, Karen. 20 21 The chinook salmon run for 2021 will be 22 similar to 2020 or smaller, with a drainage-wide 23 estimate of between 102,000 fish and 189,000 fish. A 24 run of this size will likely require subsistence 25 fishing restrictions to meet escapement and harvest 26 27 pulse closure and possible restrictions to selected 28 gear early in the season. The summer chum salmon run 29 should be near 1.2 million and should provide for 30 31 additional commercial, personal use and sportfishing

sharing goals. And fishermen should anticipate a first escapement and a normal subsistence harvest, as well as opportunities. This estimate does take into account the uncertainty associated with the reduced productivity of the returning five year old fish. fall chum forecast is for approximately 542,000 to 762,000 fall chum salmon. This fall chum salmon run size is expected to be sufficient to achieve escapement objectives, and provide for a normal subsistence harvest. This outlook will be adjusted at the beginning of the season based on the summer chum, fall chum relationship. The coho salmon run outlook is based on parent year escapements assuming average survival. Expectations are that the 2021 coho run will be near average. Coho salmon are mostly harvested during the second half of the fall chum salmon run and surpluses are expected to be available for subsistence

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and other uses.

Management strategies and options for

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2021 will be formulated after consulting with fishermen prior to the season, but will likely include similar strategies to those that we've been implementing the last few years.

 $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$  And we have a few upcoming events and announcements.

The Yukon River Panel met January 26th and 27th and 2020 post-season presentations can be found at the link which I've included in the handout, when you receive it. And they're pretty good presentations. I'd recommend visiting those if you have the chance.

The Joint Technical Committee, or the JTC of the Yukon River Panel will meet March 10th through the 12th. The JTC will be publishing the Yukon River salmon 2020 season summary and the 2021 season outlook report shortly after this meeting in time for the Panel meeting. This is also a great document that summarizes last year's season and presents a pretty good outlook for 2021. And I'd encourage you to look for that document if it's of interest to you.

The U.S./Canada Yukon River Panel will be meeting April 12th through the 14th virtually, and the Panel will be finalizing the outlooks and time will be allowed for public participation and testimony at this meeting. And, again, visit the Yukon River Panel website for more details on how to log in to that virtual meeting.

As Serene mentioned earlier, YRDFA will be having their preseason fishermen's meeting as well as their Board meeting and the managers look forward to working with fishermen on strategies for the 2021 season and anyone who wants to participate in that, please get in touch with YRDFA. We're definitely open to hearing what folks think.

And, lastly, you heard Eric Rowe with TCC mention, they're working hard to get the Henshaw Creek weir operational for 2021. Our office is working really hard, too, with the local tribes and local city councils to operate the Eastfork Andreafsky weir, as well as the Gisasa River weir, and the Chandalar River sonar for next season. We want to thank, you know, the Louden Tribal Council and the Galena City Council.

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    We've asked for their support in helping us formulate a
     safety plan to operate that weir, the Gisasa weir and
    we appreciate their support. We're also working with
    the tribal councils in St. Marys and the city Council
 5
    in St. Marys to get the Andreafsky weir operational,
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    and we appreciate their support. And we'll be working
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    with Circle and Ft. Yukon on a safety plan for the
    Chandalar River sonar.
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                     So that's the end of my report.
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                     (Teleconference interference -
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    participants not muted)
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                     Ultimately we're looking for guidance
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     from headquarters on ultimately if we can get those
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     projects to operate. So if there's any questions I'd
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    be happy to take them.
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                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. Could
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     somebody mute their phone please, thank you. I ask
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     whoever's speaking to mute their phone.
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                     (Teleconference interference -
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    participants not muted)
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: The Department of Law
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     is....
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: We can hear
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     their conversation.
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                     UNIDENTIFIED VOICE: Someone in
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     Sportfish, Klaus Wuttig, would you mute your phone.
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                     MR. WUTTIG: Thank you. My apologies.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, very much.
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     I'm sorry, Gerald, again. And as Gerald indicated now
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     is the time for any questions.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, do we have
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     any questions.
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                     (No comments)
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ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not, thank you very much Gerald. That was a good report and I'm sure we'll bet getting that shortly in the mail.

MR. HONEA: Hello, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.

MR. HONEA: Yeah, hey, I'm sorry, I guess my phone was muted. I did have a question for Gerald. I mean he actually gave us a pretty healthy prediction of the summer chum at about 1.2 million. I thought that was really, really high in considering what happened last year. I just wanted to -- because his office or his agency, or whoever he works for, can they pinpoint any specific reason or come up with -- it's been about a year almost, what happened to the crash last year, what do they attribute that to. If he could answer that.

Thank you.

MR. MASCHMANN: Yes, Madame Chair, this is Gerald Maschmann.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead.

MR. MASCHMANN: Again, this is Gerald Maschmann. Thanks, Don, that's a good question.

You know summer chum return primarily as age four and age five but they're more age four, and as everyone's heard the age four class did not do well, so it's possible that those age four fish that would be returning this year as age five, we might be seeing fewer age five than we would normally see, but, again, it's the age four that re more predominant than the age five, and as we're seeing from -- as Chuck Brazil stated earlier, from the Bering Sea trawl, they think the returning age four chum for this year might look really good. So the 1.2 million that we are projecting, that the Department's projecting does take into account some uncertainty with those returning age five. So unless Deena is on the line with Fish and Game, if she wants to clarify it. But I think the 1.2 million is maybe a little lower than they might normally project due to that uncertainty. But we're definitely going to keep an eye on it. We don't manage with optimism, we manage what actually comes back. But

we think the fish that are coming back are going to be fairly healthy and robust. So that's where the  $1.2\,$  million comes in.

Thank you.

MS. JALLEN: Thank you, Gerald. I think -- yeah, Madame Chair, this is Deena Jallen with the Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Yeah, if I could add a little bit. Gerald's report was excellent, it was a really good overview of last year and an outlook of what we might see this coming year. Yeah, as fish come in the river we'll just be monitoring. We expect to have projects operating out of Emmonak at the lower Yukon test fishery, and the Pilot Station sonar, and those are two of our main projects that we use to see what the runs look like as they're coming in the river. And, you know, there's a very good chance that we'll have to have subsistence restrictions this year with runs of this size.

And also just a quick reminder, that for the State Board of Fisheries process, the deadline for proposals has been extended to May 10th, it was originally a month earlier.

So, yes, that's all I got to add for summer season but I'm online if there's any more questions. And, yeah, thanks Gerald for that report.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if there's no more questions, thank you Gerald, that was very good. Thank you, Tina [sic].

Okay, the next one would be Nowitna/Innoko/Koyukuk National Wildlife Refuge update.

 MR. HAVENER: Yeah, thank you, Mr. Chair. Sure appreciate the opportunity to speak here today. My name is Jeremy Havener. I'm the Refuge Subsistence Coordinator for Koyukuk/Nowitna/Innoko National Wildlife Refuges.

And I -- we did submit a report to the handouts this year and it begins on Page 37 and I hope everybody had a chance to kind of look through that. I'm not going to cover it verbatim here today just because of the amount of time we have and I kind of want to leave this open for questions so we can answer

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3 But the big things I kind of wanted to 4 touch on here today is, I guess, the first thing is 5 some management changes we've had. And just want to 6 point out that we do have a new Refuge Manager, he's 7 not new to Galena, but he did just accept the Manager position a while back and that is Bob Rebarchik, he was 9 acting as our Deputy since 2014 and just recently 10 accepted that position. Kenton, he left, I think it's 11 been well over a year ago now and he's down in 12 Dillingham. And Bob filled his place and he's doing a 13 good job so far so we're excited to have him in that 14 position. And because he took that position, that left 15 our Deputy position vacant and we just filled that 16 recently and his name is David Zubrisky, and he's 17 coming back up from the Lower 48, but prior to that he 18 has been out in Kotzebue for, I want to say four or 19 five years, working for Selawik National Wildlife 20 Refuge, and so he's definitely got some Alaska 21 experience and kind of hitting the ground running. 22 We're excited to have him on board as well. And then 23 finally was our fisheries biologist position was filled 24 and I want to say it was back in November of 2020, and 25 he kind of -- no, I'm sorry, it was August of 2019, 26 excuse me, and he kind of got here just in the nick of 27 time after Christmas Break and the New Year and just in 28 time for the pandemic to hit so he kind of was 29 shuffling through a move and trying to get out here, 30 but he's finally out in Galena and he's got everything 31 settled in and he's hitting the ground running, too, 32 jumping in on a bunch of different projects working 33 with Yukon fisheries management and talking to 34 different folks, and so we're excited to have him here 35 as well.

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So those are some of the big changes we have here in Galena.

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And, you know, the other one that's kind of on our list right now, there's nothing final on it but we are really pursuing a Refuge Information Technician, or an RIT for the Galena area, and that one's on our list and we're going to make that a priority and hopefully get the permission to advertise that and get that position filled because that's one we feel we really need. It's been since 2017, I want to say, since we've had an RIT up in the Galena area. We currently have one down in Anvik, his name's Ken Chase,

but, you know, definitely looking for another Refuge Information Technician.

The other thing with management, too, I did want to touch on just so all the Council members know, is with our office in Galena, because of protocols during the pandemic, we are kind of keeping our office closed and the majority of our Staff is working from home, but there are folks in that office, our Manager and Deputy are in there daily, and so if anybody has any questions or things come up, you know, say you read over this Refuge update and discover some things you had questions on, we encourage everybody to give us a call, and our phone number's on the header of this update so you can find our phone number there if you have anything you want to give us a call about.

We, again, just encourage everybody to call if you have any questions.

Down the list, some subsistence things I wanted to touch on real quick, and the big one that comes to mind for the folks that are on the phone is the Nowitna checkstation. And just so everybody knows, the Nowitna checkstation is a moose hunter checkstation that our office puts together every year working with the State of Alaska. But it's at the mouth of the Nowitna and, you know, we're checking in moose hunters, issuing out permits, we're looking at moose meat coming out, making sure everybody's in compliance there and, you know, everything looks good, checking the quality of the meat. And that's something that's been going on since 1988. And last year because of our protocols with Covid19 we were unable to hold that because of safety concerns. And right now we're in that planning process and we're going to be putting some things together and we're going to really try to make that work this year. No guarantees, obviously, but just so everybody knows we understand the importance of that and we definitely want to make our presence there and we'll try to get something in place so we can be out there.

Also on the subsistence aspect of things, we do currently have a Federal moose hunt going on in Game Management Unit 21E, and that's kind of mostly on the Innoko National Wildlife Refuge but also down there is a lot of BLM land, too, that is available and parts of Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge are in that area.

And one interesting thing just so you're aware that took place this year, is a new State registration hunt that exactly shadows that Federal subsistence hunt. And, you know, we're still going to have the Federal permit available, but we are encouraging subsistence users in that area to take advantage of the State registration permit right now just because of the availability of permits in each village from a vendor, and also they can get them on the online system.

(Teleconference interference - participants not muted)

MR. HAVENER: And then also -- and we've dealt with this in some of the areas in 21D but there's a checkerboard land status down there and it makes it challenging for subsistence users to, you know, get to some of that Federal land because it's, you know, again a checkerboard fashion. And so with the State registration permit you can actually hunt on regional corporation, village corporation lands and, you know, essentially right next to the villages there.

(Teleconference interference - participants not muted)

MR. HAVENER: And it really provides a lot more opportunity and, again, we're encouraging everybody to get that registration permit. And so that's taking place right now, it's been going for two days and so I don't have any current information on how many folks are hunting but should have something here by March 15th.

 And then, you know, in my report I've got everything from all our subsistence hunts last year so for the Nowitna check -- or not the Nowitna checkstation, but the Nowitna Federal hunt is on there. Last year's winter hunt in 21E and so you can find all that in our report here.

And on to biology. The one thing I will talk about real quick, because I know Mr. Honea was interested in kind of hearing that, is just our fall moose surveys that we do every year. And those take place in November, you know, we do those -- we try to do those roughly around the same time every year and base that on snow conditions for sightability, and

that, you know, first week of November, it just varies, but we did those last year. Of course it took some convincing and some safety plans in order to make those surveys happen but we were able to conduct them. And, 5 you know, just kind of summing things up overall, you 6 know, we did experience a pretty harsh winter last year 7 and, you know, kind of overall what we were seeing in all of our different trend count areas, which are the 9 areas where we go and we fly and we're looking for 10 bulls, cows and calves and coming up with some ratios, 11 we did kind of notice overall, lower production, and 12 recruitment in a lot of those areas. And so we 13 definitely are kind of watching that, areas up around 14 Huslia and the Huslia Flats and Treat Island area. We're happy that it's recovering, but, again, we saw 15 16 those lower recruitment and production numbers so 17 we're, you know, kind of keeping our eye on that. But 18 the big one that comes to mind is the Nowitna and 19 you'll see this in our moose report that just came out 20 yesterday, is, again, lower numbers of overall moose 21 over there. So we are noticing it and we're keeping an 22 eye on it. But, you know, I guess the one good thing I 23 can say is that there was a very, very large burn over 24 there in 2015, and I think parts of 2016 as well, it 25 kind of carried through, and so, you know, we have 26 hopes in the future with succession -- I mean that 27 usually takes awhile but hopefully the habitat will 28 really improve over there and maybe we'll see that 29 moose population kind of come back up to those long-30 term averages that we've been seeing.

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So in a nutshell, though, we're, you know, overall pretty happy with our moose numbers and just kind of a harsh winter and a little bit lower production or number of cows produced -- or calves, excuse me, and then recruitment, so those calves that make it through the year, we're kind of keeping our eye on that.

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But last thing I want to touch on, I know I'm kind of dragging on, I'm getting short on my time, was our moose hunt decision for, I think there's five different winter moose hunts we make a decision on in Game Management Unit 21D, 21B and 24D. And right now we don't have a decision on those, of course, we're looking at our moose survey report and we're going through the process of consultation with folks at the tribal Councils, the Advisory Committee Chairs, the State of Alaska and we should have an announcement on

that here fairly soon. So I just wanted you to be aware of that.

But aside from that, I think I'll end there and I'll open things up for questions at this point.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Jeremy, this is Jenny. I'm glad to hear that you're working to get a RIT in Galena. I think -- or Galena area -- I think we really need it. And also, do you have anything to do with the Koyukuk checkstation. And the other one is the moose deaths that we had last year, did anybody take samples of the moose and find out why they died, you know, right in town, and there were so many deaths last year of moose.

MR. HAVENER: Yeah, this is Jeremy again. And I appreciate those comments on the RIT, we're definitely, you know, that's a very high priority for us and hopefully get that moving forward soon.

As far as the Koyukuk checkstation, that's really the State of Alaska, and Glenn Stout is the one who oversees that and kind of, you know, has people working it and is collecting all the data and does the reports for that so I can't really speak on that.

 And as far as the moose deaths that occurred last year, I'm not aware of anybody, at least from our office, going out and doing anything, usually the State of Alaska, when it comes to that kind of stuff would be the ones that would be called. And I don't have any information on that, and I apologize.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Well, the reason why I ask on the Koyukuk checkstation is because we were able to get the license here in -- or the permits here in Galena, and so many more people picked up, you know, licenses, or permits to hunt in the area and I think somehow or some way I wish we could move it back to Galena or closer.

MR. HAVENER: Gotcha.

 $\label{eq:acting chair pelkola: Okay, any other comments.} \\$ 

MR. HAVENER: I'd be happy to pass that along, too, if Glenn's not on the phone.

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ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. Any other questions or comments for Jeremy.

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MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, I have a question for Jeremy. I appreciate he's concerned for Nowitna, I'm really close to that area and it's -- the population up there, it's kind of out of the way between here and Tanana and we -- it's kind of a concern when the numbers, when they tell us the numbers are kind of low or something because I know there's a lot of wolves out there and run through there.

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But I just had a question for him. You mentioned the winter moose hunts and I'm just wondering are they -- is there a winter moose hunt over there in the Kaiyuh, or across from Nulato, or something, this year, and, you know, what are the dates. We here in Ruby never did have a moose hunt because pretty much everybody got a moose or, you know, was pretty fortunate to be able to get a moose in the fall here and so I was just wondering what -- how is the population -- I guess last year, because -- because -mainly because of Glenn Stout that they opened up the Nowitna hunt, it was supposedly a lot of cow -- cow population was pretty high and everything and they had really a lot of  ${\hbox{\scriptsize --}}$  over  ${\hbox{\scriptsize --}}$  a lot of moose there to be able to justify that hunt and I was just -- is there a hunt scheduled for this year?

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MR. HAVENER: Yeah, Don. Through the Chair. I did sit on the Middle Yukon Advisory Committee meeting, which they're the ones that kind of take that up and reauthorize those winter hunts. And this winter hunt in 21D within the Kaiyuh Flats is going to happen, it's a to be announced March hunt. And there was definitely some concerns from some of the Committee members about the lower production and recruitment that I was talking about earlier. And, you know, with our moose surveys we feel that that population is sufficient enough to support the quota of moose that is set and I think this year it was 20 moose total, and 15 cows, whichever comes first, and we feel that population can sustain that. But some of the Committee members didn't feel very comfortable about it and they have to reauthorize that hunt for 2022 and they expressed their concern and asked Glenn to close

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     it for next March. And so that's all I know about
     that. And, yeah, just currently that hunt is
     anticipated to happen here in March and it'll be
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     announced by Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
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                     MR. HONEA: So I guess when you're
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     saying next March, you mean next March that's coming up
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     here?
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                     MR. HAVENER: Yeah, so the March coming
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     up here next month, they are planning on having the to
    be announced winter hunt in that area, but the year of
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     2022 in March they are going to -- the Committee
    members voted to have it closed. They wanted to keep
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    it on the books but it is to remain closed, and that's
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    what happened at the latest Middle Yukon Advisory
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    Committee meeting.
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                     MR. HONEA: Okay. I -- yeah, I could
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     see that. Hey, I appreciate your presentation.
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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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     Jeremy. If there's more comments -- was somebody on?
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                     MR. SEMAKEN: Oh, yeah, this is
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    Goodwin.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead,
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    Goodwin.
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                     MR. SEMAKEN: You know this Refuge is
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     called Innoko and they're saying Kaiyuh and on the maps
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     it doesn't seem to be right so for the records I think
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     they should clear it up because it's not Kaiyuh, it's
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     Innoko.
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                     MR. HAVENER: Yeah, no, you're
     absolutely correct. It's the northern unit of Innoko
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    National Wildlife Refuge and that area within it, that
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    we're talking about the hunt taking place is within
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    Kaiyuh Flats. But, nope, that's -- I appreciate that.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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    Goodwin.
              If there's no other comments we'll go to
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    Kanuti update.
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                     MR. HARWOOD: Good afternoon, Madame
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Chairman. This is Chris Harwood with Kanuti National Wildlife Refuge. We have not done any field work because of the pandemic since the last meeting so the Council will not find a report from us in the materials. But I am willing to just give a brief update on a few topics, if that's okay.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go right ahead.

MR. HARWOOD: Okay. So most recently the Staff has been involved with providing comments for the Central Yukon Draft Resource Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement. As many of you know Kanuti lies right in the middle of that planning area so -- and is surrounded by BLM lands. So what happens with that particular plan is important to the Refuge.

Also we had been involved with the lynx movement project that has been going on at Tetlin, Yukon Flats, Wiseman and Galena. We had trapping done for two years, we do not -- we are not going to be doing any trapping near Bettles or on the Refuge this winter. We have seen more mortality this winter with the collared lynx, most of it attributed to those being caught, trapped or snared.

Let's see, what limited work we are able to do we do -- we were able to complete our January/February snow marker surveys on the Refuge and we'll do those monthly through the winter. We are able to do those.

And then in terms of field work for the summer, it will be delayed. We hope that we're able to get out to the Refuge in June but even that is sort of up in the air. We do have some aerial surveys that we should be able to get done. These are ones that are done in winter, geese, and so we expect to have those done.

 $$\operatorname{\mathtt{And}}$  with that I'll take any questions if there are any.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Any....

MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: .....quest.....

MR. HONEA: This is Don. I had a question for Chris, is that your name, Chris?

MR. HARWOOD: Through the Chair. Yes, Don, go ahead.

MR. HONEA: Yeah, I had a question and, you know, I'm always kind of concerned about the population of game up there on the Kanuti. And, you know, since you're the predation thing, I don't know if that ran out or something, but how is your moose numbers, are you -- has it come back from a low point maybe three, four years back?

MR. HARWOOD: Through the Chair. Mr. Honea. We have not been able to complete a winter moose survey, November moose survey since 2017. It's just been a string of bad late falls where we haven't had the conditions, or other, you know, either didn't have the funds or whatever, but every year we sort of plan for it, but we haven't been able to complete such a survey since 2017. We hope to, I would say again in this upcoming fall, so November 2021. So our most recent estimate would be for 2017, at which time that was one of the higher ones, recently. I think the Council has pointed out that the winters of 2018 and '19 were particularly harsh so we don't know what sort of mortality has occurred during some of those harsher winters after our last survey.

Thank you.

MR. HONEA: Yeah, okay, thank you for that response. I was just wondering, you know, because of the -- well, Mr. Reakoff says that the snow depth is not very -- is pretty good, it isn't really deep snow up there and -- but I talked to somebody in Allakaket and they -- they mentioned there was a lot of snow at Allakaket so I was just, you know, wondering how much affect that had on the population. But I appreciate your response.

Thank you.

MR. HARWOOD: Sure, no problem.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, very much Chris. Any more comments or questions.

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                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, I got a question,
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    this is Pollock.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead,
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    Pollock.
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                     MR. SIMON: Yeah. How much wolf is
    there, this year -- since another -- few years ago,
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     wonder if the wolves is coming back or not.
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                     Thank you.
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                     MR. HARWOOD: Through the Chair.
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     Pollock, you were breaking up a bit so I didn't get all
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     of what you said. Were you asking if the moose
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     population was coming back on the Refuge?
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                     MR. SIMON: Okay. How about the
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    wolves.
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                     MR. HARWOOD: Okay. Did you ask about
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    wolves?
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Chris, I
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     think....
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                     MR. SIMON: Yes. I want to know how
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    many wolves are in the Refuge.
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                     MR. HARWOOD: Okay. Through the Chair.
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    Mr. Simon. Kanuti has not done a wolf survey but the
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     last agency to do so was the State of Alaska. I believe
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    that might have been two years ago and I'm wondering if
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    Glenn Stout might still be on the line where he could
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    speak to what the distribution and abundance of wolves
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    were at that time.
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                     MR. STOUT: Yeah, this is Glenn. I can
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    address that.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead, Glenn.
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                     MR. STOUT: Through the Chair. Mr.
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     Simon. This is Glenn Stout. We were able to get a
     wolf survey done this last spring, as well as the year
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    before. And the primary purpose for that was to
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     address and monitor the recovery of the wolf population
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     after we had done that wolf control project over there
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     in Allakaket. We were about 65 percent of the way
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there two years ago and this year in our survey, last March, March of 2020, we were back to where we were before wolf control. So it was pretty much as we predicted, that it would take about three wolves for that wolf population to recover.

MR. SIMON: Okay, thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Glenn. Okay, if there's no more questions or comments, I thank you very much Chris. With that we'll go to the Yukon Delta.

MR. MOSES: Thank you, Madame Chair. Hello everybody. This is Aaron Moses, I'm the subsistence coordinator for Yukon Delta.

I do have a brief talk about what we were planning on doing this summer. Due to Covid everything's still up in the air but we're going to try to do as much projects as we can. A lot of the projects that have the highest chance of going through are going to be a lot of our waterfowl work. We're going to be working out, hopefully, out in Kigak Island doing some nest pot surveys and some other work out there and we're going to try to get back into our waterfowl banding. We have a bunch of places out on the coast that we do a lot of banding on emperors and cackling geese and ducks.

Right now over the next few weeks we are doing our moose population counts from the lowest Yukon all the way up to Russian Mission and the Paimiut area. The last few years there's been some really deep snow and there's been a -- there has been reported of a lot of moose dying so we're up there trying to count all the moose up there.

A lot of the stuff we're working on for this summer is working with the Kuskokwim River InterTribal Fish Commission like Kevin mentioned earlier. We're working on a 2021 management strategy and we're just starting our real preseason and trying to figure out a harvest strategy. And during the summer we'll be working with the Fish Commission and we'll be flying the Kuskokwim in-season harvest monitoring flights and usually that's during every fishing opening we try to get out at least two flights and that pairs along with the in-season monitoring that

the Fish Commission that they do. Our two Staff updates, Spencer Reardon, who was our Deputy Refuge Manager is now our supervisory biologist and Ty Binalli, who's coming from the regional office is going to be our new Park Ranger and visitor service manager. With that, that's all I got for you guys this time. Hopefully we'll get to see you guys this fall. So that's all I got, thank you. ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Aaron. Any questions or comments for Aaron. MR. BLIHOVDE: Madame Chairperson, this is Boyd, Refuge Manager at Yukon Delta. I just wanted to add something if it's okay. ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go right ahead. 

MR. BLIHOVDE: I failed to talk to Aaron about this but one thing that I heard during the meeting was from one of the other Refuges reporting back on RITs and the hire of RITs. We're also hiring two RITs here at Yukon Delta, at least we hope to. And I just wanted to make everyone aware so that if you do know of anyone that is interested in a position like that, we're looking for, hopefully someone along the Yukon River that would be willing to -- upper Yukon as well, that we're hoping to get somebody through a local hire there, and then we have some interest along the Kuskokwim River for another person. So please let us know, either Aaron or myself, if you have someone that might be interested in one of those positions.

We're also trying to hire an aviation mechanic, basically an apprentice for aviation work in our Maintenance Department. That's also a local hire located in Bethel.

And then one more local hire is we call it a material handler or expediter, that handles logistics with our aircraft, and that's another local hire. So if you know of anyone, please send them our way if you think they might be interested in one of those.

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                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Very good. What
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    did you say your name was?
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Yes, ma'am. Boyd is my
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     first name, Blihovde, the Refuge Manager.....
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Boyd.
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: .....at Yukon Delta.
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    Yes, ma'am.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
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     I'm glad to hear that you're advertising for local
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    hire. I think it's very, very important. And also for
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     your RITs, I see you have -- RITs, you have openings
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    and wish you luck with that and I hope local people
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    would apply.
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                     MR. BLIHOVDE: Yes, ma'am.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Any comments or
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     questions for Boyd or Aaron. Anybody has questions on
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     the Board or anybody else.
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                     (No comments)
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Moving right
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     along. Subsistence update.
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                     (Teleconference interference -
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    participants not muted)
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Karen.
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37
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. I'll
38
     ask if Vince Mathews is on the phone, if he has any
39
     subsistence update for the Refuges that he represents,
40
     this is the time now that he can provide any comments
41
    or reports.
42
43
                     Thank you.
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45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Vince, are you
46
    on line?
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48
                     MR. KLAUSNER: Hello folks, my name is
49
    Hans Klausner. I'm sitting in Vince's detail position
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0105
    currently starting yesterday. So I don't believe he's
    on the line and I don't have any updates for you
    currently. So I appreciate the opportunity. And I'm
    new to the Western Interior so I'm here trying to learn
 5
    more about it. But I will be in the detail position
 6
    for Vince at least until March.
 7
 8
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
 9
     I'm sorry, but I didn't get your name.
10
11
                     MR. KLAUSNER: Sure. My name is Hans,
12
    H-A-N-S, last name is Klausner, K-L-A-U-S-N-E-R. And I
13
     work out of Kodiak National Wildlife Refuge.
14
15
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you
16
    very much Hans.
17
18
                     MR. KLAUSNER: Thank you. Sorry for
19
    the inconvenience there.
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: That's okay.
22
    Welcome to the Western Interior region.
23
24
                     MR. KLAUSNER: Thank you.
25
26
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair.
27
28
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
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30
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Hi, Madame Chair.
31
    This is Karen Deatherage. And I apologize for that,
32
    Vince Mathews is indeed doing a detail with U.S. Fish
33
     and Wildlife Service. He is now serving in Carol
34
    Damberg's position at the regional office. Carol
35
    Damberg, for those of you who might recall, she has
36
     retired from the Service and so Vince will be in that
37
    position, as Tom said, until March. So appreciate
38
    that, and thank you for your time.
39
40
                     Madame Chair.
41
42
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
    Karen. It's good to know what's going on because being
43
     out in the Bush and away from everybody, we don't know
44
45
    who's in what positions anymore.
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47
                     With that, National Park Service.
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Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve, update.

MS. OKADA: Madame Chair, this is Marcy Okada. And I think Victoria Florey from our National Park Service regional office is going to go ahead and give an update on the individual customary and traditional use determination, and then we'll go ahead with the Gates of the Arctic update.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.

MS. OKADA: Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Sounds fine.

MS. FLOREY: Yes, this is Victoria Florey. Good afternoon, Madame Chair and Council members. My name is Victoria Florey and I'm a Subsistence Program Analyst with the National Park Service's Regional Subsistence Team. Today I'm here to report on recent decisions made by the Federal Subsistence Board on the process used to make customary and traditional use determinations for individuals.

So before I start talking about these recent decisions, I just wanted to remind everyone that individual C&Ts are not a new thing, but you might not be familiar with them because they are so rare. Less than 10 people have applied for them in the last 40 years. Also individual C&Ts and these recent Board decisions will not, in any way, impact your ability to fish, hunt, trap or gather resources.

These changes to the individual C&T make the whole process easier and faster for the applicant. It became more streamlined. We didn't want Federally-qualified subsistence users waiting for years to be able to go hunt and fish on Park lands so that's why the Board modified these steps. So we are simply now reporting to you what actions the Board took.

And this isn't something that you need to vote on.

So the Federal Subsistence Board adopted a revised version of the individual C&T process at their January meeting. I will explain the adopted process to you here following a short introduction to individual C&Ts.

And, again, no action on your end is

required, however, we would appreciate your feedback on the process adopted by the Federal Subsistence Board.

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So you might recall that National Park Service Staff offered a lengthy presentation on this issue at your fall meeting. As a reminder, individual customary and traditional use determinations are rare, and like I said before less than 10 have been applied for in the last 40 years. And eligibility to hunt and trap in National Parks and National Monuments is rather complex compared to other Federal public lands. Almost all customary and traditional use determinations are for communities and areas, not individuals. So last fall we asked all 10- Subsistence Regional Advisory Councils and the seven Park Subsistence Resource Commissions for feedback. We incorporated this feedback into our proposed process and this is what was adopted by the Federal Subsistence Board at its January 2021 meeting.

19 20 21

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{The}}$  revised process includes two critical recommendations made by the RACs and the SRCs. First off.

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First, there is no delegation of authority to NPS. The Federal Subsistence Board will retain the final decisionmaking authority.

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 $$\operatorname{Second}$  , the process now includes a formal recommendation from both the affected RACs and the affected SRC.

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Perhaps the biggest change is that the process is no longer tied to the lengthy biennial regulatory proposal cycle. Instead, the application window is open continuously and once the RACs and SRC have weighed in, the Board will take action on the request at its next public meeting. This accomplishes an important goal of being able to process applications in a timely manner. Many of the RACs and SRCs voted to defer action until they had more time to study this issue. While the Federal Subsistence Board already took action to help improve the process, the Board still welcomes any feedback that you might have for further improvement, either now or at any point in the future. Ultimately the National Park Service and the Federal Subsistence Board just wants this process to be as streamlined and responsive as possible.

0108 1 Thank you for your time. 2 3 I am happy to answer any questions you 4 have and if you have any feedback for the Board I am 5 happy to deliver that too. 6 7 Thank you. 8 9 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, 10 Victoria. Any questions or comments for Victoria. 11 12 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. 13 14 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 15 16 MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen 17 Deatherage. Madame Chair, I would like to see if you 18 would be amenable to allow the BLM to do their 19 presentations next, there are some scheduling conflicts 20 and so Tim Lamar with the Bureau of Land Management 21 would like to know if he could do the presentations 22 next for the Bureau of Land Management. 23 24 Thank you. 25 26 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I don't have any 27 problem with that. He could go right ahead. 28 29 (No comments) 30 31 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: BLM. 32 33 MR. LAMAR: Thank you. Thank you, 34 Madame Chair. My name is Tim Lamar, and I am the Field 35 Manager for the Central Yukon Field Office of the 36 Bureau of Land Management here out of Fairbanks. 37 Again, my name is Tim Lamar. And I'm going to be 38 providing two updates for you on BLM items. 39 40 The first I want to speak to is going 41 to be speaking from one of the supplemental handouts 42 that came out more recently on authorization and 43 harvest of dall sheep on BLM Central Yukon Field Office 44 It's a guide use area, it's 2403, 2502 and 2503 45 for the past 10 years, from 2010 through 2020. So if 46 folks have that handout available, that's what I'm 47 going to be kind of speaking from here initially. It's 48 about a page and a half there and it starts with a bar

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graph up on the top there.

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1 And it basically just characterizes and kind of graphs information related to dall sheep 2 permitted hunting guides on BLM lands in our field office here. And the data there shows numbers of clients that -- who have been authorized through the program, number of clients guided, and the number of sheep actually harvested. Just below that bar graph there, you see that data, it's basically in cabular 9 form and what I'm going to focus on here is just some 10 of the averages and the ranges. And going back for the 11 past 10 years, we've had an average of 18 clients 12 authorized in the Central Yukon Field Office, and that 13 has ranged from as low as 12 to as many as 22. Average 14 number of clients that actually have been guided is 9 15 over the last 10 years with a range of 4 to 17 over 16 that period. Average number of sheep harvested is 3 17 per year, with the range of zero to 7. And those --18 the harvest data are based on post-use reports 19 submitted to the BLM by our hunting guides that are 20 permitted but, of course, that data's also submitted to 21 the Big Game Commercial Services Board.

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A couple of other items that I'll add on here is that we did not have enough time to tease out some of the specifics related to GUA2403 this time, and Staff availability didn't allow us to get further in the weeds there to be timely for this meeting. But over that period we've permitted 12 clients in the GUA2403. I don't know how many sheep per year have been harvested, but it would be a subset of that average of 3 per year, and that range of zero to 7. So it'd be a subset of that -- those numbers.

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I'd also point out that sheep hunting west of the Dalton Highway is not permitted under our hunting guide special recreation permits, and so that's just something that we put in place a number of years ago. It's not allowed under our permits.

We also don't allow buddy hunts. So in other words, any non-commercial hunts are expressly disallowed under BLM permits for commercial guides.

That's just a summary of dall sheep information that we were requested to provide at the last RAC meeting.

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I was hopeful to provide more detailed information on other species, but our Staff

availability and time did not allow for us to go any further than where we have to this point on that.

I will point out that I know there's a lot of concern about dall sheep populations up in the east Brook Range -- Brooks Range there. And the BLM does plan to conduct our population surveys, our dall sheep population surveys this year. We're hoping -- last year we did a bit of an abbreviated approach due to Covid protocols that we put in place, but this year we want to try and get back to our normal, more thorough flights. And then we're also gearing up to try and do the same in 2022. We're in a budget request cycle right now and so we're putting together and prioritizing budget requests to keep collecting data on the dall sheep populations up in that area.

And with that, that's the summary that I have for today on this. If there are any comments or questions I'll take those now.

Thanks.

 $$\operatorname{\mathtt{ACTING}}$  CHAIR PELKOLA: Any comments or questions for Tim.

MR. REAKOFF: Madame Chair, this is

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, Jack, go

31 right ahead.

Jack.

MR. REAKOFF: Tim, these statistics here of harvest of sheep, these are strictly on BLM land, that's not counting the State harvest?

MR. LAMAR: Through the Chair. That's correct. Yeah, we don't have State data, those are just -- these are from the BLM permits from BLM lands, correct.

MR. REAKOFF: Okay. So I'm glad that you're going to be flying the surveys. I do want to see, if I'm reappointed to the Council, that Unit 24A is separated in the survey from Unit 25A, the population, it's mixing apples and oranges and it's allowing a lot more harvest in Unit 25A that's had the most decimation, 25A (indiscernible - beeping) bad of impact as -- from the deep snow. So I would like to

0111 1 see that broken out. 2 3 So that'd be my comment. 4 5 Thank you, Madame Chair. 6 7 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Jack. 8 Okay, so where are we now Karen? 9 10 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 11 Chair. Mr. Lamar, through the Chair..... 12 13 MR. LAMAR: Yes. 14 15 MS. DEATHERAGE: ....are you planning 16 on doing the Central Yukon Resource Management Plan 17 presentation at this time? 18 19 Thank you. 20 21 MR. LAMAR: Yes, thank you. 22 Chair, Tim Lamar again with the BLM. I'll just stay on 23 here for a couple more minutes and provide an update on 24 the Central Yukon Resource Management Plan revision. 25 26 The draft resource management plan and 27 EIS was released for public comment back on December 28 11th for a 90 day public comment period on that so the 29 comment period ends on March 11th. Over the past 30 couple of weeks, from January 26th through February 31 9th, we held seven virtual public meetings and ANILCA 32 .810 hearings targeting communities where we had -- may 33 significantly restrict findings under ANILCA .810. We 34 did have 160 public members attend those meetings, and 35 we're soliciting -- we're continuing to solicit public feedback, I think, the Central Yukon Field Office 36 37 report that's part of your packet or the supplemental 38 materials includes our National NEPA Register website 39 for the resource management plan, and so you can go there and either comment directly from that website on 40 41 the plan or it gives you other options for how to 42 comment, you can email us or send us letters or even 43 fax at the BLM here in Fairbanks. 44 45 One thing that we have been telling 46 folks through the course of our public meetings, and 47 I'll reiterate it here because that has not changed,

is, you know, we recognize that this RMP is going to be

completed under a different Presidential Administration

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    than the one under -- you know, that we've been under
     for the previous four years until recently, of course,
    we have not had any direct contact from the Biden
    Administration on the resource management plan and so
 5
    folks have been asking that question about whether, you
    know, the new Administration is going to change our
 7
    direction compared to where our preferred alternative
     for the plan currently lies. And so we just don't know
     that yet, we haven't heard from them but, you know,
10
    we'll -- at this point our planned schedule is to
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    publish the final RMP -- proposed RMP, final EIS in --
     this coming summer, late spring, early summer, and
12
13
     reach the point of a record of decision in late summer.
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    Again, that's baring any changes in course that might
15
     occur.
16
17
                     And let's see, with that, are there any
18
     questions on the Central Yukon RMP.
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                     MR. REAKOFF: Madame Chair, this is
21
     Jack.
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23
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, Jack.
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                     MR. REAKOFF: I have a -- I would like
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    to read into the record a comment for the Council. I
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     sent this comment to Karen Deatherage but I'll read
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     that after other Council members who have questions.
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30
                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, any
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    questions or comments from the Council.
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36
                     (No comments)
37
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. If not,
39
     go ahead, Jack.
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                     MR. REAKOFF: So Jack Reakoff. I live
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     in Wiseman, Alaska. And these are comments to the
    Western Interior Regional Advisory Council on the BLM
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44
     Central Yukon Resource Management Plan and EIS and
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    ANILCA Section .810 hearings.
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                     1. I urge the Council to call into
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     question the legality and oppose the process used to
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inform for public participation in commenting on the

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BLM Central Yukon Resource Management Plan alternatives.

2. I strongly urge the Council to oppose any BLM Resource Management Plan alternative that recommends to the Secretary of Interior to violate ANILCA Statute within the utility corridor. The Public Lands Order 5150 must remain in place. ANILCA's clear that the vast majority of the utility corridor is to remain in Federal ownership. The customary and traditional Federally-qualified subsistence users of the region would be devastated without the Federal lands within the 2.1 million acre utility corridor.

3. I strongly would recommend that the Western Interior Regional Advisory Council request a blend of alternatives, without any recommendation to the Secretary of Interior to lift any portion of the utility corridor's Public Land Order 5150 for conveyance of land to the State of Alaska. This updated plan, a blend of alternative B with true considerations for fish and wildlife habitat protections found scattered in other alternatives that would provide provisions for prudent multiple uses is imperative to attempt to move forward a legal BLM Central Yukon Resource Management Plan to a final record of decision.

Those are the three points. I can give you the overview of where I'm coming from of that, if you would care to hear that, Madame Chair.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, please. Go ahead, Jack.

MR. REAKOFF: Illegal public review and comment process. The affected communities in the region have very limited access to electronic means or bandwidth capacity to download the documents, let alone navigate the pre-registration and approval to comment. Most of the affected communities cannot obtain the login links or toll numbers, phone numbers, to participate in the virtual meeting. No hardcopies were provided to the communities. Long distance charges to call Continental United States numbers are prohibitive for most people. When I called in, I had to call in on my phone and I paid a lot of money to access the meeting, the virtual meeting. The meeting process is currently provided for the BLM Central Yukon Resource

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1 Management Plan is not compliant with the Federal Open Meeting Statute under public law 9404 referred to as 2 the Sunshine Act, or the Federal 40 CFR 1506(c)(6) NEPA 4 regulations, or ANILCA, Title VIII, Section .802(2). 5 And there's language that says, when selecting 6 appropriate methods for providing public notice, 7 agencies shall consider the ability of affected persons and agencies to access electronic media. It's 9 virtually impossible to electronically access the 10 planning documents or decipher the scattered 11 information for the alternatives. The shear volume of 12 material is laid out in a format that's not user 13 friendly. It would take anyone many days to compare 14 the alternatives. Synopsis keys are few and obscure. 15 The rushed BLM hearing process does not statutorily comply with ANILCA, Title VIII, Section .802(2) to 16 17 inform the subsistence users of the effects, affect to 18 them, and to receive their comments in a meaningful 19 way. If you exclude basically most of the public 20 because they can't access the document or participate 21 basically by phone, then it's not a meaningful way of 22 taking comment. 23

The transfer of the utility corridor to the State is illegal. The Central Yukon Resource Management Plan's preferred alternative contains many issues that will have extremely detrimental effects on subsistence and resources. Regarding the proposed illegal conveyance of the utility corridor to the State there'd be outright elimination of critical subsistence uses. Some communities in or near the corridor would completely lose all subsistence use of wildlife. The greatest concern contained in the proposed plan's alternative is not only to myself, as a subsistence user, but also to the other people who use the Federal lands known as the 2.1 million acre BLM utility corridor to include, Stevens Village, Evansville, Bettles, Allakaket, Alatna, Coldfoot, Wiseman, Anaktuvuk Pass and Nuigsut. The Secretary of Interior 1971 withdrew the 2.1 million acre utility corridor issuing a public land order PLO5150. The order excluded the State of Alaska or Native Corporations to select any lands within the utility corridor. In 1980 Congress made the decision when evaluating Alaska lands for the Alaska Lands Interest Lands Conservation Act, ANILCA, to not allow the State of Alaska to select all of the lands in the utility corridor except for community expansions found in the Statehood Act, in 6A and B of the Statehood Act. ANILCA, Section 906(e) and

0115 1 (J) (1) are crystal clear regarding the Congressional intent, referring to the BLM utility corridor, Public Lands Order 5150, quote, from ANILCA, to continue to prohibit selections of certain lands, such lands shall 5 remain unavailable to future State selection except for provided as, in Section E of this Act. ANILCA (j) (1) 7 is clear, the utility corridor remains withdrawn from State selection. ANILCA Section 906 Section E is 9 primarily referring to the Statehood Act, Public Lands 10 Order 85508, the Statehood Act. Sections A and B of 11 the Statehood Act specifically state that Sections A 12 and B, that for selections vacant, or unappropriated 13 lands or unreserved at the time of their selection. 14 Statehood Act 6A, for the purpose of furthering 15 development and expansion of communities, the State of 16 Alaska is hereby granted entitled select. 17 18 The current BLM resource management 19 plan that's in place right this minute, the utility 20 corridor, after Alaska National Interest Lands 21 Conservation passage, accomplished the wishes of 22 Congress to convey 7,000 acres around Coldfoot in 1991, 23 there are no other communities in the utility corridor 24 than the private lands in Wiseman. ANILCA 906 is 25 Congress' decision to retain the utility corridor in 26 Federal ownership. 27 28 The BLM preferred Alternative C(2) is 29 recommending that the Secretary of Interior commit a 30 violation of Federal laws by lifting and repealing the 31 Public Law 5150 to allow the State selection of the 32 utility corridor. 33 34 Thank you, Madame Chair. 35 36 And Karen has that document, I sent it 37 to her and I would encourage the Council to adopt this 38 as your comment. 39 40

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Jack, that was very good. Any other comments from the Board.

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(No comments)

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ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don, are you on?

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(No comments)

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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I think we lost
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     Don.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Don Honea.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Karen maybe you
 7
     can reach Don.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Pollock Simon, are you
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    on the phone?
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12
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, I'm here.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: And Goodwin Semaken,
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    are you on the phone?
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                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yes.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you. I can call
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     -- Madame Chair, I can call Don Honea and see if he got
21
     cut off, but in the meantime.....
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23
                     MR. HONEA: Hey, I'm on here.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: .....you might
26
    want....
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28
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Oh, he's on.
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                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Okay, thank you.
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32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Don, did
33
     you hear Jack's comments.
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                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, I certainly did. I
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     find them all valid and so are we supporting him for
37
     this -- is this an action item that we're going to be
38
     taking, that needs a motion.
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40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Karen,
41
    help.
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43
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
     Chair. No worries at all. Yes, Public Member Reakoff
44
     is asking for the Council to make a motion to submit
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46
     the comments he provided to the Bureau of Land
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    Management as comments from the Western Interior Alaska
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     Council. So the Council would need to make a motion
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     and have discussion and vote on whether or not they
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0117
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     would accept Mr. Reakoff's comments to the BLM as their
     own regarding the Central Yukon Resource Management
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 4
 5
                     Thank you, very much.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
     That clears it up a little bit more for me.
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                     So do we have a motion -- want to make
11
     a motion to that effect.
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13
                     MR. SIMON: This is Pollock, I so move.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, moved by
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     Pollock, is there a second to the motion.
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                     MR. HONEA: Second by Don.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, second by
     Don. Any discussion.
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                     MR. HONEA: Well, under discussion.
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     think there's a lot of research went into -- went into
25
     this motion and I believe, myself, that it's past due.
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                    ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah, I agree
27
     with you, Don. I think this needs to really be taken
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29
    up, not only by our Board, but somehow I hope the
30
    tribal councils will get involved and support this
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     action. Maybe, Karen, you can send us a copy of that
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     -- a hardcopy of that comment and then, you know, we,
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     as members, we can probably pass it on to our tribal
34
     councils.
35
36
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
37
    Chair. I will do that. And also just to report that
    this -- these comments from Mr. Reakoff have also been
38
     sent to some of the other affected Councils region that
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40
    utilize subsistence resources along the Central Yukon
    Field Office area, so the other Councils may be
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42
    weighing in as well. At this point what I will do is
    work with Mr. Reakoff to develop a letter, with the
43
    Council's approval of this motion, that encapsules
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    these comments so that they can be forwarded to the
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    BLM, as well as yourselves, so that you can share those
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    with your members, with your community members.
48
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Thank you. 50

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0118
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, very
 2
    much, Karen.
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                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair. I would also
 5
     like to see in this motion, that a copy is made to all
 6
     tribal organizations, Native Councils, because I think
 7
     Doyon is getting it to -- going to be meeting and stuff
     and maybe can give it to them.
 9
10
                     MR. SIMON: Madame Chair, I got some
11
     comments, this is Pollock.
12
13
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead,
14
    Pollock.
15
16
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, I just want to say
     that since the early 1900s, all the peoples used to go
17
18
     up to the mountains even if you were 20 years old, or
19
     early teens, and after their traditional
20
     (indiscernible) in the mountains, and so today there's
21
     young peoples around here who still go up and now with
22
     (indiscernible - cuts off).....
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
25
     Pollock. Very good, now, any more discussion on this.
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27
                     MR. HONEA: Call for the question.
28
29
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Call for the
30
     question. All in favor say aye.
31
32
                     IN UNISON: Aye.
33
34
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: All opposed.
35
36
                     (No opposing votes)
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, motion
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     carries. And, Karen, you'll get that letter out.
40
41
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
42
    Chair. I will draft the letter, working with Mr.
    Reakoff, and we will also do our best to distribute
43
44
     this letter to the tribal entities as suggested by Mr.
45
    Honea.
46
47
                     Thank you, very much.
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49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
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0119
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     very much. Okay, with that, I think we'll go back up
     to Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve.
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 4
                     MS. OKADA: Thank you, Madame Chair and
 5
     Council members. My name is Marcy Okada. I'm the
 6
     Subsistence Coordinator for Gates of the Arctic
 7
    National Park and Preserve. I'll just be giving a
     quick update on the Subsistence Resource Commission
 9
    meeting that took place on November 18th via
10
    teleconference, and then I'll be passing it on to Matt
11
     Cameron to give an update on Western Arctic Caribou
12
     Herd and moose.
13
14
                     So the SRC met November 18th of last
15
     year, and the SRC received updates on the Ambler Mining
16
     District Road project as well as the Federal
17
     Subsistence Board wildlife proposals that passed.
18
     SRC also heard updates from Park Service Staff on
19
     wildlife projects that are going on in the Park and
20
     Preserve. And finally the SRC took action to send a
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     letter to the new Secretary of Interior, if and when
22
     she is appointed, and the SRC has concerns about the
23
     appointment process, the appointment and reappointment
24
     process, and the amount of time it takes for the
25
    process to occur. The SRC will also be submitting a
26
     comment letter to the Board of Game on proposals that
27
     are proposed to affect the Dalton Highway Corridor
28
    Management Area. Our next meeting is scheduled for
29
    April 14th and it'll be via teleconference.
30
31
                     Do you folks have any questions.
32
33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Did Marcy get
34
     cut off?
35
36
                     MS. OKADA: I'm still here.
37
     hope that folks were able to hear my update and just
38
     asking if there's any questions.
39
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
41
42
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, I was able to hear
43
     it. I have no questions, Marcy.
44
45
                     MS. OKADA: Okay, thanks, Don.
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47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: I heard it too,
48
     thank you.
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MS. OKADA: So now we'll just hear an update from our biologist Matt Cameron on the Western Arctic Caribou Herd and the moose populations in the Gates of the Arctic.

 $$\operatorname{MR}.$  CAMERON: Hi, thanks, Marcy. Can everyone hear me.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.

MR. HONEA: Yeah.

 MR. CAMERON: Great. Good afternoon, Madame Chair and members of the Council. This is Matt Cameron, and I'm a Wildlife Biologist for Gates of the Arctic. It's great to hear your voices on the call today and I appreciated hearing your updates and observations from your areas earlier this morning.

For the Western Arctic Herd update, we witnessed another abnormal fall migration last year. We think of the typical fall movements of the herd as moving south from the North Slope, crossing the Kobuk River and spending the winter to the south. And as recently as 2011, the first caribou normally cross in August but the caribou have been coming later and later in recent years. We had a team of ADF&G and NPS biologists at Onion Portage in October last year to deploy collars and we didn't see any caribou crossing while we were there. We had to leave due to the river icing and left without getting any collars out. This year no GPS collared caribou crossed the river until late October making this the latest fall migration on record. And so because we didn't get any collars deployed at Onion Portage last year and in other recent years, it's important for herd monitoring to get more collars deployed. And so we're working closely with ADF&G and plan to deploy collars by net qunning from a helicopter in late March in the Gates of the Arctic area.

We also have a caribou diet and health project we'll be doing in April where we pick up caribou poop and analyze the samples in the lab. And we plan to collect samples in the Nulato Hills and Gates of the Arctic area and we'll avoid any areas being used by subsistence users.

I'd like to turn your attention to a

1 handout that we -- a separate handout we provided and the title is Why Do Caribou Calve Where They Do, and 2 that has a picture of a cow and a calf on the top left. And this is a project that we finished just recently 5 that documented the calving areas for the Western 6 Arctic Herd and look to understand trends across years 7 in the calving areas. We analyze these calving areas from 2010 to 2011 and we used GPS collar data to find where females delivered their calves. You can see the 10 map of the calving areas in the bottom right of the 11 handout, and we found that calving areas varied each 12 year but they were centered on an area of consistent 13 overlap there in the NPR-A up on the North Slope, which 14 was used every year. And so the color there, the red 15 is an area that they used every year, and then as you move out to the outer areas, in blue, that was a 16 17 calving area just in one year. And this area is 18 consistent with studies going back to the 1960s and 19 this highlights the impress consistency that the herd 20 is using this area. And so we looked into vegetation 21 patterns using satellite data and we found that use of 22 the calving area coincides with the flush of high 23 quality vegetation at the average time when females 24 have their calves in the period we looked at. And this 25 suggests that caribou are using memory to guide them to 26 the general calving area in the spring. And once in 27 this general area, females are searching for high 28 quality forage such as flowering heads of cotton grass. 29 And all this likely results in the annual variability 30 we see in the calving areas each year.

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And so we published these findings in a scientific article and the link is on the bottom of the handout there.

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Switching back to the other handout that had the NPS, the National Park Service logo on the top left, for a moose update, Kyle Joly, was part of a project looking at GPS collared moose movement and how moose respond to warm temperatures. They found that moose seek shade by moving to dense forest as temperatures rise in the summer and that moose in the Gates area did so even more than other populations further south that they looked at. And there's a write up there of the project, and information of the scientific paper that they published on the handout.

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 $$\operatorname{\mathtt{And}}$  so before -- up next we have Will Deacy, who will present an update on sheep in Gates of

the Arctic but before we pass it off, I wanted to see if there were any questions I could address.

 $\label{eq:ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, any questions for Matt.} \\$ 

(No comments)

 $\,$  ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not, go ahead for the next person.

MR. DEACY: All right, thank you, Matt, and thank you, Madame Chair. This is Will Deacy, a Biologist with the National Park Service. I'm going to quickly talk about the Park Service's effort to monitor dall sheep in Gates of the Arctic Park and Preserve. And, again, for the record my name is Will Deacy.

So during the last meeting I gave a summer of results from a dall sheep survey we flew from last July. I believe you received a supplemental handout which goes into more detail about that survey so, please, take a look at that if you want all of the details. To briefly review, we were unable to fly our normal aerial survey because of concerns about Covid19 transmission, so instead we flew a small pilot only survey of portions of the Killik Preserve in northeast Gates of the Arctic. The survey results indicated approximately average lamb recruitment in 2020, and, in addition there were no clear changes in population size compared to the previous few years. But the caveat there is that it's a small area that we surveyed.

In terms of our plans for surveying sheep this next summer, there have been concerns that poor weather conditions on the south side of the Brooks Range has caused a major decline in sheep populations there and that that decline is not reflected in the surveys that we do every single year on the north side of the Brooks Range. So this summer our plan is to survey sheep habitat in southeast Gates of the Arctic Park, it's approximately the east area inside the Park between the John River and the Dalton Highway. will be in addition to our regular surveys of the area around Anaktuvuk Pass and the survey inside the Killik Preserve. And what we're hoping is that overall these surveys will allow us to return to this meeting next fall with information about the status of sheep on both the north and the south side of the Brooks Range in

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0123
 1
    Gates of the Arctic Park and Preserve.
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 3
                     And that's all I have about sheep. I'm
 4
    happy to answer any questions.
 5
 6
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
 7
 8
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Any
 9
     questions or comments for Will.
10
11
12
                     (No comments)
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Nope. Okay,
15
     thank you Will. It's 10 to 3:00, do you want a little
16
     break.
17
18
                     (No comments)
19
20
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Anybody want a
21
    break.
22
23
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair, could
24
    we have a five minute break.
25
26
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, I'll give
27
    you 10, how about that.
28
29
                     MR. HONEA: All right, that sounds even
30
    better. I will call back in.
31
32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
33
34
                     (Off record)
35
36
                     (On record)
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Karen, are you
39
    there?
40
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I sure am, Jenny,
41
42
     thank you.
43
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Do we have the
45
    Council members back on.
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47
                     (No comments)
48
49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don.
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0124
 1
                     (No comments)
 2
 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Pollock.
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 5
                     (No comments)
 6
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Goodwin.
 8
 9
                     (No comments)
10
11
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hummm.
12
13
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Now's your chance,
14
     Jenny, you can vote to have the winter meeting in
15
     Hawaii if you want since no other Council members are
16
     on board.
17
18
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah. Yeah.
19
20
                     (Laughter)
21
22
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: It's a Council of one.
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah.
25
26
                     (Pause)
27
28
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: They must have
29
    long cigarettes.
30
31
                     (Laughter)
32
33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: We're cruising
34
    right along Karen.
35
36
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: We are. We still --
37
    we'll have to meet tomorrow but I have some
38
     recommendations when the other Council members are on
39
    board if you'd like that I can share with you, and then
40
     you guys can figure out if you'd like to go ahead and
41
     do it that way. Okay.
42
43
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, sure.
44
45
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you.
46
47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don are you back
48
     on.
49
50
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0125	
1 2	(No comments)
3 4	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hum. Goodwin.
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	(No comments)
	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Pollock.
	MR. SIMON: Here.
	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Pollock is here. Council of two.
	(Laughter)
	MS. DEATHERAGE: That's right, see if Pollock wants to go to Hawaii.
	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah, we're going to go to Hawaii and leave those other ones behind.
23 24	(Laughter)
25 26 27 28 29	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Don are you back on.
	(No comments)
30	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Hum.
31 32	(Pause)
36 37	MS. DEATHERAGE: Once we get additional Council members on board I'd be happy to share what's left on the agenda and what is scheduled for tomorrow's meeting.
38 39	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
40	MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you.
42 43 44 45 46	MR. HONEA: Hey, good afternoon.
	ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, you're back. How about Goodwin.
47 48 49 50	MR. HONEA: Did we come back to order?

0126 1 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah. We're 2 waiting for Goodwin. 4 (No comments) 5 6 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Karen, I 7 quess you can go ahead. 9 MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame 10 Chair. I wanted to just briefly go over what remains 11 on today's agenda and also to share with you what will 12 be on tomorrow's agenda. Today we have left the Office of Subsistence Management Staff report. And also a 13 14 report on the Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program 15 Notice of Funding Opportunity, that will also be given 16 by Staff from the OSM. We also need to confirm the 17 fall 2021 meeting date and location, and select the 18 winter 2022 meeting date and location. And then 19 closing comments. 20 21 There are currently four additional 22 agenda items that will be on the agenda tomorrow due to 23 scheduling conflicts. The first three are those items 24 that the Council agreed earlier in the meeting to move 25 to tomorrow on the agenda, and those are from the 26 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 27 bycatch update, Eastern Bering Sea research, and the Northern Bering Sea juvenile salmon ecology 28 29 presentation. These are supposed to be excellent 30 presentations and, I, therefore, encourage everyone to 31 call in tomorrow to hear them starting at 11:00 32 o'clock. Prior to that we have a request to have a 33 brief update on the Bering Sea Western Interior Alaska 34 Resource Management Plan from the BLM. 35 36 My recommendation for today is that the 37 Council complete the agenda with the OSM reports, the 38 selection for future meeting dates and then tomorrow --39 and adjourn for today, and then tomorrow begin the 40 meeting at approximately 10:30 to hear the Bering Sea 41 Western Interior update followed at 11:00 by the three 42 NOAA presentations. 43 44 Thank you, Madame Chair. 45 46 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So you're

saying tomorrow we'll start at 10:30.

MS. DEATHERAGE: With the Council's

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0127
     permission, that would be my recommendation based on
 2
     the agenda items that we currently have and the
     required timeframes that we will need tomorrow for the
 4
     presentations, particularly from NOAA.
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 6
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
 7
 8
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, that
 9
     sounds good to me. How about the rest of you, Council
10
     members.
11
12
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair. Could
13
     we....
14
15
                     MR. SIMON:
                                This is Pollock.
16
17
                     MR. HONEA:
                                Oh, yeah, go ahead.
18
19
                     MR. SIMON: It's okay with me.
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
22
23
                     MR. HONEA: Well, actually, Madame
     Chair. I would like to get early so we don't have to
24
25
     tie up our afternoons, there's things I'd like to do,
26
     could we start at 10:00 and maybe cover something in
27
     between 10:00 and 10:30?
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29
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, if you
30
     wish I could respond to Mr. Honea's request.
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32
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes.
33
34
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
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     Chair. Member Honea, the issue at this point is that
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     there is only one additional agenda item that has the
     flexibility in scheduling and that's the Bering Sea
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38
     Western Interior Alaska Resource Management Plan
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     update, that shouldn't take very much time and that's
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     why my recommendation is to start tomorrow at 10:30,
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     and then at 11:00 o'clock we'll be hearing the three
42
     reports regarding the marine environment from NOAA.
43
     And I want to make a correction that we will recess
44
     today and then resume tomorrow and then adjourn the
45
     meeting tomorrow after the NOAA presentations.
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47
                     Thank you, very much.
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49
                     MR. HONEA: Okay, I have no problem
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 1
     with that.
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 3
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So we'll
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     resume tomorrow at 10:30. I was just wondering, you
 5
     know, we had Darrell Vent on the line earlier, did he
 6
     ever get his permission to speak for the Council, do
 7
     you know, Karen?
 9
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
10
    Chair. I have not heard from Mr. Vent about his Chief's
11
     permission for Mr. Vent to speak on behalf of the tribe
     but that could certainly be something that the Council
12
13
     could add today or tomorrow, if Mr. Vent is available.
14
15
                     Thank you.
16
17
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
18
19
                     MR. HONEA: Madame Chair.
20
21
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead, Don.
22
23
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair. Did he
24
     have something specifically that he wanted to speak
25
     toward?
26
27
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: He didn't say.
28
29
                     MR. HONEA: No, I was just wondering
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     whether Darrell had something specifically that he
31
     wanted us to address.
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33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah, I don't
34
     know.
35
36
                     MR. HONEA: Oh, okay, alrighty.
37
38
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Maybe he'll call
39
     back later or call Karen or something, or maybe he'll
40
     call in tomorrow.
41
42
                     MR. HONEA: Okay.
43
44
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, with that
45
     we'll go ahead and do the Alaska Department of Fish and
     Game subsistence update, is that where we are?
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48
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
49
     Chair. No, I think you're reading off the agenda
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that's in the meeting book which has been updated since then. We have heard the subsistence report to my knowledge which was the harvest report records for the Kuskokwim River. What we have next is the Office of Subsistence Management report from the leadership team member, Tom Kron, with OSM, followed by the FRMP program update from Pippa Kenner and Cory Graham.

Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Go ahead, Office of Subsistence Management, go right ahead.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$  KRON: Madame Chair. Yes, this is  $\operatorname{Tom}$  Kron from OSM.

First of all we wanted to thank you all for your work. It is very hard on everybody and I definitely appreciate everybody's hard work and frustration, you know, these teleconferences are really hard and thank you for hanging in there, we very much appreciate it.

The other thing we've got happening on top of everything else is the Covid19 situation and I know that is affecting all of you in the villages and makes things very difficult with all of the survey work that Staff are having to delay.

 First I'd like to talk a little bit about teleconferences. We are holding all 10 winter 2021 Regional Advisory Council meetings via teleconferences. This decision was made with the utmost consideration and concern for the health and safety of Council members, families, rural communities, the public and Staff, who are all part of the Council meetings. The health and safety of everyone is our highest priority. The Center for Disease Control and Prevention guidelines suggest that people avoid travel and refrain from meeting in person to minimize risk and to help prevent the spread of Covid19.

The Regional Advisory Councils are the foundation of Alaska's Federal Subsistence Management Program. We recognize that holding face to face meetings in rural communities across Alaska is preferable for encouraging the public's most effect involvement. The Federal Subsistence Management Program is fully committed to resuming in-person

1 Council meetings across Alaska when we can do so 2 safely. 3 4 Next, I'll give you an update on 5 Staffing changes since our last meeting. The following 6 changes have heard. 7 Doctor Brent Vickers started at OSM as 8 9 OSM Anthropology Chief in December. Brent signed on 10 for you this morning, so you heard his voice. I don't 11 know if he's on now. 12 13 Greg Risdahl moved over to U.S. Forest 14 Service in January, and will be on their representative 15 on the InterAgency Staff Committee. 16 17 We are grateful to have experienced 18 people on the InterAgency Staff Committee that will 19 remain in the Program as advisors to their Board 20 members. 21 22 George Pappas is currently the acting 23 OSM Fishery Division Chief, in addition to his normal 24 job as liaison to State Wildlife and Fisheries 25 Programs. 26 27 Katya Wessels, Council Coordinator, is 28 currently acting OSM Policy Coordinator. Katya was 29 just selected as Council Coordination Division Chief 30 and will be starting in mid-March. 31 32 Steve Fadden, came to us from the U.S. 33 Fish and Wildlife Refuges and is currently acting OSM 34 Wildlife Division Chief. 35 36 Sabrina Schmidt has served as one of 37 OSM's clerks and she took a promotion with the military 38 in January. 39 40 Next I'll talk about Council 41 appointments and applications. 42 43 Annual Council appointment process is 44 very complex and takes about 15 months to complete. 45 begins in September of each year when the Federal 46 Subsistence Board announces the opening application 47 period for Council membership. During this six month 48 application period the Program conducts extensive

statewide recruitment and efforts. The Program

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1 distributes approximately 2,000 applications throughout Alaska via mail and email to individuals, agencies and 2 organizations. Additionally the Program conducts 4 wide-ranging outreach through a variety of media 5 outlets including, but not limited to newspapers, 6 radios, TV, internet, FaceBook and public conferences. 7 Last year, in 2020, the effort resulted in 74 applications to fill 62 [sic] vacancies or expired 9 seats. After the InterAgency Nominations Panel 10 conducted interviews, the Federal Subsistence Board 11 reviewed the applications and forwarded their 12 recommendations to the Secretary of Interior and 13 Agriculture on September 4th, 2020. On January 15th, 14 2021, last month, OSM received copies of the Regional 15 Advisory Council appointment letters signed by the 16 former Secretary of Interior. The Regional appointment 17 letters were sent out by regular post and applicants 18 whose appointments were approved should be receiving 19 the letters soon, if they have not already received 20 them. We received full appointments for three 21 Councils, the Kodiak/Aleutians, Bristol Bay, and Seward 22 Peninsula, and partial appointments for four Councils, 23 Eastern Interior, Northwest Arctic, North Slope and 24 Southcentral. Three Councils, Western Interior, your 25 Council, the YK Delta Council and Southeast Council did 26 not receive appointments at all. Some Councils that 27 received partial appointments left them with three or 28 four vacant seats. We are working with our U.S. Fish 29 and Wildlife Service Headquarter's officials as well 30 with the Department of Interior to see if we can get 31 additional appointments considered out of cycle. The 32 application period for this year's Regional Advisory 33 Council appointments is open until March 12th, it was 34 just extended and by December 2nd of this year we're 35 going to have 62 open seats for appointment or 36 reappointment, and as of today we have received a small 37 number of applications for this appointment cycle. We 38 are encouraging Council members, whose terms will 39 expire in December 2022 to reapply. Your Council 40 Coordinator should have contacted you if your 41 membership expires this coming December. We also 42 encourage other rural Alaskans to apply for Council 43 memberships. Serving on the Regional Advisory Councils 44 is the best way to participate in the Federal 45 Subsistence Management Program and help to sustain the 46 traditional way of life. Your participation in the 47 Regional Advisory Councils allows for better 48 regulations to be developed that satisfy the needs of 49 users in the region, and, at the same time, assures 50

continued viability of fish and wildlife populations. Please let Karen know if you want to reapply or apply so they can get you the application information.

Next, and, again, we are very hopeful that we'll be able to actually meet in person again this fall, and to that vein, over the -- we'll talk about RealIDs.

This is something we've mentioned the past couple meetings. Over the past two years we've been reminding Council members about the change in requirements for identifications at airports. This has been postponed now until October 1st, 2021, so this coming fall, this coming October, note that all Council members will need to make sure that they have the required ID for travel next fall. If you do not have the correct ID, please make sure you get it before the fall 2021 Council meeting cycle.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{Next}}$  I'll talk about the lawsuit from the State of Alaska.

On August 10th, 2020, the State of Alaska filed a lawsuit against the Federal Subsistence Board after it adopted emergency special action WSA19-This allowed the village of Kake in Southeast Alaska to engage in a community harvest of two antlered moose and five male Sitka black-tailed deer. Also included in the lawsuit was temporary special action WSA20-03 which closed Federal public lands in units 13A and 13B to non-Federally-qualified moose and caribou hunters. As part of the lawsuit the State asked the court to issue two preliminary injunctions. One to prevent the unit 13 closure from taking effect and another vacating the Kake hunt and prohibit the Board from allowing any additional emergency hunts related to the impact of Covid19. On September 18th the U.S. District Court denied the State's request for a preliminary injunction on the Unit 13 closure. The court found that, and I quote, because the State has not demonstrated either a likelihood of success or serious questions on the merits of its claims, the court need not consider the remaining elements of the preliminary injunction analysis.

Two months later on November 18th, the Court also denied the State's motion for a preliminary injunction on the Kake hunt after Judge Gleason

0133 1 concluded that the State had not demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits, raising serious 2 questions on the merits of its claim, or demonstrated 4 any likelihood of irreparable harm. 5 6 While these rulings on preliminary 7 injunction are encouraging, they do not resolve the litigation. Settlement negotiations between the 9 Department of Justice, the DOI Solicitor's Office, and 10 USDA Office of General Counsel, and the State are 11 ongoing. The parties have agreed to delay the court 12 proceedings while these discussions are ongoing. 13 Barring a settlement, the Solicitor's Office now 14 estimates that the briefing should be complete in 15 summer 2021 and that the court will issue its decision in summer 2021, before your next meeting, and that the 16 17 Court will issue its decision in late summer. 18 19 Based on legal guidance, Program Staff 20 does not comment on any active litigation directed 21 against the Federal Subsistence Board beyond what has 22 been set forth here. 23 24 I'd be happy to answer any questions 25 that you have. 26 27 Thank you, Madame Chair. 28 29 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you, Tom. 30 Any questions or comments for Tom. 31 32 (No comments) 33 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, if not, 34 35 thank you, Tom. That was very good, a very good report. Okay, with that, if we're done with that 36 37 report we're going to -- okay, confirm our -- or..... 38 39

MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is

40 Karen. 41

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Uh-huh.

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MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame Chair. If you recall, at the beginning of the meeting we added the Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program notice of funding opportunity under the Office of Subsistence Management agency report. So if you would like, we could invite Pippa Kenner to deliver that

0134 report to the Council. 2 3 Thank you, very much, Madame Chair. 4 5 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 6 7 MS. KENNER: Thank you, Madame Chair and Karen. Cory Graham will be presenting this portion 8 9 of the meeting. 10 11 Thank you. 12 13 MR. GRAHAM: Madame Chair and members 14 of the Council. My name is Cory Graham. Once, again, 15 for the record, my name is Cory Graham, and I am a Fisheries Biologist with the Office of Subsistence 16 17 Management. I'm here today to update the Council on 18 the Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program and the 19 funding opportunity that closes on March 15th. I want 20 to point out that this is not an action item. 21 22 We are seeking applications for 23 projects that address priority information needs you 24 developed at your last Council meeting and that gather 25 information to manage and conserve subsistence 26 fisheries in Federal public waters in Alaska. 27 Monitoring Program is also directed at supporting 28 meaningful involvement in fisheries management by 29 Alaska Native, and rural organizations and promoting 30 collaboration among Federal, State, Alaska Native and 31 local organizations. 32 33 For the 2022 funding cycle it is 34 anticipated there will be roughly 2.25 million 35 available for the first year of new projects. Anyone 36 wanting to apply can find information about the program 37 at the Federal Subsistence Management Program web page 38 or by visiting www.grants.gov. 39 40 After this funding opportunity window 41 closes, applications will be reviewed by the Technical 42 Review Committee. The results of that review will be 43 presented to you at your next meeting. 44 45 Again, this is not an action item. If 46 there are any questions I would be happy to address 47 them now and this concludes my presentation. 48

Thank you.

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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
    Cory. Any comments or questions for Cory.
 2
 4
                     (No comments)
 5
 6
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Nope. Okay.
 7
    Okay, Karen, are we on confirm fall meeting?
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Thank you, Madame
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10
    Chair. Yes, so the Council can now confirm their
11
     Council meeting for the fall 2021 and then select the
12
     date and location for the winter 2022 meeting.
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14
                     Thank you.
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                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. For our
17
    fall meetings, I usually.....
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19
                     MR. VENT: Madame Chair, this is
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     Darrell Vent.
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22
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Who?
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24
                     MR. VENT: Darrell Vent.
25
26
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Oh, okay,
27
     Darrell.
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29
                     MR. VENT: Yes, I tried getting a hold
30
     of you guys, I guess Carl called in and he wasn't able
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     to get -- he tried to respond but I don't know if you
32
     heard him or not. He wanted to let you know that
    tomorrow that I could speak on behalf of the tribe if
33
34
    you had time for, you know, I'm not putting any
35
    resolutions in, I just want to speak on behalf of the
36
    Huslia Tribe on our subsistence use and what Jack spoke
37
     about, I just want to further reiterate on that too.
38
     Is it okay, he gave me the okay to speak for the tribe,
39
    but do I have to call him again to let him know to call
40
     in?
41
42
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: If he told you
43
    to call in, call in.
44
45
                     MR. VENT: Tell him to call in?
46
47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah, maybe for
48
     tomorrow.
49
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0136
 1
                     MR. VENT: He's right here, hold on,
 2
    he's right here. Hey, Carl, could you let them know
     that I'm speaking on behalf of the tribe.
 4
 5
                     MR. BURGETT: Yes, I'm first Chief.....
 6
 7
                     MR. VENT: I got you on speaker phone.
 8
 9
                     MR. BURGETT: .....carl Burgett.
10
     Darrell Vent does have the authority to speak on behalf
11
    of the Huslia Tribe.
12
13
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
14
15
                     MR. VENT: Did you get that, Madame
16
    Chair?
17
18
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you. I
19
    got that.
20
21
                     (Teleconference interference -
22
    participants not muted)
23
24
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Darrell, do you
25
    want to speak now?
26
27
                     MR. VENT: I could speak tomorrow, I'll
28
    have everything prepared for tomorrow.
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. We're
31
     going to start at 10:30 tomorrow.
32
33
                     MR. VENT: 10:30, okay, I'll be ready,
34
     thank you.
35
36
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you,
37
    Darrell.
38
39
                     MR. VENT: Yep, no problem, thanks.
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Thank you.
41
42
    Okay, with that we're going to confirm our fall meeting
     dates and it's usually in October. Is Jack still on, I
43
44
     know a lot of times we have to base around -- I hope
45
    he's on.
46
47
                     MR. REAKOFF: I'm still here, Jenny.
48
49
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
50
```

0137 1 MR. REAKOFF: Any date in October..... 2 3 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Uh? 4 5 MR. REAKOFF: Any date in October would 6 be good for me. 7 8 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. We 9 usually have it on the second week, I think, in 10 October. 11 12 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. 13 14 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 15 16 MS. DEATHERAGE: This is Karen 17 Deatherage. At the last Council meeting, the Council 18 selected October 13th through 14th in Anchorage to be 19 the location and dates for the fall 2021 meeting. 20 you can either confirm those dates and location or 21 change them. I would like to make a comment, if you 22 would allow, on the location. 23 24 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes. 25 26 MS. DEATHERAGE: My comment is that the Council did, in fact, want to meet in Anchorage, which 27 28 is not a normal hub for this Council, but they 29 justified their reasons for that. I think given the 30 circumstances with Covid19, however, the Council could 31 possibly reconsider the location, because it does add 32 additional travel time and additional travel exposure 33 to Council members that are coming from rural Alaska. 34 We can all hope that everybody would receive the 35 vaccination by then and that we can meet in person and 36 that the capacity to get this virus is much lower than 37 it is today, but it's just a consideration that most of 38 the Council members, current Council members anyway, 39 will have to travel through Fairbanks to Anchorage and 40 that adds additional time on the aircraft and also another large metropolitan area where the Covid virus 41 42 would be more of a threat to the Council members and 43 them taking that back to their rural villages. So just 44 something to consider, you can certainly hold it in 45 Anchorage but you may want to change the location to

46 47 48 Fairbanks.

Thank you.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Do we have any preference from the Council.

MR. HONEA: Well, Madame Chair, this is I think some of the things that we have to consider, like Karen had mentioned, the Covid, and whatever, and then Tom Kron mentioned something about, and I think it's been put on the back burner about being able to get an ID for traveling or something, whatever, I thought that was something of the past, or maybe it was put on the back burner, but, yeah, I'm not too keen on going to Anchorage if we don't have to. mean Fairbanks is pretty centralized and -- but I do like the idea of Anchorage because we have much more resources are right there and, you know, they're able to meet with other RACs and but other than that I would prefer -- I mean either Fairbanks or Anchorage or McGrath. I mean, you know, we -- we -- I'd like to spread that out and McGrath is always good hospitality and a good place to stay. It's accessible, pretty accessible, so as for the dates I'm open to whatever --I have no problem with the dates.

That's just my input.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you, Don. How about you Pollock.

MR. SIMON: Yeah, I don't have a RealID card and so I kind of can't travel to Anchorage but the October is not here yet, I could probably go about getting a RealID card, I'm not sure how I'll get it yet. It's good to meet in the urban centers because all the different agencies are there, but it's good to meet in the rural areas too, you meet all the peoples that you represent. We haven't met in Aniak for quite awhile, we don't even have a member from Aniak anymore, so something to think about. That's my comments.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you Pollock. How about you Goodwin.

MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah, the dates are fine with me. It'd be good to -- McGrath would be fine if you could swing that. I'm always open.

ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you. For myself, Fairbanks, McGrath would work for me, doesn't matter.

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0139
 1
                     MR. SIMON: Yeah, Fairbanks is good for
 2
    me too, this is Pollock.
 3
 4
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Where?
 5
 6
                     MR. SIMON: Fairbanks is good.
                                                     I mean
 7
     Fairbanks is good, too.
 8
 9
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, Fairbanks.
10
     Okay, Fairbanks sounds good, maybe Fairbanks.
11
12
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, Madame Chair.
13
14
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead, Don.
15
16
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, this is Don. I --
17
     yeah, I would say Fairbanks and if not then my second
18
     choice would be McGrath because we've always had pretty
19
     good luck in assembling over there and, you know, we
20
     like to throw the Kusko in there, too, I mean Aniak
21
    would be preferable but there -- the sites that we've
22
     seen in the past, I mean the capacity or whatever, the
23
     sound systems and stuff all, and McGrath has really got
24
     a nice building right across the street where we stayed
25
     and that's why I would prefer that. I think what we
26
     ought to do is just maybe narrow it down and then have
27
    Fairbanks, if Anchorage was not accessible. But that's
28
    what we chose, but I would say Fairbanks and then my
29
     second preference would be McGrath.
30
31
                     Thank you.
32
33
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, thank you.
34
     I would go with Fairbanks and it sounds like Pollock is
35
    with Fairbanks, and, Goodwin, I think you're Fairbanks,
36
     right?
37
38
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yes.
39
40
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So maybe
41
    Fairbanks.
42
43
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair.
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, go ahead,
46
     Karen.
47
48
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: I'm sorry, this is
49
     Karen. So right now what I would have with the
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0140 1 Council's approval is February -- I mean October 13th through 14th in Fairbanks as the fall 2021 meeting site 2 and date. 4 5 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 6 7 MS. DEATHERAGE: With a second preference for McGrath if Fairbanks did not work out. 9 10 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 11 12 MS. DEATHERAGE: Yep. 13 14 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yes, that sounds 15 good. And now we have to set our winter meeting for 2022, wow. 16 17 18 MS. DEATHERAGE: I know. Yes, you need 19 to select your dates and location for the winter 2022 20 meeting. 21 22 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Any 23 preference on that. 24 25 MR. HONEA: No, but I -- this is Don, I 26 just -- I didn't realize that we went that far ahead, 27 you're saying the winter, you mean like a year from 28 now. 29 30 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah. 31 32 MR. HONEA: Yeah, okay, I didn't 33 realize we went out that far. I mean, you know, can --34 do we have to do it now, I mean we -- it's another six 35 months before we meet again. 36 37 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah. 38 39 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is 40 Karen Deatherage. 41 42 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead, Karen. 43 44 MS. DEATHERAGE: Through the Chair, and responding to Mr. Honea. What I recommend is go ahead 45 46 and select the sates and locations now, you'll have the 47 opportunity to review that in the fall but these slots, 48 so to speak, for Council meetings fill up very quickly 49 as the Councils continue to meet and so you're going to

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0141
 1
     possibly be greatly limited on the dates for the winter
     2022 meeting if you don't select those now.
 2
 4
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
 5
 6
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So we'll
 7
     just go ahead and select a couple dates. Don't we
     usually meet on Wednesday and Thursday, or does it
 9
     matter, Tuesday, Wednesday, whatever.
10
11
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair. Right
12
     now it really doesn't matter what days of the week that
13
     you meet, the window opens February 7th and it closes
    March 25th, and as of today all available slots are
14
15
     open for you to have the meeting any time during that
16
     period.
17
18
                     Thank you, Madame Chair.
19
20
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So how
21
    does February 15th and 16th and 17th sound.
22
23
                     (No comments)
24
25
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Good. Whatever
26
     dates, or how many days -- Pollock.
27
28
                     MR. HONEA: Yeah, okay, Madame Chair.
29
     I'm going to throw out a location, tentatively, I -- we
30
     haven't been back in Galena for awhile and we've always
31
     had good reception there, we've always had good -- and
32
     their sound system, everything is set up pretty good,
33
     and the B&Bs, and everything, so -- and we've always
34
    had pretty good attendance. So I would like to --
35
    because we always pick McGrath and Galena and they're
36
    pretty centralized and stuff so I would like that to be
37
    considered.
38
39
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Anybody.....
40
41
                     MR. SIMON: That's fine.
42
43
                     MR. HONEA: Pardon?
44
45
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Pollock, what
46
     did you say?
47
48
                     MR. SIMON: I said that's fine.
49
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0142
 1
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. How about
 2
    you Goodwin.
 4
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Yeah, that's fine with me
 5
    too.
 6
 7
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. So sounds
     like it's going to be February -- second week in
     February, maybe 15th, 16th or 16th, 17th, whatever
 9
10
     dates, one of those dates.
11
12
                     MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, it's a
13
     two day meeting so you can choose the 15th and 16th or
14
     16th and 17th.
15
16
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 16th and
17
    17th, how does that sound?
18
19
                     MR. HONEA: That sounds terrific.
20
21
                     (Laughter)
22
23
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay.
24
25
                     MR. HONEA: I was hoping you'd say
26
     that.
27
28
                     (Laughter)
29
30
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, that would
31
    be Galena the first choice, how about the second
32
     choice, any choice.
33
34
                     MR. SEMAKEN: Anchorage. Can we have
35
     Anchorage.
36
37
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Anchorage.
38
39
                     MR. HONEA: Sure, I'm agreeable. Maybe
40
     I'll have an ID by then.
41
42
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. Anybody
43
     opposed to Anchorage.
44
45
                     MR. SIMON: That's good for me too.
46
47
                     ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, sounds
48
     good I guess. Second choice Anchorage. Geez, this is
49
     hard work trying to figure out dates, harder than we
50
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0143 did all day. 2 3 (Laughter) 4 5 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, with that, 6 where are we on the agenda -- are we done for the day? 7 8 MS. DEATHERAGE: Madame Chair, this is 9 Karen Deatherage. 10 11 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Go ahead. 12 13 MS. DEATHERAGE: It seems to me like 14 the Council is done with the agenda items for the day 15 and can recess, knowing that tomorrow we will have --16 we'll probably start with either the Bering Sea Western 17 Interior RMP by BLM, or Mr. Vent's tribal report from 18 Huslia, and then go into the marine environment reports 19 from NOAA and ADF&G..... 20 21 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay. 22 23 MS. DEATHERAGE: .....after which the 24 Council can have closing comments and then adjourn the 25 meeting. 26 27 Thank you. 28 29 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Okay, that 30 Okay, so I guess we'll go ahead and -- if sounds good. 31 there's no comments or anything we'll recess for the 32 day. 33 34 MR. HONEA: Well, I'd like to comment 35 and thank those that are online, as someone mentioned 36 it's not easy being online like this because on my 37 personal cell phone that I'm on, I -- I -- it -- I 38 could hear it -- hear you guys, I could hear 39 everything, but after three hours, it just -- it quits, it just dies on me even though it -- I -- it's fully 40 41 charged and so I use my home phone and that thing is so 42 full of static that it's hard to hear. But -- so -- it 43 does take quite a bit out, and I appreciate you guys 44 being on. I'll see you tomorrow if there's nothing else, 10:00, 10:30. 45 46 47 ACTING CHAIR PELKOLA: Yeah. And on my 48 speaker phone, too, if I put it on mute, I just get cut 49 off so I just have to leave it, you know, leave it on.

0144						
1			Sure. I hav			
2	Madame Chair, or K	aren, are	we calling	in on	the sa	ame
3	number?					
4						
5	MS	. DEATHERA	GE: Throug	gh the	Chair.	
6	Yes, Mr. Honea, it					
7	password, and, ple					
8	may not be on the	_				
9	know that the meet	ing will s	tart tomori	row at	10:30	a.m
10						
11	Th	ank you, M	adame Chair	r.		
12						
13	MR	. HONEA:	Okay. All	right.		
14						
15			PELKOLA:	Okay,	thank	you
16	Any other comments	from the	Board.			
17						
18	MR	. SIMON:	Thank you.			
19				0.1	. 1	
20			PELKOLA:	Okay,	thank	you
21	we'll see you tomo	rrow at 10	:30.			
22	10	C.C				
23 24	(C	ff record)				
25	(DD00	EEDINGO MO	DE COMMINI	IED)		
26	(PROC	EEDINGS TO	BE CONTINU	JED)		
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0145				
1	CERTIFICATE			
2				
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )			
4	)ss.			
5	STATE OF ALASKA )			
6				
7	I, Salena A. Hile, Notary Public in and for the			
8	state of Alaska and reporter for Computer Matrix Court			
9 10	Reporters, LLC, do hereby certify:			
11	THAT the foregoing pages numbered through			
12	contain a full, true and correct Transcript of the			
13	WESTERN INTERIOR FEDERAL SUBSISTENCE REGIONAL ADVISORY			
14	COUNCIL MEETING, VOLUME I taken electronically on the			
15	17th day of February;			
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17	THAT the transcript is a true and			
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19	thereafter transcribed by under my direction and			
20	reduced to print to the best of our knowledge and			
21	ability;			
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23 24	THAT I am not an employee, attorney, or			
25	party interested in any way in this action.			
26	DATED at Anchorage, Alaska, this 24th			
27	day of February 2021.			
28				
29				
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31	Salena A. Hile			
32	Notary Public, State of Alaska			
33	My Commission Expires: 09/16/22			
34 35				
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